

VECTOR GROUP LTD
Form DEF 14A
March 18, 2019
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SCHEDULE 14A
(Rule 14a-101)

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities
Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as
permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))

Definitive Proxy Statement

Definitive Additional Materials

Soliciting Material Pursuant to Rule 14a-11(c) or Rule 14a-12

Vector Group Ltd.

(Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

(2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

(4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

(5) Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

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(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

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VECTOR GROUP LTD.

4400 Biscayne Blvd.

Miami, Florida 33137

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

To Be Held May 2, 2019

To the Stockholders of Vector Group Ltd.:

The Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Vector Group Ltd., a Delaware corporation (the “Company” or “Vector”), will be held at the Hilton Downtown Miami, 1601 Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, FL 33132 on Thursday, May 2, 2019 at 10:00 a.m., and at any postponement or adjournment thereof, for the following purposes:

1. To elect eight directors to hold office until the next annual meeting of stockholders and until their successors are elected and qualified;
2. To hold an advisory vote on executive compensation (the “say on pay vote”);
3. To ratify the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019;
4. To consider a non-binding stockholder proposal that requests the Company to amend its governing documents to require the Chairman of the Board of Directors to be an independent director; and
5. To transact such other business as properly may come before the meeting or any adjournments or postponements of the meeting.

Every holder of record of Common Stock of the Company at the close of business on March 4, 2019 is entitled to notice of the meeting and any adjournments or postponements thereof and to vote, in person or by proxy, one vote for each share of Common Stock held by such holder. A list of stockholders entitled to vote at the meeting will be available to any stockholder for any purpose germane to the meeting during ordinary business hours from April 18, 2019 to May 2, 2019, at the headquarters of the Company located at 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137. A proxy statement, form of proxy and the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 are enclosed herewith.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
HOWARD M. LORBER
President and Chief Executive Officer

Miami, Florida
March 18, 2019

IT IS IMPORTANT THAT
PROXIES BE RETURNED
PROMPTLY. THEREFORE,
WHETHER OR NOT YOU
EXPECT TO ATTEND THE
MEETING IN PERSON,
PLEASE SIGN AND
RETURN THE ENCLOSED
PROXY AS SOON AS
POSSIBLE IN THE
ENCLOSED POSTAGE
PRE-PAID ENVELOPE.

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VECTOR GROUP LTD.
4400 Biscayne Boulevard
Miami, Florida 33137

PROXY STATEMENT

INTRODUCTION

The board of directors of Vector Group Ltd., a Delaware corporation (the “Company” or “Vector”) is soliciting the proxy accompanying the proxy statement for use at the annual meeting of stockholders to be held at the Hilton Downtown Miami, 1601 Biscayne Boulevard, Miami, FL 33132 on Thursday, May 2, 2019, at 10:00 a.m., and at any postponement or adjournment. The Company’s offices are located at 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137, and its telephone number is (305) 579-8000.

VOTING RIGHTS AND SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

Every holder of record of Common Stock of the Company at the close of business on March 4, 2019 is entitled to notice of the meeting and any adjournments or postponements and to cast, in person or by proxy, one vote for each share of Common Stock held by such holder. At the record date, the Company had outstanding 140,914,642 shares of Common Stock.

To expedite delivery, reduce our costs and decrease the environmental impact of our proxy materials, we used “Notice and Access” in accordance with an SEC rule that permits us to provide proxy materials to our stockholders over the Internet. On March 22, 2019, we sent a Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials to certain of our stockholders containing instructions on how to access our proxy materials online. Our Notice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders, Proxy Statement, form of Electronic Proxy Card and Annual Report on Form 10-K are available for viewing online at <http://www.astproxyportal.com/ast/03819/>. If you received a Notice, you will not receive a printed copy of the proxy materials in the mail. Instead, the Notice instructs you on how to access and review all of the important information contained in the proxy materials. The Notice also instructs you on how you may submit your proxy via the Internet. If you received a Notice and would like to receive a copy of our proxy materials, follow the instructions contained in the Notice to request a copy electronically or in paper form on a one-time or ongoing basis. Stockholders who do not receive the Notice will continue to receive either a paper or electronic copy of our Proxy Statement and 2018 Annual Report to Stockholders, which will be sent on or before March 22, 2019.

Any stockholder who has given a proxy has the power to revoke the proxy prior to its exercise. A proxy can be revoked by an instrument of revocation delivered at, or prior to the annual meeting, to Marc N. Bell, the secretary of the Company, by a duly executed proxy bearing a date or time later than the date or time of the proxy being revoked, or at the annual meeting if the stockholder is present and elects to vote in person. Mere attendance at the annual meeting will not serve to revoke a proxy. A stockholder whose shares are held in a brokerage or bank account will need to obtain a legal proxy from the broker, bank or other intermediary in order to vote at the meeting.

The presence, in person or represented by proxy, of the holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of Common Stock will constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at the annual meeting. The affirmative vote of holders of a plurality of the shares represented and entitled to vote is required for the election of each director. The affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares represented and entitled to vote at the meeting is required for the advisory approval of the say on pay vote, the ratification of the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company’s independent registered public accounting firm and the stockholder’s non-binding proposal, and abstentions will have the effect of votes against each such matter.

Except for the ratification of the auditors, shares that are held by brokers in retail accounts may only be voted if the broker receives voting instructions from the beneficial owner of the shares. Otherwise, the “broker non-votes” may only be counted toward a quorum and, in the broker’s discretion, voted regarding the ratification of auditors. Broker non-votes will have no effect on any of the other matters presented at the annual meeting.

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All proxies received and not revoked will be voted as directed. If no directions are specified, proxies which have been signed and returned will be voted "FOR" the election of the board's nominees as directors, the advisory say on pay vote and the ratification of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm and "AGAINST" the stockholder's non-binding proposal requesting the Company to amend its governing documents to require the Chairman of the Board of Directors to be an independent director.

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SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

The following table sets forth, as of the record date, the beneficial ownership of the Company's Common Stock, the only class of voting securities, by:

- each person known to the Company to own beneficially more than five percent of the Common Stock;
- each of the Company's directors and nominees;
- each of the Company's named executive officers shown in the Summary Compensation Table below; and
- all directors and executive officers as a group.

Unless otherwise indicated, each person possesses sole voting and investment power with respect to the shares indicated as beneficially owned.

| Name and Address of Beneficial Owner | Number of Shares | Percent of Class |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Dr. Phillip Frost (1) 4400 Biscayne Boulevard Miami, FL 33137 | 19,536,686 | 13.9 % |
| The Vanguard Group, Inc. (2) 100 Vanguard Blvd. Malvern, PA 19355 | 10,848,157 | 7.7 % |
| BlackRock, Inc. (3) 55 East 52nd Street New York, NY 10055 | 10,688,472 | 7.6 % |
| Renaissance Technologies LLC (4) 800 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022 | 9,767,227 | 6.9 % |
| Howard M. Lorber (5) (7) (8) 4400 Biscayne Boulevard Miami, FL 33137 | 7,388,210 | 5.1 % |
| Bennett S. LeBow (6) (7) 667 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10065 | 7,274,567 | 5.2 % |
| Stanley S. Arkin (7) | 34,350 | (*) |
| Henry C. Beinstein (7) (9) | 126,527 | (*) |
| Paul V. Carlucci (7) | 3,499 | (*) |
| Jean E. Sharpe (7) (10) | 132,226 | (*) |
| Barry Watkins (7) | 3,499 | (*) |
| Richard J. Lampen (8) (11) (12) | 788,665 | (*) |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III (8) (13) | 445,676 | (*) |
| Marc N. Bell (8) (14) | 351,421 | (*) |
| Ronald J. Bernstein (7) (15) | 94,273 | (*) |
| All directors and executive officers as a group (11 persons) | 16,642,913 | 11.5 % |

(*) The percentage of shares beneficially owned does not exceed 1% of the outstanding Common Stock.

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- Based upon Schedule 13-D/A filed by Dr. Frost with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) on February 14, 2019, which reports ownership of 15,992,142 shares of Common Stock owned by Frost Gamma Investments Trust (“Frost Gamma Trust”), a trust organized under Florida law and 3,528,260 shares held by Frost Nevada Investments Trust (“Frost Nevada Trust”), a trust organized under Florida law. Dr. Frost is the sole trustee of Frost Gamma Trust and Frost Nevada Trust. As the sole trustee, Dr. Frost may be deemed the beneficial owner of all shares owned by Frost Gamma Trust and Frost Nevada Trust, by virtue of his shared power to vote or direct the vote of such shares or to dispose or direct the disposition of such shares owned by these trusts. Frost Gamma
- (1) Limited Partnership (“Frost Gamma LP”) is the sole and exclusive beneficiary of Frost Gamma Trust. Dr. Frost is one of two limited partners of Frost Gamma LP. The general partner of Frost Gamma LP is Frost Gamma, Inc. The sole shareholder of Frost Gamma, Inc. is Frost-Nevada Corporation. Frost-Nevada Limited Partnership (“Frost Nevada LP”) is the sole and exclusive beneficiary of the Frost Nevada Trust. Dr. Frost is one of five limited partners of Frost-Nevada LP. The general partner of Frost Nevada LP is Frost-Nevada Corporation. Dr. Frost is the sole shareholder of Frost-Nevada Corporation. Includes 16,284 shares owned by Dr. Frost’s spouse, as to which shares Dr. Frost disclaims beneficial ownership.
- Based on Schedule 13-G/A filed by The Vanguard Group, Inc. (“Vanguard”) with the SEC on February 11, 2019. Includes 141,647 shares, where Vanguard has sole voting and dispositive power, owned by Fiduciary Trust
- (2) Company, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Vanguard, and 17,841 shares, where Vanguard has sole voting power, owned by Vanguard Investments Australia, Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Vanguard.
- (3) Based on Schedule 13-G filed by BlackRock, Inc. with the SEC on February 11, 2019.
- (4) Based on Schedule 13-G/A filed by Renaissance Technologies LLC and Renaissance Technologies Holding Corporation with the SEC on February 13, 2019.
- Includes 1,759,317 shares of Common Stock held directly by Mr. Lorber, 2,503,845 shares held by Lorber Alpha II Limited Partnership, a Nevada limited partnership and 19 shares in an Individual Retirement Account. Mr. Lorber’s beneficial ownership also includes 3,125,029 shares of Common Stock that may be acquired by him within 60 days upon exercise of options. Mr. Lorber exercises sole voting power and sole dispositive power over the shares of
- (5) Common Stock held by the partnerships and by himself. Lorber Alpha II, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, is the general partner of Lorber Alpha II Limited Partnership. Mr. Lorber is the managing member of Lorber Alpha II, LLC. Mr. Lorber disclaims beneficial ownership of 11,907 shares of Common Stock held by Lorber Charitable Fund, which are not included. Lorber Charitable Fund is a New York not-for-profit corporation, of which family members of Mr. Lorber serve as directors and executive officers.
- Includes 1,195,306 shares held directly by Mr. LeBow, 5,420,271 shares of Common Stock held by LeBow Gamma Limited Partnership, a Delaware limited partnership, 193,595 shares of Common Stock held by LeBow Epsilon 2001 Limited Partnership, a Delaware limited partnership, and 465,395 shares of Common Stock held by LeBow Alpha LLLP, a Delaware limited liability limited partnership. There are 995,516 common shares and 195,932 common shares held by Mr. LeBow in two separate accounts that are pledged to collateralize two separate
- (6) margin loans. LeBow 2011 Management Trust is the managing member of LeBow Holdings LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, which is the sole stockholder of LeBow Gamma, Inc., a Nevada corporation, which is the general partner of LeBow Gamma Limited Partnership. LeBow Holdings LLC is the general partner of LeBow Alpha LLLP, which is the controlling member of LeBow Epsilon 2001 LLC, which is the general partner of LeBow Epsilon 2001 Limited Partnership. Mr. LeBow is trustee of LeBow 2011 Management Trust, a director and officer of LeBow Gamma, Inc. and a manager of LeBow Epsilon 2001 LLC.
- (7) The named individual is a director of the Company.
- (8) The named individual is an executive officer of the Company.
- (9) Includes 837 shares beneficially owned by Mr. Beinstein’s spouse, as to which shares Mr. Beinstein disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (10) Includes 120,045 shares held by Wisdom Living Trust, of which Ms. Sharpe is a trustee and primary beneficiary. There are 8,920 shares held by Wisdom Living Trust that are pledged to collateralize a margin loan.

- (11) Includes 5,885 shares held by Mr. Lampen's spouse, as to which Mr. Lampen disclaims beneficial ownership.
- (12) Includes 571,453 shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding options to purchase Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of the record date.
- (13) Includes 318,049 shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding options to purchase Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of record date.

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- (14) Includes 284,546 shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding options to purchase Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of record date.
- (15) The named individual is an executive officer of the Company's subsidiaries Liggett Vector Brands LLC and Liggett Group LLC.

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EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY

Information regarding each of the executive officers of the Company, including name, age, positions and offices held with the Company, and term of office as an officer of the Company, is provided in Item 5 of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

BOARD PROPOSAL 1 — NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

The by-laws of the Company provide, among other things, that the board, from time to time, shall determine the number of directors of the Company. The size of the board is presently set at eight. The present term of office of all directors will expire at the 2019 annual meeting. Eight directors are to be elected at the 2019 annual meeting to serve until the next annual meeting of stockholders and until their respective successors are duly elected and qualified or until their earlier resignation or removal.

It is intended that proxies received will be voted "FOR" election of the nominees named below unless marked to the contrary. In the event any such person is unable or unwilling to serve as a director, proxies may be voted for substitute nominees designated by the present board. The board has no reason to believe that any of the persons named below will be unable or unwilling to serve as a director if elected.

The affirmative vote of the holders of a plurality of the shares represented at the annual meeting and entitled to vote on the election of directors is required to elect each director.

The Board of Directors recommends that stockholders vote "FOR" election of the nominees named below.

Information with Respect to Nominees

The following table sets forth certain information, as of the record date, with respect to each of the nominees. Each nominee is a citizen of the United States.

| Name and Address | Age | Principal Occupation |
|---------------------|-----|---|
| Bennett S. LeBow | 81 | Chairman of the Board; Private Investor |
| Howard M. Lorber | 70 | President and Chief Executive Officer |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | 65 | President and Chief Executive Officer, Liggett Group LLC and Liggett Vector Brands LLC Founding and Senior Partner, |
| Stanley S. Arkin | 81 | Arkin Solbakken LLP and Chairman of The Arkin Group LLC |
| Henry C. Beinstein | 76 | Partner, Gagnon Securities LLC |
| Paul V. Carlucci | 71 | Private Investor |
| Jean E. Sharpe | 72 | Private Investor |
| Barry Watkins | 54 | CEO of Clairvoyant Media Strategies and Senior Advisor, Madison Square Garden Company |

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Business Experience and Qualifications of Nominees

The Company believes that the combination of the various qualifications, skills and experiences of its directors contribute to an effective and well-functioning board and that individually and, as a whole, the directors possess the necessary qualifications to provide effective oversight of the business, and provide quality advice to the Company's management. Details regarding the experience and qualifications of the directors are set forth below.

Bennett S. LeBow is the Chairman of the Company's Board of Directors and has been a director of the Company since October 1986. Mr. LeBow, currently a private investor, served as the Company's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer from June 1990 to December 2005 and Executive Chairman from January 2006 until his retirement on December 30, 2008. He has served as Chairman of the Board of Signal Genetics Inc. (NASDAQ: SGNL) from January 2010 to February 2017, when it was acquired by Miragen Therapeutics, Inc. (NASDAQ: MGEN). Mr. LeBow served as Chairman of the Board of Directors of Borders Group Inc. from May 2010 until January 2012 and, from June 2010 until January 2012, as Chief Executive Officer of Borders Group Inc., which filed for protection under Chapter 11 of Title 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code in February 2011. Mr. LeBow was Chairman of the Board of New Valley Corporation ("New Valley") from January 1988 to December 2005 and served as its Chief Executive Officer from November 1994 to December 2005. New Valley was a majority-owned subsidiary of the Company until December 2005, when the Company acquired the remaining minority interest, became engaged in the real estate business and began seeking to acquire additional operating companies and real estate properties.

Mr. LeBow's pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include his decades of experience as an investor and the knowledge and experience in the cigarette industry he has attained through his service as the Company's Chief Executive Officer from 1990 to 2005 and as Chairman of the Board since 1990.

Howard M. Lorber has been President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company since January 2006. He served as President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company from January 2001 to December 2005 and has served as a director of the Company since January 2001. He has also served as Chairman of the Board of Directors since 1987 and Chief Executive Officer from November 1993 to December 2006 of Nathan's Famous, Inc. (NASDAQ: NATH), a chain of fast food restaurants; Chairman of the Board of Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services (NYSE American: LTS) from May 2001 to July 2006 and Vice Chairman since July 2006; and as a director of Clipper Realty Inc. (NYSE: CLPR) since July 2015. Mr. Lorber was a member of the Board of Directors of Morgans Hotel Group Co. (NASDAQ: MHGC) from March 2015 until November 2016 and served as Chairman from May 2015 to November 2016. From November 1994 to December 2005, Mr. Lorber served as President and Chief Operating Officer of New Valley, where he also served as a director. Mr. Lorber was Chairman of the Board of Hallman & Lorber Assoc., Inc., consultants and actuaries of qualified pension and profit sharing plans, and various of its affiliates from 1975 to December 2004 and has been a consultant to these entities since January 2005. He is also a trustee of Long Island University. Mr. Lorber's pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include the knowledge and experience in the real estate and cigarette industry he has attained through his service as our President and a member of our Board of Directors since 2001 as well as his service as a director of other publicly-traded corporations.

Ronald J. Bernstein has served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Liggett Group LLC, an indirect subsidiary of the Company, since September 1, 2000 and of Liggett Vector Brands LLC, an indirect subsidiary of the Company, since March 2002 and has been a director of the Company since March 2004. From July 1996 to December 1999, Mr. Bernstein served as General Director and, from December 1999 to September 2000, as Chairman of Liggett-Ducat Ltd., the Company's former Russian tobacco business sold in 2000. Prior to that time, Mr. Bernstein served in various positions with Liggett commencing in 1991, including Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer.

Mr. Bernstein's pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include the knowledge and experience in the cigarette industry, which is the primary contributor to the Company's earnings, he has attained through his employment by our tobacco and real estate subsidiaries since 1991.

Stanley S. Arkin has been a director since November 2011. Mr. Arkin is the founding member and the senior partner of the law firm of Arkin Solbakken LLP and is Chairman of The Arkin Group, a private intelligence agency. Mr. Arkin was a member of the Board of Directors of Authentic Fitness Corp, a fitness apparel company that ceased to be publicly traded in 1999, from 1995 to 1998. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and has served on or chaired numerous committees in other professional organizations, such as the American College of Trial Lawyers, the

Judicial Conference of the State of New York, the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, the American Bar Association, the New York State Bar Association, and the New York County Lawyers Association. Mr. Arkin's pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include his managerial experience, financial literacy and the knowledge and experience he has attained through his career in the legal profession as well as his service as a director of a publicly-traded corporation.

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Henry C. Beinstein has been a director of the Company since March 2004. Since January 2005, Mr. Beinstein has been a partner of Gagnon Securities LLC, a broker-dealer and FINRA member firm, and has been a money manager and registered representative at such firm since August 2002. He retired in August 2002 as the Executive Director of Schulte Roth & Zabel LLP, a New York-based law firm, a position he had held since August 1997. Before that, Mr. Beinstein had served as the Managing Director of Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy LLP, a New York-based law firm, commencing November 1995. Mr. Beinstein was the Executive Director of Proskauer Rose LLP, a New York-based law firm, from April 1985 through October 1995. Mr. Beinstein is a certified public accountant in New York and prior to joining Proskauer was a partner and National Director of Finance and Administration at Coopers & Lybrand. He also holds the designation of Chartered Global Management Accountant from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Mr. Beinstein also serves as a director of Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. (NYSE American: LTS) and Castle Brands Inc. (NYSE American: ROX) (“Castle”). Mr. Beinstein has been licensed as a Certified Public Accountant in the state of New York since 1968. Mr. Beinstein’s pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include financial literacy and expertise, managerial experience through his years at Coopers & Lybrand, Proskauer Rose LLP, Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy LLP and Schulte Roth & Zabel LLP, and the knowledge and experience he has attained through his service as a director of the Company and other publicly-traded corporations.

Paul V. Carlucci has been a director of the Company since March 2018 and was the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of News America Marketing, a subsidiary of News Corporation (NASDAQ: NWSA) and a single-source provider of consumer advertising and promotional services, from October 1997 until his retirement in June 2014. He also served as publisher of the New York Post from September 2005 to September 2012 and was a member of the Executive Committee of News Corporation from October 1996 until his retirement in June 2014. He continued to consult to News Corporation until June 2017. He was also President and CEO of News America Publishing, Inc. (the parent company of TV Guide, Weekly Standard and News America New Media), and has held executive positions in Caldor, Inc., a 175-store general merchandise chain, RH Macy’s and the New York Daily News. He has also served on the Boards of Directors of Herald Media, Inc., the American Jewish Committee, the Children’s Miracle Network and the Guardian Angels. Mr. Carlucci holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Marketing from Fordham University. Mr. Carlucci’s pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include managerial experience and the knowledge and experience he has attained through his service as an executive officer of large media corporations and his expertise in marketing and communications involving various industries, including the U.S. tobacco industry and the New York metropolitan area real estate market.

Jean E. Sharpe has been a director of the Company since May 1998. Ms. Sharpe is a private investor and has engaged in various philanthropic activities since her retirement in September 1993 as Executive Vice President and Secretary of the Company and as an officer of various of its subsidiaries. Ms. Sharpe previously served as a director of the Company from July 1990 until September 1993. Ms. Sharpe has been a member of the New York State Bar Association since 1979. Ms. Sharpe’s pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills include the knowledge and managerial experience she has attained as serving as our general counsel from 1988 until 1993 and her service as a director of the Company.

Barry Watkins has been a director of the Company since March 2018 and has been CEO of Clairvoyant Media Strategies, one of the country’s most in-demand media training companies, since 2018. From July 2017 to January 2019, he was Of Counsel to DKC, a full-service public relations, marketing and government affairs firm. He also serves as a senior advisor to the Madison Square Garden Company (NYSE: MSG). From 1997 to November 2017, Mr. Watkins was head of communications for Madison Square Garden L.P., Madison Square Garden Company and MSG Networks Inc. (NYSE: MSGN) and served as Executive Vice President and Chief Communications Officer from 2010 until November 2017. In his role, Mr. Watkins oversaw MSG’s communications and government relations activities, as well as its extensive philanthropic efforts, and, from 2010 to 2014, the human resources department of the MSG companies. Since 2014, Mr. Watkins has also served as Chairman of the Garden of Dreams Foundation, a non-profit organization that works with the MSG companies to positively impact the lives of children facing obstacles. Mr. Watkins is a graduate of St. John’s University. The pertinent experience, qualifications, attributes and skills of Mr. Watkins include his managerial experience as well as the knowledge and experience in communications,

government relations and human resources that he attained through his service as an executive officer of publicly-traded corporations.

Board of Directors and Committees

The board of directors held eight meetings in 2018 and currently has eight members. The board of directors had seven members from January 2018 to March 2018, nine members from March 2018 to August 2018 (upon the appointment of Messrs. Carlucci and Watkins), and eight members since August 2018 with the death of Jeffrey S. Podell, a former member of the board of directors. Each director attended at least 75% of the aggregate number of meetings of the board and of each committee on which the director served as a member during such period. To ensure free and open discussion and communication among the independent directors of the board, the independent directors meet in executive sessions periodically, with no members of management present. The chair of the corporate governance and nominating committee presides at the executive sessions.

The Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines provide that the board shall be free to choose its chair in any way it deems best for the Company at any time. The board believes that it is desirable to have the flexibility to decide whether the roles of Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer should be combined or separate in light of the Company's circumstances from

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time to time. The roles of Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board are presently held by two different directors. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for setting the strategic direction of the Company and the day-to-day leadership and performance of the Company, while the Chairman of the Board provides guidance to the Chief Executive Officer, reviews the agenda for board meetings and presides over meetings of the full board. The board of directors oversees the risks that could affect the Company through its committees and reports from officers responsible for particular risks within the Company.

The board of directors has four committees established in accordance with the Company's bylaws: an executive committee, an audit committee, a compensation committee, and a corporate governance and nominating committee. The board has determined that the Company's non-employee directors (Stanley S. Arkin, Henry C. Beinstein, Paul V. Carlucci, Bennett S. LeBow, Jean E. Sharpe and Barry Watkins) have no material relationship with the Company and meet the New York Stock Exchange listing standards for independence. Each of the members of the audit committee, compensation committee, and corporate governance and nominating committee meets the New York Stock Exchange listing standards for independence.

The executive committee, whose members are presently Messrs. LeBow, chairman, and Lorber, did not meet in 2018. The executive committee exercises, in the intervals between meetings of the board, all the powers of the board in the management and affairs of the Company, except for matters expressly reserved by law for board action.

The audit committee, whose members are presently Messrs. Beinstein, chairman, and Carlucci (since May 2018) and Ms. Sharpe, met eight times in 2018. Mr. Podell also served as a member of the audit committee until his death. The committee is governed by a written charter which requires that it discuss policies and guidelines to govern the process by which risk assessment and risk management are handled and that it meet periodically with management to review and assess the Company's major financial risk exposures and the manner in which such risks are being monitored and controlled. Accordingly, in addition to its other duties, the audit committee periodically reviews the Company's risk assessment and management, including in the areas of legal compliance, internal auditing and financial controls. In this role, the audit committee considers the nature of the material risks the Company faces, and the adequacy of the Company's policies and procedures designed to respond to and mitigate these risks and receives reports from management and other advisors. Although the board's primary risk oversight has been assigned to the audit committee, the full board also receives regular reports from members of senior management on areas of material risk to the Company, including operational, financial, competitive and legal risks. In addition to an ongoing compliance program, the board encourages management to promote a corporate culture that understands risk management and incorporates it into the overall corporate strategy and day-to-day business operations. The Company's board of directors and its audit committee regularly discuss with management the Company's major risk exposures, their potential financial impact on the Company, and the steps (both short-term and long-term) the Company takes to manage them. The audit committee oversees the Company's financial statements, system of internal controls, and auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes and risks related thereto; the audit committee appoints, compensates, evaluates and, where appropriate, replaces the Company's independent accountants; reviews annually the audit committee charter; and reviews and pre-approves audit and permissible non-audit services. See "Audit Committee Report." Each of the members of the audit committee is financially literate as required of audit committee members by the New York Stock Exchange and independent as defined by the rules of the New York Stock Exchange and the SEC. The board of directors has determined that Mr. Beinstein is an "audit committee financial expert" as defined by the rules of the SEC. The compensation committee, whose members are presently Messrs. Arkin, chairman, and Carlucci (since February 2019), and Ms. Sharpe, met four times in 2018. Mr. Podell also served as a member of the compensation committee until his death. The committee is governed by a written charter. The compensation committee is responsible for risks relating to employment policies and the Company's compensation and benefits systems. To aid the compensation committee with its responsibilities, the compensation committee retains an independent consultant, as necessary, to understand the implications of compensation decisions being made. See "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" for a discussion of the consulting services provided to the compensation committee by GK Partners. The compensation committee has assessed the independence of GK Partners pursuant to SEC and New York Stock Exchange rules and concluded that GK Partners' work for the compensation committee does not raise any conflict of interest. The compensation committee reviews, approves and administers management compensation and executive compensation

plans. The compensation committee also administers the Company's 1998 Long-Term Incentive Plan, the Amended and Restated 1999 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "1999 Plan") and the Senior Executive Incentive Compensation Plan (the "Bonus Plan") and the 2014 Management Incentive Plan (the "2014 Plan"). See "Compensation Discussion and Analysis." In March 2009, the compensation committee formed a Performance-Based Compensation Subcommittee (the "Subcommittee"), which consisted of Messrs. Arkin and Podell until August 2018, when Mr. Podell died, and now consists of Messrs. Arkin and Carlucci, and delegated to the Subcommittee the authority to grant compensation to executive officers that is intended to qualify as "performance-based compensation" exempt from the \$1,000,000 deduction limitation of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The Subcommittee administers the participation of named executive officers in the Bonus Plan, the 1999 Plan and the 2014 Plan. The corporate governance and nominating committee, whose members are presently Ms. Sharpe, chair, and Messrs. Arkin, Beinstein and Watkins (since May 2018), met three times in 2018. The committee is governed by a written charter. This committee

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is responsible for the oversight of risks relating to the management and board succession planning. The committee assists the board of directors in identifying individuals qualified to become board members and recommends to the board the nominees for election as directors at the next annual meeting of stockholders, develops and recommends to the board the corporate governance guidelines applicable to the Company, and oversees the evaluation of the board and management. In recommending candidates for the board, the committee takes into consideration applicable to independence criteria and the following criteria established by the board in the Company's corporate governance guidelines:

- personal qualities and characteristics, accomplishments and reputation in the business community;
- current knowledge and contacts in the communities in which the Company does business and in the Company's industry or other industries relevant to the Company's business;
- ability and willingness to commit adequate time to board and committee matters;
- the fit of the individual's skills and personality with those of other directors and potential directors in building a board that is effective, collegial and responsive to the needs of the Company; and
- diversity of viewpoints, background, experience and other demographics.

The committee also considers such other factors as it deems appropriate, including judgment, skill, diversity, experience with businesses and other organizations of comparable size, the interplay of the candidate's experience with the experience of other board members, and the extent to which the candidate would be a desirable addition to the board and any committees of the board. The committee does not assign specific weights to particular criteria and no particular criteria is necessarily applicable to all nominees. The Company believes that the backgrounds and qualifications of the directors, considered as a group, should provide a significant composite mix of experience, knowledge and abilities that will allow the board to fulfill its responsibilities. In March 2018, the size of the board of directors was increased by two from seven members to nine, and Paul V. Carlucci and Barry Watkins were added as directors on the recommendation of the corporate governance and nominating committee. The committee will consider nominees recommended by stockholders, which nominations should be submitted by directing an appropriate letter and resume to Marc N. Bell, the secretary of the Company, 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137. If the Company were to receive recommendations of candidates from the Company's stockholders, the committee would consider such recommendations in the same manner as all other candidates.

Corporate Governance Materials

The Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines, Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics, Equity Retention and Hedging Policy, Stock Ownership Guidelines, Executive Compensation Clawback Policy and current copies of the charters of the Company's audit committee, compensation committee, and corporate governance and nominating committee are all available in the investor relations section of the Company's website (<http://www.vectorgrouppltd.com/investor-relations/corporate-governance/>) and are also available in print to any stockholder who requests them.

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EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

Overview

The Company designed its compensation program in 2018 with an intent to maximize stockholder returns and deliver compensation in a manner that supports long-term value creation for the Company. Compensation for the Company's executives is largely at-risk and contingent upon the Company meeting various performance goals that are consistent with the Company's business plan. The Company's compensation committee recognizes, and its policies reflect, that Vector is a complex and diversified company that operates in two challenging industries - tobacco and real estate. Moreover, both of these industries are impacted by exogenous forces.

Beginning in 2016, Vector meaningfully enhanced its stockholder outreach program to expand the scope of its discussions with institutional investors beyond the traditional emphasis on Vector's Tobacco and Real Estate operations and engaged in productive dialogue on a variety of corporate and governance-related matters. These initiatives are discussed below in "Most Recent Say On Pay Vote Results." The Company is committed to sound governance policies and practices, values stockholder input, and takes into consideration the views of its stockholders as it assesses and refines its means of most effectively incentivizing management to enhance long-term stockholder value.

Compensation Objectives

The compensation committee's primary objectives for our executive compensation program are:

- to base a meaningful portion of management's pay on achievement of the Company's annual and long-term goals to ensure alignment of pay and performance;
- to provide long and short-term incentives intended to enhance stockholder value;
- to provide competitive levels of compensation;
- to recognize individual initiative and achievement; and
- to assist the Company in attracting talented executives to a challenging and demanding environment, and retain them for the benefit of the Company and its subsidiaries.

The Company strives to achieve these objectives through compensation arrangements that put a substantial portion of the executives' overall compensation at risk so that compensation is only paid if the Company's financial performance goals are met. While the compensation of the Company's most senior executives is largely the result of negotiated agreements (which are reviewed annually), the Company's overall compensation philosophy is intended to reward its executives with fully competitive compensation, while providing opportunities to reward outstanding performance with above-average total compensation.

The Company's compensation committee has recognized that Vector is a complex and diversified company that operates in two challenging industries - tobacco and real estate. The compensation committee has also recognized that the Company's diversification creates difficulties in establishing appropriate "peer groups" permitting meaningful comparison to the Company. Due to the disparities in financial and operational characteristics between the Company and potential comparator companies, the compensation committee has chosen not to formally benchmark compensation levels for management relative to any specified group of comparable companies. The compensation committee has, however, reviewed and considered information provided by its compensation consultant concerning relevant market executive compensation practices and, as such believes that it is appropriately informed with regard to these practices as they pertain to the Company's business. In establishing levels of executive compensation in 2018, the compensation committee considered Vector's well-established record of historically creating value for stockholders by achieving stockholder returns that exceed comparable indices in the tobacco and real estate segments as well as the Company's strong operating performance in both the tobacco and real estate segments.

The Company has taken significant steps toward risk-mitigation and other long-term objectives to further align management and stockholders. Since 2013, the Company has implemented significant enhancements to discourage excessive risk-taking by adopting an Executive Compensation Clawback Policy, an Equity Retention and Hedging policy that prohibits hedging by executive officers and requires executive officers to retain at least 25% (after taxes and exercise costs) of the shares of common stock acquired under an incentive, equity or option award granted to them after January 1, 2013 and Stock Ownership Guidelines requiring each executive officer to hold a specified amount of

common stock of the Company. In addition, over the past five years, the Company's long-term equity compensation to executives included stock options with four-year cliff vesting in order to incentivize executives to focus on long-term strategic directives. Under the 2014 Plan, the vesting and payment of certain other equity awards are contingent upon achieving specified levels of long-term corporate performance.

The compensation committee may from time-to-time retain independent compensation consultants to render advice and guidance in assessing whether the Company's compensation program is reasonable and competitive. In the past, the compensation

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committee has engaged GK Partners Inc. to provide advice on the 2014 Plan and its administration, amendments to Mr. Bernstein's employment agreement and certain policies relating to the Company's executive compensation program. During 2018, the compensation committee retained GK Partners Inc. to provide certain information concerning prevailing marketplace compensation values and practices, and to review and advise the committee with regard to its management compensation determinations. GK Partners Inc. is directed by, and only provides services to, the compensation committee.

Compensation Mix

Beginning in 2013, Vector's executive compensation mix has become increasingly performance-based and consequently more clearly aligned with stockholder interests. The following charts illustrate the mix between direct compensation elements (base salary, annual cash and stock bonus, and long-term equity incentives) for Vector's Chief Executive Officer and other named executive officers and compare the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2018, respectively. These charts demonstrate how the Company's performance-based direct compensation has increased as a percentage of total direct compensation for these officers since the year ended December 31, 2012.

Most Recent Say on Pay Vote Results

At the 2018 annual meeting of stockholders, the Company held its eighth say on pay vote and approximately 51.5% of the Company's stockholders voted "for" the compensation of the Company's named executive officers. The Company's compensation committee thoughtfully considered the result of the 2018 vote in conducting the ongoing review and administration of management compensation. The compensation committee has noted that because Vector is a diversified company, it is difficult to reference a single "peer group." Consequently, the compensation committee continues to believe that its compensation model is appropriate and effective.

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Meetings with Institutional Stockholders

In response to the 2016 say on pay vote, the Company enhanced efforts to solicit feedback from its stockholders to better understand their concerns by inviting representatives from the corporate governance divisions of its 25 largest institutional stockholders to meet with a member of the board and management. Seven of the 25 institutional stockholders, who collectively hold approximately 17% of Vector's common shares, accepted the invitation to speak with representatives of the Company in 2016. These meetings with the corporate governance divisions of the institutional stockholders were led by Jean E. Sharpe, board member and corporate governance and nominating committee chair, and J. Bryant Kirkland III, Chief Financial Officer. Ms. Sharpe, Mr. Kirkland and Henry C. Beinstein, audit committee chair, also held a meeting with a proxy advisory firm to determine whether its views regarding Vector's pay practices were similar to the views of the Company's stockholders. During these meetings, the Company explained its core compensation practices and sought candid stockholder feedback related to key elements of its compensation program. In response, representatives from the corporate governance divisions of all participating institutions were complimentary of the Company's enhanced scope of communication with the governance divisions of its institutional investors and the Company hopes they began to appreciate more fully the challenges faced by the Company in establishing compensation levels under its bifurcated business model. The corporate governance representatives also acknowledged they understood that the Company's diversification creates difficulties in establishing executive compensation "peer groups," making it difficult to establish an appropriate barometer to measure the Company's compensation package. The investors also stated they recognized the Company's existing contracts with named executive officers may not be easily modified and most were willing to consider the elements of compensation that resulted from legacy contracts. Many of the institutions also commended the Company and its leadership team for the outstanding long-term performance of the Company's common stock. Related to specific pay practices, all seven institutional investors who participated in the calls expressed concerns about the Chief Executive Officer's compensation. Issues raised included (i) large restricted stock awards to the CEO in consecutive years (2014 and 2015), (ii) the ratio of CEO pay to the pay of other named executive officers, (iii) the "catch-up" provision of Adjusted EBITDA contained in the 2014 and 2015 performance-based restricted stock awards and (iv) a lack of detailed disclosure explaining how the Company ties compensation to its long-term strategy. The institutional investors suggested that the Company's Compensation Disclosure and Analysis in its Proxy Statement should be more robust in tying executive compensation to the Company's long-term strategy. They also requested additional disclosure of the factors, including marketplace data, that the Company considers in designing its compensation programs and making decisions.

The Company had telephonic meetings with six institutional investors during the period it was soliciting proxies for the Company's 2017 Annual Meeting. Afterwards, while the Company did not seek additional meetings with the corporate governance divisions of its institutional investors, it continued to engage with stockholders who wished to have discussions. The Company had two additional calls with institutional investors in 2017 and many of the same themes from the earlier meetings were reiterated.

The Company did not have any calls with institutional investors in 2018. However, the compensation committee, with assistance from its compensation consultant, GK Partners Inc., continues to thoughtfully consider the feedback received from the Company's institutional investors with respect to the Company's executive compensation program. While specific changes to the Company's executive compensation program have not yet been implemented since many of the observations of the institutional investors pertain to past compensation decisions, the compensation committee expects to consider these concerns in the design of the Company's compensation program for 2019 and thereafter.

See the discussion of this year's say on pay vote at "Board Proposal 2 - Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation" for further discussion.

Compensation Components

The key components of the Company's executive compensation program consist of a base salary, an annual performance-based bonus pursuant to the 2014 Plan, equity awards under the 1999 Plan and the 2014 Plan and various benefits, including the Company's Supplemental Retirement Plan, the Liggett Vector Brands Inc. Savings Plan (the "401(k) Plan") and the use of corporate aircraft by the President and Chief Executive Officer. The employment

agreements with the Company's named executive officers also provide for severance compensation in the event of termination other than for cause during the term of the agreement or, in certain cases, following a change in control of the Company during the term of the agreements.

Base Salary

Base salaries for the Company's named executive officers are established based on their overall business experience and managerial competence in their respective roles, as well as their personal contributions to the Company and are intended to provide competitive levels of fixed compensation. The compensation committee believes that executive base salaries should be targeted at competitive levels while rewarding long-term outstanding performance with above-average total compensation. Base salaries are reviewed annually, based on recommendations by the Company's Chief Executive Officer with respect to the salaries of

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executive officers other than himself, and may be increased from time to time based on review of the Company's results and individual executive performance. An automatic cost of living adjustment to base salary is included under the terms of Mr. Lorber's employment agreement. Effective January 1, 2019, as a result of his cost of living provision, Mr. Lorber's base salary was increased from \$3,248,391 to \$3,299,716. The compensation committee did not adjust the salaries of the other named executive officers in 2018.

Annual Incentive Awards

The Company's executive officers are eligible to earn annual cash incentive awards under the 2014 Plan. The compensation committee has delegated to its Performance-based Compensation Subcommittee, which consisted of Messrs. Arkin and Podell until August 2018, when Mr. Podell died, and, since February 2019, has consisted of Messrs. Arkin and Carlucci, the authority to grant performance-based compensation to executive officers under the 2014 Plan that is intended to qualify or be grandfathered as "performance-based compensation" under Section 162(m) of the Code. Thus, with respect to these officers, the Subcommittee selects participants in the 2014 Plan, determines the amount of their award opportunities, selects the performance criteria and the performance goals for each year, determines whether the performance goals have been met and administers and interprets the 2014 Plan. An eligible executive may (but need not) be selected to participate in annual incentive awards under the 2014 Plan.

In 2018, each of the Company's named executive officers participated in the annual cash incentive program under the 2014 Plan. The annual incentive performance criteria for 2018 varied among the participants depending upon the entity that employed the participant after considering the differing regulatory and competitive landscapes. For Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell, as in previous years, the criteria for 2018 were 37.5% for adjusted earnings before interest and taxes, or Adjusted EBIT, as defined in the 2014 Plan, of Liggett; 37.5% for distributions to stockholders of the Company; and 25% for adjusted earnings before interest, taxes and amortization, or Adjusted EBITA, as defined in the 2014 Plan, of Douglas Elliman Realty, LLC ("Douglas Elliman"). For Mr. Bernstein, 50% is based on Liggett Adjusted EBIT, as defined, and 50% is based on Liggett Volume. These measures were chosen because Adjusted EBIT is commonly used to measure performance in the tobacco industry and Adjusted EBITA is commonly used to measure performance in the real estate brokerage industry. In each case, these criteria are the principal drivers of business performance and stockholder value in those industries.

Under the terms of their respective employment agreements, for 2018, Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland, Bell and Bernstein were eligible to receive a target incentive opportunity of 100%, 50%, 33.33%, 25% and 100% of their respective base salaries.

Depending on the level of achievement of the performance criteria, the actual amounts of incentive payments could also exceed the target annual incentive amounts for Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell (see "Grants of Plan-Based Awards in 2018"). The Subcommittee may exercise negative discretion with respect to any award to reduce any amount that would otherwise be payable under the annual incentive program granted under the 2014 Plan.

The 2018 performance necessary for Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland, Bell and Bernstein to receive annual incentive awards at the target level were set at levels which were believed to be rigorous, but reasonably achievable, based on internal corporate plans.

For Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell, the performance necessary to achieve the minimum, target or maximum awards in 2018 was as follows:

percentages of the target cash incentive opportunity based on Liggett Adjusted EBIT were \$236,250,000 (50%), \$246,250,000 (100%), and \$251,250,000 and above (125%); the actual Liggett Adjusted EBIT for 2018 were \$256,659,000;

percentages of the target cash incentive opportunity based on cash dividends per share of the Company were \$1.40 (50%), \$1.60 (100%), and \$1.80 and above (125%); the actual cash dividends paid in 2018 were \$1.60 per share; and, percentages of the target cash incentive opportunity based on Douglas Elliman Adjusted EBITA were \$32,500,000 (50%), \$42,500,000 (100%), and \$47,500,000 and above (125%); the actual Douglas Elliman Adjusted EBITA for 2018 were \$39,016,000.

Based on actual 2018 results compared to the established performance criteria, annual cash incentive payments equal to 105.020% of target amounts were achieved and awarded to Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell.

For Mr. Bernstein, the performance necessary to achieve the minimum target or maximum incentive award in 2018 was as follows:

percentages of target cash incentive opportunity based on Liggett Adjusted EBIT were \$246,250,000 (50%) and \$251,250,000 and above (100%); the actual Liggett Adjusted EBIT for 2018 were \$256,659,000; and, percentages of target cash incentive opportunity on Liggett Volume of 8.25 billion units (50%) and 8.75 billion units (100%); the actual Liggett Volume for 2018 was 9.326 billion units.

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Based on actual 2018 results compared to the established performance criteria, 100% of Mr. Bernstein's target incentive opportunity was achieved and awarded to him.

Bonus amounts for achieving performance criteria in between the amounts listed above are determined by linear interpolation between the higher and lower amounts. The actual performance-based incentive payments made to the selected participants for the years ended December 31, 2016, 2017 and 2018 are set forth in the column labeled "Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation" in the Summary Compensation Table. Annual incentive compensation earned by named executive officers after February 26, 2014 is subject to the Company's Executive Compensation Clawback Policy.

Equity Compensation

Long-term equity compensation is intended to provide a variable pay opportunity that rewards long-term performance by the Company as a whole and serves as a significant incentive to remain with the Company. In establishing long-term equity compensation awards, the compensation committee has considered the historical returns generated by the Company. In 2018, the Company's long-term equity compensation program for its named executive officers (other than Mr. Bernstein) consisted of stock option awards and, in the case of Mr. Bell, a restricted stock grant. On February 27, 2018, the Subcommittee granted options to Messrs. Lorber (262,500 shares), Lampen (65,625 shares), Kirkland (39,375 shares) and Bell (39,375 shares) to recognize past and current performance and to serve as a means of incentivizing and retaining these key employees. The options granted are ten-year non-qualified options with cliff vesting on the fourth anniversary of grant and an exercise price equal to the market price on the date of grant (\$19.34). The options have dividend equivalent rights. Shares received upon exercise of the February 27, 2018 option grants will be subject to the Company's Equity Retention and Hedging Policy. On May 29, 2018, the Company awarded 26,250 shares of restricted stock to Mr. Bell in recognition of Mr. Bell's management of the Company's legal matters. On May 29, 2019, one half of the shares will vest with the remaining shares vesting on May 29, 2020. See "Equity Retention Policy."

Dividend Equivalents

Under the terms of various equity awards made to the Company's named executive officers under the Company's stock plans, dividend equivalent payments and distributions are made to the executive officers with respect to the shares of Common Stock underlying the unexercised and unvested portion of the equity awards and the exercise prices of stock options are adjusted to reflect stock dividends. These payments and distributions are made at the same rate as dividends and other distributions paid on shares of the Company's Common Stock. In 2018, named executive officers earned cash dividend equivalent payments on unexercised stock options (in the case of Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell) and unvested restricted stock (in the case of Mr. Bernstein) as follows: Mr. Lorber — \$6,098,240; Mr. Lampen — \$1,200,863; Mr. Kirkland — \$682,218; Mr. Bell — \$661,029; and Mr. Bernstein — \$54,147. In accordance with the disclosure rules of the SEC, these amounts have not been separately reported in the Summary Compensation Table because the value of the dividend equivalent rights was included in the initial grant date fair value of the underlying option grants which is reported in the table.

Supplemental Retirement Plan

Retirement benefits are designed to reward long and continuous service by providing post-employment security and are an essential component of a competitive compensation package. The Company's named executive officers and certain other management employees are eligible to participate in the Supplemental Retirement Plan, which was adopted by the board of directors in January 2002 to promote retention of key executives and to provide them with financial security following retirement. As described more fully and quantified in "Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End," the Supplemental Retirement Plan provides for the payment to a participant at his or her normal retirement date of a lump sum amount that is the actuarial equivalent of a single life annuity commencing on that date. The single life annuity amounts for the named executives were determined by the Company's board of directors giving consideration to a variety of pertinent factors including (but not limited to) the executive's level of annual compensation.

Other Benefits

The Company's executive officers are eligible to participate in all of its employee benefit plans, such as medical, dental, vision, group life, disability and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and the 401(k) Plan. These

benefits are designed to provide a safety net of protection against the financial catastrophes that can result from illness, disability or death. The Company also provides vacation and other paid holidays to its executive officers, as well as certain other perquisites further described below and in the Summary Compensation Table.

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Perquisites

The Company provides the perquisites or personal benefits to its named executive officers discussed below. The Company's corporate aircraft are made available for the personal use of Mr. Lorber and other executive officers at Mr. Lorber's discretion. The Company's corporate aircraft policy permits personal use of corporate aircraft by executives, subject to an annual limit of \$200,000 for personal use by Mr. Lorber. For purposes of determining the amounts allowable under this policy, the value of the personal usage is calculated using the applicable standard industry fare level formula established by the Internal Revenue Service (as distinguished from the aggregate incremental cost approach used for determining the value included in the Summary Compensation Table), and Mr. Lorber and any other executive officers pay income tax on such value. In addition, Mr. Lorber is entitled to a car and driver provided by the Company, a \$7,500 per month allowance for lodging and related business expenses, and two club memberships. See the Summary Compensation Table for details regarding the value of perquisites received by the named executive officers.

Change in Control Provisions

The employment agreement entered into between the Company and Mr. Lorber contains change in control provisions. In the event of a change in control that results in a termination of employment by the Company without cause or a resignation for good reason (a "double trigger" change in control provision), Mr. Lorber will receive severance benefits. The purpose of these provisions is to avoid the distraction and loss of key management personnel that may occur in connection with rumored or actual corporate transactions and/or other fundamental corporate changes and to provide adequate protection to key management personnel in the event that their employment is terminated following a change of control. A change in control provision protects stockholder interests by enhancing employee focus during rumored or actual change in control activity through incentives to remain with the Company despite uncertainties while a transaction is under consideration or pending and by assurance of the payment of severance and benefits for terminated executives. A detailed summary of these provisions is set forth under the heading "Payments Made Upon a Change in Control."

Inter-Relationship of Elements of Compensation Packages

The various elements of the compensation packages for the Company's executive officers are not directly inter-related. For example, if it does not appear as though the target annual cash incentive award will be achieved, the number of options that will be granted is not affected. If options that are granted in one year become underwater due to a decline in the Company's stock price, the amount of the annual cash incentive award or compensation to be paid the executive officer for the next year is not impacted. Similarly, if options become extremely valuable due to a rising stock price, the amount of compensation or annual cash incentive award to be awarded for the next year is not affected. However, the compensation committee does evaluate the total value of executive remuneration when making decisions with respect to any particular compensation element.

Prohibition on Hedging

Under the Company's Equity Retention and Hedging Policy, adopted in January 2013, the Company's executive officers are prohibited from hedging ownership of shares of Common Stock acquired under an incentive equity or option award granted after January 1, 2013, including by trading in publicly traded options, puts, calls or other derivative instruments related to the Company's Common Stock.

Equity Retention Policy

Under its Equity Retention and Hedging Policy, the Company formalized its long-standing practice of significant share retention by senior management. Until normal retirement age as defined in the Company's Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan, each executive officer is required to retain at least 25% (after taxes and exercise costs) of Equity Award Shares.

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Stock Ownership Guidelines

In March 2014, the Company formalized its long-standing practice of requiring significant share ownership by senior management by adopting Stock Ownership Guidelines. These guidelines are applicable to all named executive officers and each non-employee member of the Board. Under the guidelines, which are phased in within the five years after the date that a covered person becomes a named executive officer or member of the Board, the following ownership requirements exist.

| Title | Value of Shares Owned |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Chief Executive Officer | 3.0X Base Salary |
| Executive Vice Presidents | 1.5X Base Salary |
| Other named executive officers | 1.0X Base Salary |
| Non-employee directors | 2.0X Annual Retainer |

“Shares owned” for purposes of the policy include shares of the Company's stock owned outright, any shares held under an employee benefit plan, and restricted shares. The valuation of shares includes all shares held beneficially or directly by any covered person or the person's family members or trusts but excludes pledged shares. Compliance is tested on the last day of each quarter. As of December 31, 2018, all covered individuals were in compliance with the guidelines.

Executive Compensation Clawback Policy

In March 2014, the Company adopted an Executive Compensation Clawback Policy (the “Clawback Policy”), which states as a condition to receive bonus or incentive-based compensation from the Company, each named executive officer must enter into an agreement with the Company providing that any performance-based compensation awarded, paid or payable by the Company or any of its subsidiaries subsequent to the date of adoption of the Clawback Policy shall be subject to recovery or “clawback” by the Company. Under the Clawback Policy, if the Company's financial results are restated, the result of which is that any performance-based compensation would have been lower had it been calculated based on such restated results, the compensation committee shall review the performance-based compensation received by the named executive officers. If the compensation committee determines that the performance-based compensation would have been lower and that a named executive officer who received such compensation engaged in fraud, material financial or ethical misconduct or recklessness in the performance of the named executive officer's duties or intentional illegal conduct which materially contributed to the restatement, then the compensation committee may seek to recover the after-tax portion of the excess amount of performance-based compensation. Under the policy, the compensation committee has the discretion to determine to seek recovery of the performance-based compensation after notice and an opportunity to be heard is provided to the named executive officer.

Tax and Accounting Implications

Deductibility of Executive Compensation

The compensation committee and its Subcommittee review and consider the deductibility of executive compensation under Section 162(m) of the Code of 1986, which generally imposes a \$1,000,000 limit on the amount that a publicly-traded company may deduct on compensation paid to its chief executive officer, chief financial officer and its three other highest compensated officers, when designing the Company's executive compensation program. In certain situations, the compensation committee or the Subcommittee has in the past and may in the future approve compensation that will not meet these deductibility requirements in order to ensure appropriate and competitive levels of total compensation for the Company's executive officers. The compensation committee believes that attracting, retaining and motivating the Company's employees with a compensation program that supports long-term value creation is in the best interests of the Company's stockholders.

Prior to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, Section 162(m) included an exception to the limit for “qualifying performance-based compensation”; however, the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 eliminated this exception unless such payment qualifies for transition relief.

As such, compensation paid to named executive officers in excess of \$1,000,000 in 2018 will generally not be deductible for federal income tax purposes under Section 162(m) of the Code unless it qualifies for such relief.

Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation, including stock option and restricted stock awards under the Plans, in accordance with the requirements of Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718 (“FASB ASC Topic 718”).

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Compensation Committee Report

The compensation committee has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis set forth above with management and, based on such review and discussion, has recommended to the board of directors that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this proxy statement.

THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

Stanley S. Arkin, Chairman
Jean E. Sharpe
Paul V. Carlucci

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SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE FOR YEARS 2016 — 2018

The following table summarizes the compensation of the named executive officers for the years ended December 31, 2018, 2017 and 2016. The named executive officers are the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, and the three other most highly compensated executive officers ranked by their total compensation in the table below (not taking into account the amount in the Change in Pension Value and Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Earnings column).

| Name and Principal Position | Year | Salary (\$)(1) | Bonus (\$)(2) | Stock Awards (\$)(3) | Option Awards (\$)(3) | Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation (\$)(4) | Change in Pension Value and Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Earnings (\$)(5) | All Other Compensation (\$) | Total (\$) |
|--|------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Howard M. Lorber President and Chief Executive Officer | 2018 | \$3,248,391 | — | — | \$1,154,795 | \$3,411,460 | \$22,839 | \$604,142 | (6)\$8,441,627 |
| | 2017 | \$3,198,494 | — | — | \$1,348,296 | \$3,571,278 | \$2,044,565 | \$471,299 | \$10,633,932 |
| | 2016 | \$3,132,401 | — | — | \$1,272,384 | \$3,457,562 | \$2,826,334 | \$370,426 | \$11,059,107 |
| Richard J. Lampen Executive Vice President | 2018 | \$900,000 | — | — | \$288,699 | \$472,590 | \$2,702 | \$8,250 | (7)\$1,672,241 |
| | 2017 | \$900,000 | — | — | \$337,074 | \$502,448 | \$241,836 | \$8,100 | \$1,989,458 |
| | 2016 | \$900,000 | — | — | \$318,096 | \$496,713 | \$334,305 | \$7,950 | \$2,057,064 |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer | 2018 | \$500,000 | — | — | \$284,276 | \$175,016 | \$51,676 | \$8,250 | (7)\$1,019,218 |
| | 2017 | \$500,000 | — | — | \$306,343 | \$186,073 | \$187,347 | \$8,100 | \$1,187,863 |
| | 2016 | \$500,000 | — | — | \$258,186 | \$183,949 | \$145,729 | \$7,950 | \$1,095,814 |
| Marc N. Bell Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary | 2018 | \$425,000 | — | \$480,750 | \$284,276 | \$111,584 | \$94,822 | \$8,250 | (7)\$1,404,682 |
| | 2017 | \$425,000 | — | — | \$306,343 | \$118,633 | \$343,770 | \$8,100 | \$1,201,846 |
| | 2016 | \$425,000 | \$250,000 | — | \$258,186 | \$117,279 | \$267,403 | \$7,950 | \$1,325,818 |
| Ronald J. Bernstein President and Chief Executive Officer of Liggett Vector | 2018 | \$1,000,000 | — | — | — | \$1,000,000 | \$168,968 | \$8,250 | (7)\$2,177,218 |
| | 2017 | \$1,000,000 | — | — | — | \$1,000,000 | \$280,744 | \$8,100 | \$2,288,844 |
| | 2016 | \$1,000,000 | — | — | — | \$1,000,000 | \$261,187 | \$7,950 | \$2,269,137 |

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Liggett

- (1) Reflects actual base salary amounts paid for 2018, 2017 and 2016.
- (2) Mr. Bell's bonus for 2016 related to his management of the Company's litigation matters.
Represents the aggregate grant date fair value of stock or stock options granted under the 2014 Plan, respectively, during the years ended December 31, 2018, 2017 and 2016 as determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, rather than an amount paid to or realized by the named executive officer. Assumptions used in the calculation
- (3) of such amount are included in note 14 to the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 1, 2019. These grants are subject to continued service conditions and may be subject to performance conditions; consequently, FASB ASC Topic 718 amounts included in the table may never be realized by the named executive officer.
These amounts reflect performance-based cash awards under the 2014 Plan paid during 2019, 2018 and 2017 in
- (4) respect of service performed in 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively. This plan is discussed in further detail under the heading "Annual Incentive Bonus Awards."
Amounts reported represent the increase in the actuarial present value of benefits associated with the Company's pension plans. Assumptions for 2018 amounts are further described in "Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End."
The amounts reflect the increase in actuarial present value for the named executive officer's benefits under the Supplemental Retirement Plan determined using interest rate, retirement date and mortality rate assumptions
- (5) consistent with those used in the Company's financial statements. No amount is payable from this plan before a participant attains age 60 during active service except in the case of death, disability or termination without cause. For Mr. Bernstein, the reported amount also includes a change of negative \$4,722 in 2018 in connection with Liggett Group Inc. Retirement Plan for Salaried Non-Bargaining Unit Employees. There can be no assurance that the amounts shown will ever be realized by the named executive officers.
Represents perquisites consisting of \$505,892 for personal use of corporate aircraft in 2018 and a \$90,000 allowance paid for lodging and related business expenses in 2018. Also includes \$8,250 for 401(k) Plan matching contributions in 2018. For purposes of determining the value of corporate aircraft use, the personal use is
- (6) calculated based on the aggregate incremental cost to the Company. For flights on corporate aircraft, aggregate incremental cost for purposes of this table is calculated based on a cost-per-flight-mile charge developed from internal Company data. The charge reflects the direct

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operating cost of the aircraft, including fuel, additives and lubricants, airport fees and catering. In addition, the charge also reflects an allocable allowance for maintenance and engine restorations.

(7) Represents 401(k) plan matching contributions.

Employment Agreements and Severance Arrangements

Compensation arrangements, as reflected in the employment agreements with the Company's executive officers, are usually negotiated on an individual basis between the Chief Executive Officer and each of the other executives. While the compensation committee has delegated to the Chief Executive Officer the responsibility of negotiating these employment agreements and his input is given significant consideration by the compensation committee, the compensation committee and the board have final authority over all compensation matters.

On January 27, 2006, the Company and Howard M. Lorber entered into an amended and restated employment agreement (the "Amended Lorber Agreement"), which replaced his prior employment agreements with the Company and with New Valley. The Amended Lorber Agreement had an initial term of three years effective as of January 1, 2006, with an automatic one-year extension on each anniversary of the effective date unless notice of non-extension is given by either party within 60 days before this date. Mr. Lorber's salary is subject to an annual cost of living adjustment. As of January 1, 2019, Mr. Lorber's annual base salary was \$3,299,716. In addition, the Company's board must periodically review his base salary and may increase but not decrease it from time to time in its sole discretion. Mr. Lorber is eligible on an annual basis to receive a target bonus of 100% of his base salary under the Company's annual incentive bonus awards. During the period of his employment, Mr. Lorber is entitled to various benefits, including a Company-provided car and driver, a \$7,500 per month allowance for lodging and related business expenses, two club memberships and dues, and use of corporate aircraft in accordance with the Company's Corporate Aircraft Policy. Following termination of his employment by the Company without cause (as defined in the Amended Lorber Agreement), termination of his employment by him for good reason as specified in the Amended Lorber Agreement or upon death or disability, he (or his beneficiary in the case of death) would continue to receive for a period of 36 months following the termination date his base salary and the bonus amount earned by him for the prior year (with such bonus amount limited to 100% of base salary). In addition, except as otherwise provided in an award agreement, all of Mr. Lorber's outstanding equity awards would be vested and any stock options granted after January 27, 2006 would continue to be exercisable for no less than two years or the remainder of the original term if shorter. Following termination of his employment for any of the reasons described above (other than death or disability) within two years after a change in control (as defined in the Amended Lorber Agreement) or before a change of control that actually occurs in anticipation of or at the request of a third party effectuating such change in control, he would receive a lump sum payment equal to 2.99 times the sum of his then current base salary and the bonus amount earned by him for the prior year (with such bonus amount limited to 100% of base salary). In addition, Mr. Lorber will be indemnified in the event that excise taxes are imposed on change-of-control payments under Section 4999 of the Code.

On January 27, 2006, the Company entered into employment agreements (the "Other Executive Agreements") with Richard J. Lampen, the Company's Executive Vice President, J. Bryant Kirkland III, the Company's Senior Vice President and, effective April 1, 2006, Chief Financial Officer, and Marc N. Bell, the Company's Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary. The Other Executive Agreements replaced prior employment agreements with the Company or New Valley. The Other Executive Agreements had an initial term of two years effective as of January 1, 2006, with an automatic one-year extension on each anniversary of the effective date unless notice of non-extension is given by either party within 60 days before this date. As of January 1, 2019, the annual base salaries provided for in these Other Executive Agreements were \$900,000 for Mr. Lampen, \$500,000 for Mr. Kirkland and \$425,000 for Mr. Bell. In addition, the board must periodically review these base salaries and may increase but not decrease them from time to time in its sole discretion. These executives are eligible to receive a target bonus of 50% for Mr. Lampen, 33.33% for Mr. Kirkland and 25% for Mr. Bell, of their base salaries under the Company's non-equity incentive bonus plan. Following termination of their employment by the Company without cause (as defined in the Other Executive Agreements), termination of their employment by the executives for good reason as specified in the Other Executive Agreements or upon death or disability, they (or their beneficiaries in the case of death) would continue to receive for a period of 24 months following the termination date their base salary and the

bonus amount earned by them for the prior year (with such bonus amount limited to 50% of base salary for Mr. Lampen, 33.33% of base salary for Mr. Kirkland and 25% of base salary for Mr. Bell).

On November 11, 2005, Liggett, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, and Ronald J. Bernstein entered into an employment agreement (the "Bernstein Employment Agreement"), pursuant to which Mr. Bernstein serves as President and Chief Executive Officer of Liggett and affiliated companies. The Bernstein Employment Agreement had an initial term expiring December 31, 2008, with an automatic one-year extension on each anniversary of the effective date unless notice of non-extension is given by either party within six months before this date. On October 29, 2013, the Bernstein Employment Agreement was amended to increase Mr. Bernstein's base salary, effective January 1, 2014, to \$1,000,000 per annum and terminate a provision in Mr. Bernstein's contract which granted him an automatic annual increase in base salary based on a cost of living adjustment. Under the terms of the Bernstein Employment Agreement, Mr. Bernstein is eligible on an annual basis to receive a target bonus of up to 100% of his base salary under the Company's non-equity incentive bonus plan if Liggett meets certain pre-established

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operating goals. Following termination of his employment by the Company without cause or a resignation for good reason, he would continue to receive his base salary for a period of 24 months. As of January 1, 2019, Mr. Bernstein's annual base salary was \$1,000,000.

CEO Pay Ratio

Pursuant to Item 402(u) of Regulation S-K and Section 953(b) of the Dodd-Frank Act, presented below is the ratio of annual total compensation of the Company's CEO to the annual total compensation of the Company's median employee (excluding the CEO) for 2018.

The ratio presented below is a reasonable estimate calculated in a manner consistent with Item 402(u). The SEC's rules for identifying the median compensated employee and calculating the pay ratio based on that employee's annual total compensation allow companies to adopt a variety of methodologies, to apply certain exclusions, and to make reasonable estimates and assumptions that reflect their employee populations and compensation practices. As a result, the pay ratio reported by other companies may not be comparable to the pay ratio reported below because other companies have different employee populations and compensation practices and may utilize different methodologies, exclusions, estimates, and assumptions in calculating their own pay ratios.

In order to estimate the Company's CEO pay ratio for 2018, the Company first determined its employee population using a determination date of October 1, 2018. It identified the median employee using a compensation measure consisting of base salary or wages (as applicable), overtime pay, and any bonuses paid during the twelve-month period preceding the determination date. Conforming adjustments were made for employees who were hired during that period and did not receive pay for the full period. The median employee from the analysis had anomalous compensation characteristics, as permitted by SEC guidances, and was substituted with another employee with substantially similar compensation (based on the compensation measure described above).

The 2018 annual total compensation as determined under Item 402 of Regulation S-K for the Company's CEO was \$8,441,217, as reported in the Summary Compensation Table of this proxy statement. The 2018 annual total compensation as determined under Item 402 of Regulation S-K for the median employee identified in 2018 was \$67,667. The ratio of the Company's CEO's annual total compensation to the Company's median employee's annual total compensation for fiscal year 2018 is 125 to 1.

GRANTS OF PLAN-BASED AWARDS IN 2018

The table below provides information with respect to incentive compensation granted to each of the named executive officers during the year ended December 31, 2018.

| Name | Grant Date | Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards (1) | | Estimated Future Payouts Under Equity Incentive Plan Awards | | | All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock (#) | All Other Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Options (#) | Exercise or Base Price of Option Awards (\$) (3) | Grant Date Fair Value of Stock and Option Awards (\$) (4) |
|------------------|------------|---|-------------|---|--------|---------|---|---|--|---|
| | | Threshold | Maximum | Threshold | Target | Maximum | | | | |
| Howard M. Lorber | 2/27/2018 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 262,500 | \$19.34 | \$1,154,795 |
| | 2/27/2018 | \$3,248,391 | \$4,060,489 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

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|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---|--------|---|---|--------|----------|-----------|
| Richard J. Lampen | 2/27/2018 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 65,625 | \$ 19.34 | \$288,699 |
| | 2/27/2018 | -\$450,000 | \$562,500 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III | 2/27/2018 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39,375 | \$ 19.34 | \$284,276 |
| | 2/27/2018 | -\$166,650 | \$208,313 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Marc N. Bell | 2/27/2018 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39,375 | \$ 19.34 | \$284,276 |
| | 2/27/2018 | -\$106,250 | \$132,813 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 5/29/2018 | — | — | — | 26,250 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | 2/27/2018 | -\$1,000,000 | \$1,000,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

(1) Represents the awards made under the 2014 Plan on February 27, 2018. In 2018, target levels were equal to 100% of base salary for Messrs. Lorber and Bernstein, 50% of base salary for Mr. Lampen, 33.33% of base salary for Mr. Kirkland and 25% for Mr. Bell. The maximum amount is 125% of the target amount for Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell and 100% of the target amount for Mr. Bernstein. There is no minimum or threshold amount. The Subcommittee approved the performance criteria for determining the award opportunities for each named executive officer under the 2014 Plan. The actual bonus amounts earned for 2018 have been determined and paid in 2019 and are reflected in the “Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation” column in the Summary Compensation Table.

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- (2) Represents a grant of restricted stock to Mr. Bell. On May 29, 2019, one half of the shares will vest with the remaining shares vesting on May 29, 2020.
- (3) Represents the closing market price of the Company's Common Stock under which the options were granted on February 27, 2018.
Represents the aggregate grant date fair value of stock options granted under the 2014 Plan for the year ended December 31, 2018 as determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, rather than an amount paid to or realized by the named executive officer. Assumptions used in the calculation of such amount are included in note 14 to the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 1, 2019. These grants are subject to continued service conditions and their value is tied to dividends on the the Company's stock and an increase in the Company's stock price; consequently, FASB ASC Topic 718 amounts included in the table may never be realized by the named executive officer.
- (4)

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OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT DECEMBER 31, 2018

The table below provides information with respect to the outstanding equity awards of the named executive officers as of December 31, 2018.

| Name | Option Awards | | | | Stock Awards | | Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Unearned Shares, Units or Rights That Have Not Vested (#) | Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Market or Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Rights That Have Not Vested (\$) |
|------------------------|---|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#) Exercisable | Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#) Unexercisable | Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#) | Option Exercise Price (\$) | Option Expiration Date | Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#) | | |
| Howard M. Lorber | 1,241,060 | — | — | \$9.10 | 12/3/2019 | — | — | — |
| | 590,979 | — | — | \$11.69 | 1/14/2021 | — | — | — |
| | 670,045 | — | — | \$12.04 | 2/26/2023 | — | — | — |
| | 319,069 | — | — | \$15.41 | 2/26/2024 | 546,978 (5) | \$5,322,096 | — |
| | — | 303,876 | (1) | \$19.02 | 2/24/2025 | 793,803 (6) | \$7,723,703 | — |
| | — | 289,406 | (2) | \$20.08 | 2/29/2026 | — | — | — |
| | — | 275,625 | (3) | \$20.69 | 2/23/2027 | — | — | — |
| Richard J. Lampen | — | 262,500 | (4) | \$19.34 | 2/27/2028 | — | — | — |
| | 248,210 | — | — | \$9.10 | 12/3/2019 | — | — | — |
| | 167,509 | — | — | \$12.04 | 2/26/2023 | — | — | — |
| | 79,766 | — | — | \$15.41 | 2/26/2024 | — | — | — |
| | — | 75,968 | (1) | \$19.02 | 2/24/2025 | — | — | — |
| | — | 72,351 | (2) | \$20.08 | 2/29/2026 | — | — | — |
| | — | 68,906 | (3) | \$20.69 | 2/23/2027 | — | — | — |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III | — | 65,625 | (4) | \$19.34 | 2/27/2028 | — | — | — |
| | 124,104 | — | — | \$9.10 | 12/3/2019 | — | — | — |
| | 100,506 | — | — | \$12.04 | 2/26/2023 | — | — | — |
| | 47,859 | — | — | \$15.41 | 2/26/2024 | — | — | — |
| | — | 45,580 | (1) | \$19.02 | 2/24/2025 | — | — | — |
| | — | 43,410 | (2) | \$20.08 | 2/29/2026 | — | — | — |
| | — | 41,343 | (3) | \$20.69 | 2/23/2027 | — | — | — |
| Marc N. Bell | — | 39,375 | (4) | \$19.34 | 2/27/2028 | — | — | — |
| | 124,104 | — | — | \$9.10 | 12/3/2019 | — | — | — |
| | 67,003 | — | — | \$12.04 | 2/26/2023 | — | — | — |
| | 47,859 | — | — | \$15.41 | 2/26/2024 | — | — | — |

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|---------------------|--------|------|---------|------------|--------|-----|-----------|---|
| — | 45,580 | (1)— | \$19.02 | 2/24/2025 | — | — | — | — |
| — | 43,410 | (2)— | \$20.08 | 2/29/2026 | — | — | — | — |
| — | 41,343 | (3)— | \$20.69 | 2/23/2027 | — | — | — | — |
| — | 39,375 | (4)— | \$19.34 | 2/27/2028 | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | 5/29/2028 | 26,250 | (7) | \$255,413 | — |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | — | — | — | 10/28/2023 | 35,095 | (8) | \$341,474 | — |

(1) These option grants vested on February 24, 2019, the fourth anniversary of the grant date.

(2) These option grants vest on February 29, 2020, the fourth anniversary of the grant date.

(3) These option grants vest on February 23, 2021, the fourth anniversary of the grant date.

(4) These option grants vest on February 27, 2022, the fourth anniversary of the grant date.

182,326 shares of this restricted stock award vested on each of August 15, 2015, July 1, 2016, July 1, 2017 and July 1, 2018. The remaining 546,978 unvested shares will vest, subject to Mr. Lorber's continued service to the Company through the applicable vesting date, using the following schedule: 182,325 shares will vest on July 1, 2019 if cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from July 1, 2014 to December 31, 2018 exceeded \$787.5 million, 364,652 shares minus shares previously vested will vest on July 1, 2020 if cumulative Vector

(5) Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from July 1, 2014 to December 31, 2019 exceeds \$962.5 million, 546,978 shares minus shares previously vested will vest on July 1, 2021 if cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from July 1, 2014 to December 31, 2020 exceeds \$1.138 billion. "Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA" is defined in the Award Agreement to mean the Company's Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization excluding litigation or claim judgments or settlements and non-operating items and expenses for restructuring, productivity initiatives and new business initiatives.

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198,450 shares of this restricted stock award vested on each of November 15, 2016, July 1, 2017 and July 1, 2018. The remaining 793,803 unvested shares will vest, subject to Mr. Lorber's continued service to the Company through the applicable vesting date, using the following schedule: 198,449 shares will vest on July 1, 2019 because cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2018 exceeded \$568.75 million, 396,899 shares minus shares previously vested will vest on July 1, 2020 if cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2019 exceeds \$743.75 million, 595,349 shares minus (6) shares previously vested will vest on July 1, 2021 if cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2020 exceeds \$918.75 million, and 793,803 shares minus shares previously vested will vest on July 1, 2022 if cumulative Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA from October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2021 exceeds \$1.09375 billion. "Vector Group Ltd. Adjusted EBITDA" is defined in the Award Agreement to mean the Company's Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization excluding litigation or claim judgments or settlements and non-operating items and expenses for restructuring, productivity initiatives and new business initiatives.

(7) On May 29, 2019, one half of the shares will vest with the remaining one half of the shares vesting on May 29, 2020.

(8) This restricted stock award vested on March 15, 2019 because Mr. Bernstein was employed by the Company on such date and Liggett's adjusted EBIT for the five years ended December 31, 2018 was more than \$1.15 billion.

OPTION EXERCISES AND STOCK VESTED IN YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

The table below provides information with respect to options that were exercised or restricted stock awards that vested during 2018, as well as the value realized on the exercise or vesting date, based on the average of the high and low of the Company's common stock on that date.

| Name | Option Awards | | Stock Awards | |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| | Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#) | Value Realized on Exercise (\$) | Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting | Value Realized |
| Howard M. Lorber | — | — | 380,776 | \$ 8,680,869 |
| Richard J. Lampen | — | — | — | — |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III | — | — | — | — |
| Marc N. Bell | — | — | — | — |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | — | — | — | — |

Retirement Benefits

PENSION BENEFITS AT 2018 FISCAL YEAR END

The table below quantifies the benefits expected to be paid from the Company's Supplemental Retirement Plan and, in the case of Mr. Bernstein, also from Liggett's Qualified Plan. The terms of the plans are described below the table.

| Name | Plan Name | Number of Years of Credited Service (#)(1) | Present Value of Payments During | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Benefit (\$)(2),(3) | Last Fiscal Year (\$) |
| Howard M. Lorber | Supplemental Retirement Plan | 11 | \$ 37,779,986 | \$ 0 |
| Richard J. Lampen | Supplemental Retirement Plan | 10 | \$ 4,468,706 | \$ 0 |

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| | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|----|--------------|-----|
| J. Bryant Kirkland III | Supplemental Retirement Plan | 15 | \$ 1,187,423 | \$0 |
| Marc N. Bell | Supplemental Retirement Plan | 15 | \$ 2,178,845 | \$0 |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | Supplemental Retirement Plan | 12 | \$ 6,843,640 | \$0 |
| | Qualified Plan | 2 | \$ 58,912 | \$0 |

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- Equals number of years of credited service as of December 31, 2018. Credited service under the Supplemental Retirement Plan is based on a named executive officer's period of full time continuous covered employment after commencing participation in the Supplemental Retirement Plan. Credited service under the Qualified Plan is based on service prior to January 1, 1994 when the Qualified Plan was frozen.
- (1) Represents actuarial present value in accordance with the same assumptions outlined in note 12 to the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 1, 2019.
- (2) Includes amounts which the named executive officer is not currently entitled to receive because such amounts are not vested.
- (3)

Supplemental Retirement Plan

The Supplemental Retirement Plan provides for the payment to a participant at his normal retirement date of a lump sum amount that is the actuarial equivalent of a single life annuity commencing on that date. The "normal retirement date" under the Supplemental Retirement Plan is defined as the January 1st following attainment by a participant of the later of age 60 or the completion of eight years of employment following January 1, 2002 (in the case of Messrs. Lorber and Bernstein) or January 1, 2004 (in the case of Messrs. Lampen, Kirkland and Bell).

The following table sets forth for each named executive officer his hypothetical single life annuity, his normal retirement date and his projected lump sum payment at his normal retirement date.

| Name | Hypothetical Single Life Annuity | Normal Retirement Date | Lump-Sum Equivalent |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Howard M. Lorber | \$ 1,051,875 | January 1, 2010 | \$ 10,855,666 |
| | \$ 735,682 | January 1, 2013 | \$ 7,121,988 |
| Richard J. Lampen | \$ 250,000 | January 1, 2014 | \$ 2,625,275 |
| J. Bryant Kirkland III | \$ 202,500 | January 1, 2026 | \$ 2,126,473 |
| Marc N. Bell | \$ 200,000 | January 1, 2021 | \$ 2,100,220 |
| Ronald J. Bernstein | \$ 438,750 | January 1, 2014 | \$ 4,607,358 |

No benefits are payable under the Supplemental Retirement Plan if a named executive officer resigns without good reason before attaining his normal retirement date. In the case of a participant who becomes disabled prior to his normal retirement date or whose service is terminated without cause, the participant's benefit consists of a pro-rata portion of the full projected retirement benefit to which he would have been entitled had he remained employed through his normal retirement date, as actuarially discounted back to the date of payment. The beneficiary of a participant who dies while working for the Company or a subsidiary (and before becoming disabled or attaining his normal retirement date) will be paid an actuarially discounted equivalent of his projected retirement benefit; conversely, a participant who retires beyond his normal retirement date will receive an actuarially increased lump sum payment to reflect the delay in payment using a post-retirement interest rate of 7.5%. The lump sum amount under the Supplemental Retirement Plan is paid six months following the named executive officer's retirement on or after his normal retirement date or termination of employment without cause, along with interest at the prime lending rate as published in the Wall Street Journal on the lump sum amount for this six-month period.

Because Messrs. Lorber, Lampen and Bernstein did not retire on their normal retirement dates, their additional benefits are being increased by 7.5% per annum for each year they continue to be an employee of the Company after their normal retirement dates listed in the table above.

Qualified Plan

Liggett's salaried employees are entitled to benefits payable under its Qualified Plan based on a formula that yields an annual amount payable over the participant's life beginning at age 65. Liggett discontinued providing additional benefits under the Qualified Plan for service on and after January 1, 1994. As of December 31, 2018, none of the named executive officers was eligible to receive any benefits under the Qualified Plan, except for Mr. Bernstein who

is entitled to a monthly benefit of \$372 beginning at age 65.
Potential Termination and Change in Control Payments

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The compensation payable to named executive officers upon voluntary termination, involuntary termination without cause, termination for cause, termination following a change in control and in the event of disability or death of the executive is described below.

Payments Made Upon Termination

Regardless of the manner in which a named executive officer's employment terminates, unless terminated for cause, he or she may be entitled to receive amounts earned during his or her term of employment. Such amounts include:

- unpaid base salary through the date of termination;
- any accrued and unused vacation pay;
- any unpaid award under the 2014 Plan or bonus under the 2014 Plan with respect to a completed performance period;
- all accrued and vested benefits under the Company's compensation and benefit programs, including the pension plan and the Supplemental Retirement Plan; and
- with respect solely to Mr. Lorber, payment by the Company of a tax gross-up for any excise taxes and related income taxes on gross-ups for benefits received upon termination of employment in connection with a change in control.

Payments Made Upon Involuntary Termination of Employment Without Cause or for Good Reason, Death or Disability

In the event of the termination of employment of a named executive officer by the Company without cause or by the named executive officer for good reason, or upon the death or disability of a named executive officer, in addition to the benefits listed under the heading "Payments Made Upon Termination," the named executive officer or his designated beneficiary upon his death will receive the following benefits:

- payments for 36 months for Mr. Lorber or 24 months for the other named executive officers (the "Severance Period") equal to 100% of the executive's then-current base salary and (except for Mr. Bernstein) the most recent bonus paid to the executive (up to the amount of the executive's target bonus);
- continued participation, at the Company's expense, during the Severance Period in all employee welfare and health benefit plans, including life insurance, health, medical, dental and disability plans which cover the executive and the executive's eligible dependents (or, if such plans do not permit the executive and his eligible dependents to participate after his termination, the Company is required to pay an amount each quarter (not to exceed \$35,000 per year in the case of Messrs. Lampen, Kirkland and Bell) to keep them in the same economic position on an after-tax basis as if they had continued in such plans);
- with respect solely to Mr. Bernstein, a pro rata amount of any bonus award under the 2014 Plan for which the performance period has not been completed based upon 100% of the target bonus amount for such period to the extent that Mr. Bernstein is terminated on or after July 1 of the applicable year and bonuses are otherwise paid to the management of Liggett for that year; and
- acceleration of the vesting of the named executive officer's restricted shares and stock options upon death or disability.

Payments Made Upon a Change in Control

Howard M. Lorber

Mr. Lorber's employment agreement has a "double-trigger" change in control provision: if his employment is terminated by the Company without cause or by Mr. Lorber for good reason within two years after a change in control (or before a change in control that actually occurs in anticipation of or at the request of a third party effectuating such a change in control), Mr. Lorber would be entitled to receive the following severance benefits:

- a lump-sum cash payment equal to 2.99 times the sum of his base salary plus the last annual bonus earned by him (up to 100% of base salary, including any deferred amount) for the performance period immediately preceding the date of termination;
- participation by Mr. Lorber and his eligible dependents in all welfare benefit plans in which they were participating on the date of termination until the earlier of (x) the end of the employment period under his employment agreement and (y) the date that he receives equivalent coverage and benefit under the plans and programs of a subsequent employer;
- continued participation at the Company's expense for 36 months in life, disability, accident, health and medical insurance benefits substantially similar to those received by Mr. Lorber and his eligible dependents prior to such

termination, subject to reduction if comparable benefits are actually received from a subsequent employer;
full vesting of his outstanding equity awards; and

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termination of certain restrictive covenants in his employment agreement, including non-competition and non-solicitation covenants.

Richard J. Lampen, J. Bryant Kirkland III, Marc N. Bell and Ronald J. Bernstein

While their respective employment agreements do not contain any change of control provisions, in the event of the termination of Messrs. Lampen, Kirkland, Bell and Bernstein by the Company without cause or by the named executive officer for good reason upon a change of control, such named executive officers would receive the same severance benefits described in the section titled "Payments Made Upon Termination" and "Payments Made Upon Involuntary Termination of Employment Without Cause or for Good Reason, Death or Disability," above.

Definition of Change in Control

Pursuant to the employment agreement between the Company and Mr. Lorber, a "change in control" is deemed to occur if:

- a person unaffiliated with the Company acquires more than 40 percent control over its voting securities;
- the individuals who, as of January 1, 2006, are members of the Company's board of directors (the "Incumbent Board"), cease to constitute at least two-thirds of the Incumbent Board; however, a newly-elected board member that was elected or nominated by two-thirds of the Incumbent Board shall be considered a member of the Incumbent Board;
- the Company's stockholders approve a merger, consolidation or reorganization with an unrelated entity, unless the Company's stockholders would own at least 51 percent of the voting power of the surviving entity; the individuals who were members of the Incumbent Board constitute at least a majority of the members of the board of directors of the surviving entity; and no person (other than one of the Company's affiliates) has beneficial ownership of 40 percent or more of the combined voting power of the surviving entity's then outstanding voting securities;
- the Company's stockholders approve a plan of complete liquidation or dissolution of the Company; or
- the Company's stockholders approve the sale or disposition of all or substantially all of the Company's assets.

Definition of Termination for Cause

Under each of the employment agreements with Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell, termination by the Company for "cause" is defined as the executive:

- being convicted of or entering a plea of nolo contendere with respect to a criminal offense constituting a felony;
- committing in the performance of his duties under his employment agreement one or more acts or omissions constituting fraud, dishonesty or willful injury to the Company which results in a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition or results of operations of the Company;
- committing one or more acts constituting gross neglect or willful misconduct which results in a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition or results of operations of the Company;
- exposing the Company to criminal liability substantially and knowingly caused by the executive which results in a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition or results of operations of the Company; or
- failing to substantially perform his duties under his employment agreement (excluding any failure to meet any performance targets or to raise capital or any failure as a result of an approved absence or any mental or physical impairment that could reasonably be expected to result in a disability), after written warning from the board specifying in reasonable detail the breach(es) complained of.

Under the employment agreement between Liggett and Mr. Bernstein, "cause" is defined as:

- a material breach by Mr. Bernstein of his duties and obligations under his employment agreement which breach is not remedied to the satisfaction of the board of directors of Liggett ("Liggett Board"), within 30 days after receipt by Mr. Bernstein of written notice of such breach from the Liggett Board;
- Mr. Bernstein's conviction or indictment for a felony;
- an act or acts of personal dishonesty by Mr. Bernstein intended to result in personal enrichment of Mr. Bernstein at the expense of the Company or any of its affiliates or any other material breach or violation of Mr. Bernstein's fiduciary duty owed to the Company or any of its affiliates;
- material violation of any Company or Liggett policy or the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics; or

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any grossly negligent act or omission or any willful and deliberate misconduct by Mr. Bernstein that results, or is likely to result, in material economic, or other harm, to the Company or any of its affiliates (other than any act or omission by Mr. Bernstein if it was taken or omitted to be done by Mr. Bernstein in good faith and with a reasonable belief that such action or omission was in the best interests of the Company).

Definition of Termination for Good Reason

Under each of the employment agreements with Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell, termination by the executive for “good reason” is defined as:

a material diminution of the executive’s duties and responsibilities provided in his employment agreement, including, without limitation, the failure to elect or re-elect the executive to his position (including with respect solely to Mr. Lorber, his position as a member of the board) or the removal of the executive from any such position;

a reduction of the executive’s base salary or target bonus opportunity as a percentage of base salary or any other material breach of any material provision of his employment agreement by the Company;

relocation of the executive’s office from the Miami (or with respect solely to Mr. Lorber, Miami or New York City) metropolitan areas;

the change in the executive’s reporting relationship from direct reporting to the board, in the case of Mr. Lorber, to the Chairman and the Chief Executive Officer, in the case of Mr. Lampen, or to the Chairman, Chief Executive Officer or the Executive Vice President, in the case of Messrs. Kirkland and Bell; or

the failure of a successor to all or substantially all of the Company’s business or assets to promptly assume and continue his employment agreement obligations whether contractually or as a matter of law, within 15 days of such transaction.

Under the employment agreement with Mr. Bernstein, “good reason” exists if, without the prior written consent of Mr. Bernstein:

the Liggett Board removes Mr. Bernstein as President and Chief Executive Officer of Liggett, other than in connection with the termination of his employment;

Mr. Bernstein is not appointed as a member of the Liggett Board;

the Liggett Board reduces Mr. Bernstein’s rate of salary or bonus opportunity or materially reduces Mr. Bernstein’s welfare, perquisites or other benefits described in his employment agreement;

Mr. Bernstein’s duties and responsibilities at Liggett are significantly diminished or there are assigned to him duties and responsibilities materially inconsistent with his position;

Liggett fails to obtain a written agreement reasonably satisfactory to Mr. Bernstein from any successor of the Company to assume and perform his employment agreement; or

there occurs a change of control and Mr. Bernstein is required to relocate more than 50 miles from Mr. Bernstein’s current work location.

Assumptions Regarding Post-Termination Payment Tables

The following tables were prepared as though each named executive officer’s employment was terminated on December 31, 2018 using the closing price of the Company’s Common Stock as of that day (\$9.73). The amounts under the columns which reflect a Change in Control assume that a change in control followed by a qualifying termination of employment occurred on December 31, 2018. However, the executives’ employment was not terminated on December 31, 2018 and a change in control did not occur on that date. There can be no assurance that a termination of employment, a change in control or both would produce the same or similar results as those quantified below if either or both of these events occur on any other date or at any other price, or if any other assumption used in these estimates changes based on the facts and circumstances at the time of an actual change in control or termination of employment.

Equity-Based Assumptions

Stock options held by Messrs. Lorber, Lampen, Kirkland and Bell and restricted stock held by Messrs. Lorber and Bernstein would have vested on December 31, 2018 with respect to a change in control immediately followed by a qualifying termination of employment or a termination of employment due to the executive’s death or disability.

Mr. Bernstein did not hold any unvested options as of December 31, 2018.

Stock options that became vested due to a change in control were valued based on their “spread” (i.e., the difference between the stock’s fair market value and the exercise price).

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It is possible that in the case of Mr. Lorber's payments, IRS rules would require these items to be valued using a valuation method such as, with respect to stock options, the Black-Scholes model if the stock options were continued after a change in control. Using a Black-Scholes value in lieu of the "spread" would cause higher value for excise taxes and the related tax gross-up payment.

Incentive Plan Assumptions

All amounts under the 2014 Plan were deemed to have been earned for 2018 in full based on actual performance and are not treated as subject to the excise tax upon a change in control.

Retirement Benefit Assumptions

All benefits were assumed to be payable in a single lump sum at the participant's assumed retirement date.

Howard M. Lorber

| | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason | Disability | Death | Termination by Company for Cause or Voluntary Termination by Named Executive Officer Without Good Reason | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason upon a Change in Control |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| Cash Severance | \$ 19,340,655 (1) | \$ 19,340,655 (1) | \$ 19,340,655 (1) | \$— | \$ 19,276,186 (2) |
| Value of Accelerated Unvested Equity (3) | \$— | \$ 20,315,575 | \$ 20,315,575 | \$— | \$ 20,315,575 |
| Benefits Continuation (4) | \$ 129,451 | \$ 129,451 | \$ 39,273 | \$— | \$ 129,451 |
| Value of Supplemental Retirement Plan (5) | \$ 31,709,294 | \$ 31,709,294 | \$ 31,709,294 | \$ 31,709,294 | \$ 31,709,294 |
| Excise Tax and Gross-Up | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— (6) |

(1) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Lorber's 2018 base salary (\$3,248,391) and last paid bonus limited to 100% of base salary (\$3,198,494) paid over a period of 36 months after termination.

(2) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Lorber's 2018 base salary (\$3,248,391) and last paid bonus limited to 100% of base salary (\$3,198,494) for a period of 2.99 years paid in a lump-sum payment commencing after termination.

(3) Reflects the value of any unvested stock options or restricted stock and related dividends that would have vested upon the event using the closing price of the Company's Common Stock on December 31, 2018 (\$9.73). See "Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2018."

(4) Reflects the value of premium payments for life insurance, medical, dental and disability plans for 36 months at the Company's cost, based on 2018 premiums.

(5) Reflects the lump-sum value of the benefits accrued under the Supplemental Retirement Plan as of December 31, 2018. See "Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End."

(6) Mr. Lorber is entitled to receive a tax gross-up for any excise taxes and related income taxes on gross-ups for benefits received upon a change of control. Based on the assumptions set forth above, no excise tax would be due on a qualifying termination of Mr. Lorber's employment in connection with a change of control.

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Richard J. Lampen

| | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason | Disability | Death | Termination by Company for Cause or Voluntary Termination by Named Executive Officer Without Good Reason | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason upon a Change in Control |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|--|---|
| Cash Severance (1) | \$2,700,000 | \$2,700,000 | \$2,700,000 | \$— | \$2,700,000 |
| Value of Accelerated Unvested Equity (2) | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— |
| Benefits Continuation (3) | \$72,184 | \$72,184 | \$26,182 | \$— | \$72,184 |
| Value of Supplemental Retirement Plan (4) | \$3,761,039 | \$3,761,039 | \$3,761,039 | \$3,761,039 | \$3,761,039 |
| Excise Tax and Gross-Up (not applicable) | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— |

(1) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Lampen’s 2018 base salary (\$900,000) and last paid bonus limited to 50% of base salary (\$450,000) paid over a period of 24 months commencing after termination.

(2) Reflects the value of any unvested stock options or restricted stock and related dividends that would have vested upon the event using the closing price of the Company’s Common Stock on December 31, 2018 (\$9.73). See “Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2018.”

(3) Reflects the value of premium payments for life insurance, medical, dental and disability plans for 24 months at the Company’s cost, based on 2018 premiums.

(4) Reflects the lump-sum value of the benefits accrued under the Supplemental Retirement Plan as of December 31, 2018. See “Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End.”

J. Bryant Kirkland III

| | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason | Disability | Death | Termination by Company for Cause or Voluntary Termination by Named Executive Officer Without Good Reason | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason upon a Change in Control |
|--|---|-------------|-------------|--|---|
| Cash Severance (1) | \$1,333,300 | \$1,333,300 | \$1,333,300 | \$ | —\$1,333,300 |
| Value of Accelerated Unvested Equity (2) | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$ | —\$— |

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| | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|----|-------------|
| Benefits Continuation (3) | \$ 30,622 | \$ 30,622 | \$— | \$ | —\$ 30,622 |
| Value of Supplemental Retirement Plan (4) | \$ 865,914 | \$ 865,914 | \$ 1,270,007 | \$ | —\$ 865,914 |
| Excise Tax and Gross-Up (not applicable) | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$ | —\$— |

(1) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Kirkland’s 2018 base salary (\$500,000) and last paid bonus limited to 33.33% of base salary (\$166,650) paid over a period of 24 months commencing after termination.

(2) Reflects the value of any unvested stock options or restricted stock and related dividends that would have vested upon the event using the closing price of the Company’s Common Stock on December 31, 2018 (\$9.73). See “Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2018.”

(3) Reflects the value of premium payments for life insurance, medical, dental and disability plans for 24 months at the Company’s cost, based on 2018 premiums.

(4) Reflects the lump-sum value of the benefits accrued under the Supplemental Retirement Plan as of December 31, 2018. See “Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End.”

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Marc N. Bell

| | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason | Disability | Death | Termination by Company for Cause or Voluntary Termination by Named Executive Officer Without Good Reason | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason upon a Change in Control |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--|---|
| Cash Severance (1) | \$ 1,062,500 | \$ 1,062,500 | \$ 1,062,500 | \$ — | —\$ 1,062,500 |
| Value of Accelerated Unvested Equity (2) | \$ — | \$ 255,413 | \$ 255,413 | \$ — | —\$ 255,413 |
| Benefits Continuation (3) | \$ 80,553 | \$ 80,553 | \$ 73,185 | \$ — | —\$ 80,553 |
| Value of Supplemental Retirement Plan (4) | \$ 1,602,446 | \$ 1,602,446 | \$ 1,816,105 | \$ — | —\$ 1,602,446 |
| Excise Tax and Gross-Up (not applicable) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | —\$ — |

(1) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Bell's 2018 base salary (\$425,000) and last paid bonus limited to 25% of base salary (\$106,250) paid over a period of 24 months commencing after termination.

(2) Reflects the value of any unvested stock options or restricted stock and related dividends that would have vested upon the event using the closing price of the Company's Common Stock on December 31, 2018 (\$9.73). See "Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2018."

(3) Reflects the value of premium payments for life insurance, medical, dental and disability plans for 24 months at the Company's cost, based on 2018 premiums.

(4) Reflects the lump-sum value of the benefits accrued under the Supplemental Retirement Plan as of December 31, 2018. See "Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End."

Ronald J. Bernstein

| | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason | Disability | Death | Termination by Company for Cause or Voluntary Termination by Named Executive Officer Without Good Reason | Termination by Company without Cause or by Named Executive Officer with Good Reason upon a Change in Control |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| Cash Severance (1) | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ 1,000,000 | \$ — | \$ 2,000,000 |
| Value of Accelerated Unvested Equity (2) | \$ — | \$ 341,474 | \$ 341,474 | \$ — | \$ 341,474 |

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| | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Benefits Continuation (3) | \$78,810 | \$78,810 | \$49,091 | \$— | \$78,810 |
| Value of Retirement Benefits (4) | \$6,534,790 | \$6,534,790 | \$6,534,790 | \$6,534,790 | \$6,534,790 |
| Excise Tax and Gross-Up (not applicable) | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— |

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- (1) Reflects the value of the sum of Mr. Bernstein’s 2018 base salary (\$1,000,000) paid over a period of 24 months commencing after termination.
- (2) Reflects the value of any unvested stock options or restricted stock and related dividends that would have vested upon the event using the closing price of the Company’s Common Stock on December 31, 2018 (\$9.73). See “Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2018.”
- (3) Reflects the value of premium payments for life insurance, medical, dental and disability plans for 24 months at the Company’s cost, based on 2018 premiums.
- (4) Reflects the lump-sum value of the benefits accrued under the Supplemental Retirement Plan as of December 31, 2018. See “Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End.” The amount does not include the value of Mr. Bernstein’s monthly payment of \$372 at age 65 under the Qualified Plan, which is also disclosed in “Pension Benefits at 2018 Fiscal Year End” because lump sum payments are not generally available to participants in the Qualified Plan. If the lump sum option had been available to Mr. Bernstein in the Qualified Plan, the amounts shown would have been increased by approximately \$58,912.

Compensation of Directors

The compensation of the Company's non-employee directors is designed to be simple and easy for stockholders to understand and to be fair based on the amount of work required of directors of the Company. Each of the non-employee directors receives:

- annual cash retainer fee of \$50,000;
- annual committee retainer fee of \$2,500 (\$5,000 for the committee chairman);

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- meeting fee of \$1,000 per Board meeting attended in person or by telephone;
- meeting fee of \$500 per committee meeting attended in person or by telephone;
- periodic grants of restricted shares;
- reimbursement for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in serving on the Company's board; and
- access to and payment for the Company's health, dental and standard life insurance coverage.

In 2018, Messrs. Carlucci and Watkins joined the Board as independent non-employee directors and each received grants of 3,333 (before adjustment of stock dividend) restricted shares of Common Stock. No other equity-based awards were granted to the other independent non-employee directors in 2018. During the second quarter of 2019, the Company intends to grant 10,000 restricted shares of Common Stock under the 2014 Plan to each of its independent non-employee directors in order to align the director's interests with the long-term interests of the stockholders. The restricted stock grant, including any accumulated dividends, vests in three equal annual installments commencing on the first anniversary of the date of grant based on continued service as a director, subject to earlier vesting upon death, disability or the occurrence of a change in control.

The table below summarizes the compensation the Company paid to the non-employee directors for the year ended December 31, 2018.

NON-EMPLOYEE DIRECTOR COMPENSATION IN FISCAL YEAR 2018

| Name | Fees | | | Total |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | Earned or Paid in Cash | Stock Awards | All Other Compensation | |
| | (\$) | (\$) | (\$) | (\$) |
| Stanley S. Arkin (3) | \$66,500 | \$— | \$ 3,312 | (1) \$69,812 |
| Henry C. Beinstein (3) | \$71,000 | \$— | \$ 32,890 | (2) \$103,890 |
| Paul V. Carlucci (4) | \$58,375 | \$64,093 | \$ 13,240 | (2) \$135,708 |
| Bennett S. LeBow (3) | \$60,500 | \$— | \$ 61,718 | (2) \$122,218 |
| Jeffrey S. Podell (5) | \$37,250 | \$— | \$ 1,562 | (1) \$38,812 |
| Jean E. Sharpe (3) | \$75,500 | \$— | \$ 13,338 | (2) \$88,838 |
| Barry Watkins (4) | \$56,875 | \$64,093 | \$ — | \$120,968 |

(1) Represents life insurance premiums paid by the Company.

(2) Represents health and life insurance premiums paid by the Company.

(3) Held 3,858 shares of unvested restricted stock at December 31, 2018.

(4) Held 3,499 shares of unvested restricted stock at December 31, 2018.

(5) Mr. Podell died on August 11, 2018 and he vested in 3,858 shares of restricted stock that had been granted in 2016 upon his death.

Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

No member of the Company's compensation committee is, or has been, an employee or officer of the Company other than Ms. Sharpe who joined the compensation committee in March 2009. Ms. Sharpe retired as an officer of the Company in 1993. During 2018, (i) no member of the Company's compensation committee had any relationship with the Company requiring disclosure under Item 404 of Regulation S-K; and (ii) none of the Company's executive officers served on the compensation committee (or

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equivalent) or board of directors of another entity whose executive officer(s) served on the Company's compensation committee or board of directors.

Audit Committee Report

Management is responsible for the Company's financial statements and the reporting process, including the systems of internal controls over financial reporting. The audit committee's role is to oversee the Company's accounting and financial reporting processes and audits of financial statements. In 2018, we assisted the Board in its oversight of the Company's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, the independent registered public accounting firm's qualifications, independence and performance, the oversight of the Company's internal audit function and the Company's risk assessment and its risk management guidelines and policies.

The audit committee oversees the Company's management, the internal audit function and Deloitte & Touche LLP ("Deloitte"), the Company's independent registered public accounting firm. Management is responsible for preparing the Company's consolidated financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP"), assessing and establishing effective financial reporting systems and internal controls and procedures and reporting on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal controls over financial reporting. The internal audit function is responsible for assessing management's system of internal controls and procedures and reporting on the effectiveness of that system. Deloitte is responsible for auditing the Company's consolidated financial statements, issuing an opinion about whether such statements conform with U.S. GAAP and auditing the effectiveness of the Company's Internal Control over financial reporting.

Periodically, the audit committee meets, both independently and collectively, with management, the internal auditors and the independent registered public accountant, to discuss the quality of the Company's accounting and financial reporting processes and the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls and procedures and to review significant audit findings prepared by the public accountants and the internal auditors, together with management's responses and review the overall scope and plans for audits.

Prior to the Company's filing of its annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 with the SEC, the audit committee also reviewed and discussed the audited financial statements with management and the independent registered public accountant, discussed with Deloitte the items they are required to communicate to the audit committee in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, received from Deloitte the written disclosures and the letter required by PCAOB regarding its independence and discussed with Deloitte its independence from the Company, including the review of non-audit services and fees in compliance with the regulations prohibiting Deloitte from performing specified services that could impair independence.

Based on the review and discussions referred to above, the audit committee recommended to the board of directors that the audited financial statements and management's assessment of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 filed with the SEC.

This report is submitted by the audit committee of the Company.

Henry C. Beinstein, Chairman

Paul V. Carlucci

Jean E. Sharpe

Audit and Non-Audit Fees

The audit committee reviews and approves audit and permissible non-audit services performed by Deloitte, as well as the fees charged by Deloitte for such services. In accordance with Section 10A(i) of the Securities Exchange Act, before Deloitte is engaged to render audit or non-audit services, the engagement is approved by the audit committee. All of the services provided and fees charged by Deloitte in 2018 and 2017 were pre-approved by the audit committee.

Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures. The audit committee has adopted a policy that requires advance approval of all audit, audit-related, tax and other services performed by the independent registered certified public accounting firms. The policy provides for pre-approval by the audit committee of specifically defined audit and non-audit services. Unless the specific service has been previously pre-approved with respect to that year, the audit committee must approve the permitted service before any independent registered public accounting firm is engaged to perform it. The audit committee approved all services provided by Deloitte in 2018.

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Audit Fees. The aggregate fees billed by Deloitte for professional services for the audit of the annual financial statements of the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries, audit of effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting under Sarbanes-Oxley Section 404, audits of subsidiary financial statements, reviews of the financial statements included in the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, comfort letters, consents and review of documents filed with the SEC were \$4,894,015 for 2018 and \$4,371,200 for 2017. The Company believes that additional amounts may be billed for audit services rendered in 2018 but no invoice has been submitted for approval to either the Company or the audit committee as of the date of this proxy statement.

Audit-Related Fees. The aggregate fees billed by Deloitte for professional services for audit-related fees were \$110,208 for 2017. The audit-related fees in 2017 related to assistance with Accounting Standards Codification 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which was effective January 1, 2018.

Tax Fees. The aggregate fees billed by Deloitte for professional services for tax services were \$35,578 in 2018 and \$82,200 in 2017. The services were for federal tax advice.

All Other Fees. The aggregate fees billed for other services by Deloitte were \$7,580 in 2018 and 2017, respectively. The amounts consisted of licensing of accounting research software.

Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table summarizes information about the options, warrants and rights and other equity compensation under the Company's equity plans as of December 31, 2018.

| Plan Category | Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights | Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights | Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (2) |
|--|---|---|--|
| Equity compensation plans approved by security holders (1) | 5,581,746 | \$13.82 | 7,758,012 |
| Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders | — | — | — |
| Total | 5,581,746 | \$13.82 | 7,758,012 |

(1) Includes options to purchase shares of the Company's Common Stock under the following stockholder-approved plans: 1999 Plan and 2014 Plan.

(2) Excluding securities reflected in second column.

Certain Relationships and Related Party Transactions

The board of directors has adopted a written policy for the review and approval of transactions between the Company and its directors, director nominees, executive officers, greater-than-five-percent beneficial owners and their immediate family members. The policy covers any related party transaction that meets the minimum threshold for disclosure in the Company's proxy statement under the relevant SEC rules. The audit committee is responsible for reviewing and, if appropriate, approving or ratifying any related party transactions. In determining whether to approve, disapprove or ratify a related party transaction, the audit committee will take into account, among other factors it deems appropriate, (i) whether the transaction is on terms no less favorable to the Company than terms that would have been reached with an unrelated third party, (ii) the extent of the interest of the related party in the transaction and (iii) the purpose and the potential benefits to the Company of the transaction.

The related party transactions described in this proxy statement entered into before this policy was adopted were approved by the board of directors or the audit committee.

The Company beneficially owns approximately 10% of the common stock of Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. (NYSE American: LTS), and certain executive officers and directors of the Company serve as officers and members of the Board of Directors of LTS. At December 31, 2018, the Company owned 15,191,205 LTS common shares and received dividends on those shares of \$683,604 in 2018. The Company also owns 240,000 shares of 8% Series A Preferred Stock of LTS and received dividends on these shares of \$480,096 in 2018. Since September 2006, the Company has had an agreement with LTS, as subsequently amended, pursuant to which it agreed to make available to LTS the services of Mr. Lampen, the Company's Executive Vice

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President, to serve as the Chief Executive Officer of LTS and to provide certain other financial, accounting and tax services, including assistance with complying with Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and assistance in the preparation of income tax returns. LTS paid the Company \$850,000 in 2018 and the agreement has continued in 2019. The agreement is terminable by either party upon 30 days' prior written notice. LTS paid bonus compensation for 2018 of \$1,525,000 to Mr. Lorber, who serves as Vice Chairman of LTS, and \$1,775,000 to Mr. Lampen, who serves as Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of LTS. Mr. Lampen received a base salary of \$250,000 from LTS in 2018 (\$325,000, effective January 1, 2019). Mr. Lorber also received director's fees of \$50,000 from LTS in 2018. Dr. Phillip Frost, who is a more than 10% stockholder of the Company's Common Stock, was the Chairman of the Board of Directors of LTS until September 2018 and beneficially owned more than 10% of LTS until December 2018.

The Company beneficially owns approximately 8% of Castle Brands Inc. (NYSE American: ROX). Mr. Lampen serves as Castle's President and Chief Executive Officer and Henry C. Beinstein, a member of the Company's Board of Directors, serves as a director of Castle. In October 2008, Vector entered into an agreement with Castle where the Company agreed to make available the services of Mr. Lampen to serve as the President and Chief Executive Officer of Castle as well as other financial, accounting and tax services. Vector recognized management fees of \$100,000 in 2018 under the agreement and Castle is paying the Company management fees of \$100,000 per year in 2019. Mr. Lampen received from Castle a retention payment of \$500,000 in 2018, vesting over a two-year period. Dr. Frost is a director of Castle and beneficially owns more than 10% of Castle.

In addition to its interests in LTS and Castle, the Company has investments in other entities where Dr. Frost has a relationship. These include: (i) investments in common stock of OPKO Inc. (NASDAQ: OPK) ("Opko"); (ii) an investment in shares of BioCardia Inc. (OTC: BCDA); and (iii) investments in Cocrystal Pharma Inc. (OTCQB: COCP). Dr. Frost is the principal shareholder, Chairman of the Board and CEO of Opko, a director and more than 10% shareholder of CoCrystal and the principal shareholder of BioCardia. Additional investments in entities where Dr. Frost has a relationship may be made in the future.

In September 2012, the Company entered into an office lease (the "Initial Lease") with Frost Real Estate Holdings, LLC ("FREH"), an entity affiliated with Dr. Frost for 12,390 square feet of space in an office building in Miami, Florida. The lease currently provides for payments from \$36,346 per month in the first year increasing to \$41,307 per month in the fifth year. The rent is inclusive of operating, property taxes and general parking. In connection with the execution of the Initial Lease, the Company received the advice and opinion of a commercial real estate firm that the Initial Lease terms were fair and that the Company received terms favorable in the market. The Company recognized rental expense of \$449,677 in 2018 associated with the Lease.

Mr. Lorber serves as a consultant and a 50% owner of Open Acq LLC. During 2018, Mr. Lorber and Open Acq LLC and its affiliates received ordinary and customary insurance commissions aggregating approximately \$246,573 on various insurance policies issued for the Company and its subsidiaries and investees. Open Acq LLC and its affiliates have continued to provide services to the Company in 2019.

Mr. Lorber's son is a real estate agent whose license is held at a subsidiary of Douglas Elliman and who received commissions and other payments of \$317,584 in accordance with brokerage activities in 2018.

Mr. Kirkland serves as Chairman of the Board of Directors and as President and Chief Executive Officer of Multi Solutions, II, Inc., an approximately 53%-owned subsidiary of the Company. The Company has entered into a \$450,000 credit facility, as amended, with Multi Solutions II, Inc. and, as of December 31, 2018, had advanced \$419,196 under the facility, which bears interest at 11% per annum and is due December 31, 2019. As of December 31, 2018, there was accrued interest on the facility due to the Company by Multi Solutions II, Inc. of \$207,016.

Mr. Kirkland serves as Chairman of the Board of Directors and as President and Chief Executive Officer of Multi Soft, II, Inc. (OTC BB: MSOF), an approximately 54%-owned subsidiary of the Company. The Company has entered into a \$450,000 credit facility, as amended, with Multi Soft II, Inc. and, as of December 31, 2018, had advanced \$410,157 under the facility, which bears interest at 11% per annum and is due December 31, 2019. As of December 31, 2018, there was accrued interest on the facility due to the Company by Multi Soft II, Inc. of \$199,222.

BOARD PROPOSAL 2 — ADVISORY VOTE ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION (THE SAY ON PAY VOTE)

Pursuant to Section 14A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Company is seeking a non-binding advisory vote from its stockholders regarding the compensation of its named executive officers as described in the “Compensation Discussion and Analysis” and the Summary Compensation Table. This proposal is also referred to as the say on pay vote.

The Company has designed its compensation programs to reward employees for producing sustainable growth and profitability, to attract and retain high caliber talent and to align compensation with the long-term interests of its stockholders. The Company believes that its compensation policies and procedures are centered on a pay-for-performance philosophy. In deciding how to vote on this proposal, the board urges you to consider the following factors, which are more fully discussed in the “Compensation Discussion and Analysis:”

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A substantial portion of direct compensation shown in the Summary Compensation Table is variable (and therefore at risk) depending on performance (in 2018: 58.4% in the case of Mr. Lorber, 45.8% in the case of Mr. Lampen, 47.9% in the case of Mr. Kirkland, 67.3% in the case of Mr. Bell and 50.0% in the case of Mr. Bernstein). (Direct compensation includes total compensation reported in the Summary Compensation Table excluding the change in pension value.)

The Company mitigates the risks associated with incentive compensation by using multiple performance targets, caps on potential incentive payments and a clawback policy.

In 2013, the Company began to increase its focus on long-term incentives by awarding options with four-year cliff vesting and long-term performance based restricted stock.

The Company requires executives to retain 25% of equity awards under its Equity Retention Policy and encourages the accumulation of equity through its Equity Ownership Guidelines, all of which works to align the interests of executives with those of stockholders.

Executives are prohibited from hedging shares of the Company's Common Stock.

The Company does not reprice options or change performance targets for annual, long-term or equity-based awards after the awards are established.

The Company requires both a change in control and a termination of employment (a "double trigger") before cash severance payments will be made as a result of a change in control.

The compensation committee considers the advice of an independent compensation consultant in making compensation determinations.

The Board recommends that stockholders vote FOR the following resolution:

"RESOLVED, that the stockholders approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, as disclosed in the March 18, 2019 proxy statement pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the executive compensation tables, and the related narrative discussion."

Because your vote is advisory, it will not be binding upon the Board of directors of the Company, meaning that prior compensation determinations of the Board will not be invalidated and the Board will not be required to adjust executive compensation programs or policies as a result of the outcome of the vote. However, the Board values stockholders' opinions and the compensation committee will take into account the outcome of the vote when considering future executive compensation arrangements and corporate governance measures.

Approval of the say on pay resolution requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares of Common Stock present in person or represented by proxy at the annual meeting and entitled to vote on the matter.

The Company currently submits an advisory vote on executive compensation to its stockholders each year. The next such vote will be at the 2020 annual meeting of stockholders.

The Board of Directors recommends that stockholders vote

"FOR"

advisory approval of the Company's executive compensation.

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BOARD PROPOSAL 3 — RATIFICATION OF APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Company asks that stockholders ratify the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP, which has been the independent registered public accounting firm for the Company since June 2015, as its independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019. It is expected that one or more representatives of such firm will attend the annual meeting and be available to respond to any questions. These representatives will be given an opportunity to make statements at the annual meeting if they desire.

If the appointment is not ratified, the adverse vote will be considered as an indication to the audit committee that it should consider selecting another independent registered public accounting firm for the following fiscal year. Even if the selection is ratified, the Company's audit committee, in its discretion, may select a new independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if it believes that such a change would be in its best interest.

Approval of the ratification of the appointment of Deloitte as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019 requires the affirmative vote of the majority of shares of Common Stock present or represented, and entitled to vote thereon, at the annual meeting.

The Board of Directors recommends that stockholders vote "FOR" Proposal 3 to ratify the appointment of Deloitte & Touche LLP as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019.

PROPOSAL 4 - INDEPENDENT BOARD CHAIRMAN

The Company received the following proposal from Kenneth Steiner, 14 Stoner Avenue, Apartment 2M, Great Neck, NY 11021:

PROPOSAL 4 - Independent Board Chairman

Shareholders request our Board of Directors to adopt as policy, and amend our governing documents as necessary, to require henceforth that the Chair of the Board of Directors, whenever possible, to be an independent member of the Board. The Board would have the discretion to phase in this policy for the next Chief Executive Officer transition, implemented so it does not violate any existing agreement.

If the Board determines that a Chairman, who was independent when selected is no longer independent, the Board shall select a new Chairman who satisfies the requirements of the policy within a reasonable amount of time.

Compliance with this policy is waived if no independent director is available and willing to serve as Chairman. This proposal requests that all the necessary steps be taken to accomplish the above.

This proposal topic won 50%-plus support at 5 major U.S. companies in 2013 including 73%-support at Netflix.

These 5 majority votes would have been a still higher majority if all shareholders had access to independent proxy voting advice.

An independent Board Chairman is more important because Vector Group seems to have a serious problem with board refreshment. It is particularly important to have an independent chairman since our non-independent Chairman Bennett LeBow had 32-years long-tenure. Long-tenure erodes director independence. Independence is the most important attribute in a Chairman. In a year our stock fell from \$19 to \$13.

Henry Beinstein had 14-years long-tenure.

Ronald Bernstein had 14-years long-tenure.

Howard Lorber had 17-years long tenure.

Jean Sharpe had 20-years long-tenure and received 4-times the negative votes as certain other Vector Group directors.

Jeffrey Podell had 24-years long-tenure and also received 4-times the negative votes as certain other Vector Group directors.

Directors with long-tenure, which erodes director independence, had an oversized influence since they held 7 of the 9 positions on our most important Board committees.

Shareholder proxy access is another method to refresh our Board if our Board lacks interest. A majority of the independent shares of Vector Group voted in favor of shareholder proxy access in 2016 and again in 2018.

An independent Chairman is best positioned to build up the oversight capabilities of our directors while our CEO addresses the challenging day-to-day issues facing the company.

Please vote yes:
Independent Board Chairman - Proposal 4

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSE

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OPPOSES THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION AND UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS A VOTE AGAINST ITEM 4 FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

The Company is committed to sound corporate governance policies and practices that enhance stockholder returns. After careful consideration, the Company's Board of Directors (the Board) believes that the proposal to adopt as policy and to amend the Company's governing documents, as necessary, to require that the Chairman of the Board, whenever possible, be an independent member of the Board is not in the best interests of stockholders for the following reasons:

- The Company's existing leadership structure demonstrates the Company's commitment to independent oversight of the Board of Directors, including a Chairman who is independent under the New York Stock Exchange listing rules;
- The Board should continue to have the flexibility to determine the best leadership scheme for the Company, consistent with its fiduciary duties; and

- The Company has existing governance policies and practices in place to support the independent operation of the Board.

The Board has determined that the current Chairman is an independent director, demonstrating the Company's commitment to independent oversight of the Board.

Our Board of Directors has determined that Bennett S. LeBow, the current Chairman of the Board, has no material relationship with the Company and meets the New York Stock Exchange listing standards for independence. Mr. LeBow's independence demonstrates the Company's ongoing commitment to independent oversight of the Board and highlights the Company's commitment to corporate governance practices that are effective in creating sustainable, long-term growth for the Company's stockholders. According to the 2018 Spencer Stuart Index, less than a third of all S&P companies employ an independent chairman, demonstrating that the Company is at the forefront of strong corporate governance practices in this regard.

The proponent states that Mr. LeBow's 32 year-long tenure impairs his independence. To the contrary, the Board believes that Mr. LeBow's tenure exemplifies unparalleled experience and positions Mr. LeBow to effectively work with the management team to bring considerable value to the Company and the stockholders as Chairman. The Board believes that ensuring proper Board composition involves the evaluation of a variety of factors, including director performance, skills and expertise and the Company's needs, rather than a bright-line consideration involving the director's length of tenure on the Board.

The Board should continue to have flexibility to determine the best leadership scheme, rather than being forced to follow a rigid and prescriptive approach.

The Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines provide that the Board shall be free to choose its Chairman in any way it deems best for the Company at any time. Our Board believes that it is uniquely qualified to evaluate the optimal leadership structure for the Board on behalf of our Company and stockholders from time to time. The adoption of a mandate that the Chairman be an independent director would impose an unnecessary restriction on the Board in determining the optimal leadership structure, including by restricting the Board from considering relevant facts, circumstances and criteria that may exist in the future that would determine whether an independent chairman would be appropriate. Specifically, our Board believes that the decision of whom to appoint as Chairman may be based on a number of factors, such as the leadership needs of the Company and the Board, the benefit of continuity of leadership and expertise, the individual skills and expertise required to be an effective Chairman and investor feedback. A policy that eliminates a candidate without regard to these considerations, such as the policy set forth by the proponent, is inappropriate and would limit the Board's ability to utilize their robust knowledge of the Company's leadership team, strategic goals, opportunities, and challenges in order to choose the appropriate Chairman.

Furthermore, the Board has a fiduciary duty to act in the Company's and stockholders' best interests. The proper discharge of this duty requires the Board to retain the flexibility to determine the person best suited for the role of Chairman. The Company's fiduciary duties mandate that the Board routinely evaluate and determine the most appropriate Board leadership structure in light of best governing practices. The Board believes that its decision should be driven by this fiduciary obligation to the Company and the stockholders, rather than a broad "one size fits all"

approach that would be required by the proponent's proposal.

The Company has a number of existing governance policies and practices in place to support the independent operation of the Board.

Our Board has taken several steps to create a balanced governance structure in which independent directors exercise substantial oversight over management. We have thoroughly reviewed our corporate governance policies and practices and compared them with those recommended by Institutional Shareholder Services and Glass Lewis Corporation and the practices of other publicly-held companies. After such careful consideration, we believe our existing corporate governance policies and practices promote board independence and effective oversight of management. The following governance policies and practice demonstrate the independent operation of the Company's Board:

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Commitment to Separate Chief Executive Officer and Chairman Roles - The Board believes it is desirable to have the flexibility to decide whether the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer should be combined or separate in light of the Company's circumstances from time to time. Since 2005, our Board has been in the practice of separating the roles of our Chairman and our Chief Executive Officer. The Board currently believes this approach allows our Chairman to focus on providing guidance to the Chief Executive Officer, reviewing agendas for board meetings and presiding over meetings of the full board and allows our Chief Executive Officer to focus on the strategic direction of the Company and the day-to-day leadership and performance of the Company. This historical practice and judgment by the Board is more than adequate to ensure the independent functioning of our Board.

Independent Directors - six of the eight directors included in this proxy statement are independent under the New York Stock Exchange rules, including, Chairman LeBow. Our independent directors have robust roles in overseeing our Company and its management. Each of the members of the Company's audit committee, compensation committee, and corporate governance and nominating committee meets the New York Stock Exchange listing standards for independence. In addition, the independent directors meet periodically in executive session, providing ample opportunity for independent thinking and evaluation of the Chief Executive Officer and other officers.

Summary

The Board is constantly seeking new ways to improve the effectiveness of the Company's leadership in order to maximize value for stockholders. As discussed above, the Board continues to maintain its steadfast commitment to stockholder value maximizing governance practices. Our current Chairman of the Board is independent under the New York Stock Exchange listing standards and the Board is committed to choosing the best leadership structure for the company in light of all of the circumstances. This proposal seeks to limit the Board's ability to leverage their experience and deep knowledge of the Company in favor of a restrictive approach that would leave the Board with little room to navigate changed circumstances in the future. For the reasons discussed above, the Board believes that the current leadership structure and the actions of the Board highlight its commitment to good governance and independent oversight while exercising their judgment on the best approach for the Company moving forward. THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECOMMENDS A VOTE AGAINST ITEM 4.

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MISCELLANEOUS
Annual Report

The Company has mailed, with this proxy statement, a copy of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 to each stockholder as of the record date. If a stockholder requires an additional copy of such Annual Report, the Company will provide one, without charge, on the written request of any such stockholder addressed to the Company's Secretary, Marc N. Bell, at Vector Group Ltd., 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137.

Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires directors and executive officers of the Company, as well as persons who beneficially own more than 10% of a registered class of the Company's equity securities, to file reports of initial beneficial ownership and changes in beneficial ownership on Forms 3, 4 and 5 with the SEC. These persons are also required by SEC regulations to furnish the Company with copies of all reports that they file. As a practical matter, the Company assists its directors and officers by monitoring transactions and completing and filing Section 16 reports on their behalf.

To the Company's knowledge, based solely on review of the copies of such reports furnished to the Company and representations that no other reports were required, during and with respect to the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, all reporting persons timely complied with all filing requirements applicable to them.

Communications with Directors

Any stockholder and other interested parties wishing to communicate with any of the Company's directors regarding the Company may write to the director, c/o the Company's Secretary, Marc N. Bell, at Vector Group Ltd., 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137. The secretary will forward these communications directly to the director(s) in question. The independent directors of the board review and approve this communication process periodically to ensure effective communication with stockholders and other interested parties.

Although the Company does not have a policy with regard to board members' attendance at the annual meeting of stockholders, all of the directors are invited to attend such meeting. Two of the Company's directors were in attendance at the Company's 2018 annual meeting.

Stockholder Proposals for the 2020 Annual Meeting

Proposals of stockholders intended to be presented at the 2020 annual meeting of stockholders of the Company and included in the Company's proxy statement for that meeting pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act must be received by the Company at its principal executive offices, 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137, Attention: Marc N. Bell, Company Secretary, on or before November 16, 2019 in order to be eligible for inclusion in the Company's proxy statement relating to that meeting. Notice of a stockholder proposal submitted outside the processes of Rule 14a-8 will be considered untimely unless submitted by February 6, 2020.

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IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIAL FOR THE STOCKHOLDER MEETING TO BE HELD ON MAY 2, 2019

A copy of this proxy statement, the enclosed proxy card and the 2018 Annual Report of Vector Group Ltd., together with directions to the meeting, can be found at the website address: www.vectorgroupltd.com/investor-relations/ .

Householding of Annual Meeting Materials

Some banks, brokers, broker-dealers and other similar organizations acting as nominee record holders may be participating in the practice of “householding” proxy statements and annual reports. This means that only one copy of this proxy statement and the Annual Report may have been sent to multiple stockholders in your household. If you would prefer to receive separate copies of a proxy statement or Annual Report for other stockholders in your household, either now or in the future, please contact your bank, broker, broker-dealer or other similar organization serving as your nominee. Upon written or oral request to Vector Group Ltd., 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137, or via telephone at 305-579-8000, Vector Group will provide separate copies of the Annual Report and/or this proxy statement. If a stockholder receives multiple copies of the Annual Report and/or this proxy statement, he or she may request householding in the future by contacting the Company at 4400 Biscayne Boulevard, 10th Floor, Miami, Florida 33137 or calling 305-579-8000.

Other Matters

All information in this proxy statement concerning the Common Stock has been adjusted to give effect to the 5% stock dividend paid on an annual basis to the stockholders of the Company since September 1999 with the most recent stock dividend paid on September 27, 2018.

The cost of this solicitation of proxies will be borne by the Company. The Company has hired Georgeson Shareholder Communications Inc. (“Georgeson”) to solicit proxies. Georgeson will solicit by personal interview, mail, telephone and email, and will request brokerage houses and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries to forward soliciting material to the beneficial owners of Common Stock held of record by such persons. The Company will pay Georgeson a customary fee, anticipated to be approximately \$75,000, covering its services and will reimburse Georgeson for reasonable expenses incurred in forwarding soliciting material to the beneficial owners of Common Stock. In addition, some of the directors, officers and regular employees of the Company may, without additional compensation, solicit proxies personally or by telephone.

The Board knows of no other matters which will be presented at the annual meeting. If, however, any other matter is properly presented at the annual meeting, the proxy solicited by this proxy statement will be voted in accordance with the judgment of the person or persons holding such proxy.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
HOWARD M. LORBER
President and Chief Executive Officer
Dated: March 18, 2019

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VECTOR GROUP LTD.

PROXY

SOLICITED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR USE AT THE 2019 ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF VECTOR GROUP LTD.

The undersigned stockholder of Vector Group Ltd. (the "Company") hereby constitutes and appoints each of Marc N. Bell and J. Bryant Kirkland III attorney and proxy of the undersigned, with power of substitution, to attend, vote and act for the undersigned at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the Company, a Delaware corporation, to be held at The Hilton Miami Downtown, 1601 Biscayne Blvd., Miami, FL 33132 on Thursday, May 2, 2019 at 10:00 a.m. local time, and at any adjournments or postponements thereof, with respect to the following on the reverse side of this proxy card and, in their discretion, on such other matters as may properly come before the meeting and at any adjournments or postponements thereof.

(Continued and to be signed on the reverse side.)

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ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF
VECTOR GROUP LTD.

May 2, 2019

GO GREEN

e-Consent makes it easy to go paperless. With e-Consent, you can quickly access your proxy material, statements and other eligible documents online, while reducing costs, clutter and paper waste. Enroll today via www.amstock.com to enjoy online access.

NOTICE OF INTERNET AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIAL:

The Notice of Meeting, proxy statement and proxy card, together with directions to the meeting, are available at <http://www.astproxyportal.com/ast/03819/>

Please sign, date and mail your proxy card in the envelope provided as soon as possible.

Please detach along perforated line and mail in the envelope provided.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR ITEMS 1, 2 AND 3 AND AGAINST ITEM 4.
PLEASE SIGN, DATE AND RETURN PROMPTLY IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE. PLEASE MARK YOUR
VOTE IN BLUE OR BLACK INK AS SHOWN HERE R

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The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR all nominees on Item 1.

1. Election of Directors:

FOR ALL NOMINEES

WITHHOLD AUTHORITY FOR ALL NOMINEES

FOR ALL EXCEPT (See instructions below)

Nominees: Bennett S. LeBow, Howard M. Lorber, Ronald J. Bernstein, Stanley S. Arkin, Henry C. Beinstein, Paul V. Carlucci, Jean E. Sharpe and Barry Watkins

INSTRUCTIONS: To withhold authority to vote for any individual nominee(s), mark "FOR ALL EXCEPT" and fill in the circle next to each nominee you wish to withhold, as shown here: R

The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR Items 2 and 3.

2. Advisory approval of executive compensation (say on pay):

FOR

AGAINST

ABSTAIN

3. Approval of ratification of Deloitte & Touche LLP as independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2018:

FOR

AGAINST

ABSTAIN

The Board of Directors recommends you vote AGAINST Item 4.

4. Advisory approval of a shareholder proposal requiring the Chairman of the Board of Directors to be an independent director.

| | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| FOR | <input type="radio"/> |
| AGAINST | <input type="radio"/> |
| ABSTAIN | <input type="radio"/> |

The shares represented by this proxy will be voted in the manner directed by the undersigned stockholder. If not otherwise directed, this proxy will be voted FOR the election of the nominees, FOR the advisory say on pay vote, FOR the ratification of the independent registered public accounting firm and AGAINST the advisory shareholder proposal requiring the Chairman of the Board of Directors to be an independent director.

To change the address on your account, please check the box at right and indicate your new address in the address space above. Please note that changes to the registered name(s) on the account may not be submitted via this method.

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| Signature of Stockholder | Date | Signature of Stockholder | Date |
|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|

NOTE: Please sign exactly as your name or names appear on this Proxy. When shares are held jointly, each holder should sign. When signing as executor, administrator, attorney, trustee or guardian, please give full title as such. If the signer is a corporation,

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please sign full corporate name by duly authorized officer, giving full title as such. If signer is a partnership, please sign in partnership name by authorized person.

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