

ENNIS, INC.  
Form 10-Q  
January 06, 2017  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
**For the Quarterly Period Ended November 30, 2016**

**OR**

**Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
**For the Transition Period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_**

**Commission File Number 1-5807**

**ENNIS, INC.**

**(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)**

<b>Texas</b> <b>(State or Other Jurisdiction of</b>	<b>75-0256410</b> <b>(I.R.S. Employer</b>
<b>Incorporation or Organization)</b>	<b>Identification No.)</b>
<b>2441 Presidential Pkwy., Midlothian, Texas</b> <b>(Address of Principal Executive Offices)</b>	<b>76065</b> <b>(Zip code)</b>
<b>(972) 775-9801</b>	
<b>(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)</b>	

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one).

Large accelerated Filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of December 28, 2016, there were 25,574,803 shares of the Registrant's common stock outstanding.

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
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	<b>November 30, 2016</b>	<b>February 29, 2016</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets		
Cash	\$ 87,865	\$ 7,957
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful receivables of \$1,632 at November 30, 2016 and \$2,041 at February 29, 2016	35,150	36,546
Prepaid expenses	1,201	1,443
Prepaid income taxes	3,184	1,318
Inventories	27,132	27,619
Deferred income taxes	3,134	3,134
Assets held for sale		464
Current assets of discontinued operations		100,494
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>157,666</b>	<b>178,975</b>
Property, plant and equipment, at cost		
Plant, machinery and equipment	132,410	131,346
Land and buildings	54,191	54,985
Other	22,798	22,686
<b>Total property, plant and equipment</b>	<b>209,399</b>	<b>209,017</b>
Less accumulated depreciation	162,835	158,226
<b>Net property, plant and equipment</b>	<b>46,564</b>	<b>50,791</b>
Goodwill	64,537	64,537
Trademarks and trade names	15,291	15,291
Other intangible assets, net	34,017	36,973
Deferred finance charges, net	304	
Other assets	239	274
Long-term assets of discontinued operations		46,337
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 318,618</b>	<b>\$ 393,178</b>

*See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.*



**Table of Contents****ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS***(Dollars in thousands, except for par value and share amounts)*

	<b>November 30, 2016</b>	<b>February 29, 2016</b>
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders Equity</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 10,142	\$ 13,738
Accrued expenses		
Employee compensation and benefits	11,713	11,798
Taxes other than income	374	172
Income taxes payable		64
Other	2,555	2,133
Current liabilities of discontinued operations		12,495
Total current liabilities	24,784	40,400
Long-term debt	30,000	40,000
Liability for pension benefits	10,613	8,696
Deferred income taxes	4,670	4,670
Other liabilities	859	866
Total liabilities	70,926	94,632
Commitments and contingencies		
Shareholders equity		
Preferred stock \$10 par value, authorized 1,000,000 shares; none issued		
Common stock \$2.50 par value, authorized 40,000,000 shares; issued 30,053,443 shares at November 30 and February 29, 2016	75,134	75,134
Additional paid-in capital	120,918	121,597
Retained earnings	149,027	206,105
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss):		
Foreign currency translation, net of taxes		(9,940)
Minimum pension liability, net of taxes	(17,345)	(17,345)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(17,345)	(27,285)
Treasury stock	(80,042)	(77,005)
Total shareholders equity	247,692	298,546
Total liabilities and shareholders equity	\$ 318,618	\$ 393,178

*See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.*

**Table of Contents****ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS***(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts)*

	<b>Three months ended November 30,</b>		<b>Nine months ended November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Net sales	\$ 88,660	\$ 97,516	\$ 270,316	\$ 294,740
Cost of goods sold	63,368	67,797	191,292	203,694
Gross profit margin	25,292	29,719	79,024	91,046
Selling, general and administrative	15,833	16,427	47,961	48,596
(Gain) loss from disposal of assets	264	(361)	266	(371)
Income from operations	9,195	13,653	30,797	42,821
Other income (expense)				
Interest expense	(172)	(3)	(405)	(9)
Other, net	88	(7)	92	(4)
	(84)	(10)	(313)	(13)
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	9,111	13,643	30,484	42,808
Provision for income taxes	3,371	5,048	11,277	15,839
Earnings from continuing operations	5,740	8,595	19,207	26,969
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax		2,079	2,481	3,922
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax			(26,042)	
Earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax		2,079	(23,561)	3,922
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 5,740	\$ 10,674	\$ (4,354)	\$ 30,891
Weighted average common shares outstanding				
Basic	25,673,824	25,684,026	25,802,658	25,665,069
Diluted	25,683,613	25,728,144	25,818,146	25,692,930
Earnings (loss) per share basic				
Continuing operations	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.34	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.05
Discontinued operations	\$	\$ 0.08	\$ (0.91)	\$ 0.15



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Net earnings (loss)	\$	0.22	\$	0.42	\$	(0.17)	\$	1.20
<b>Earnings (loss) per share diluted</b>								
Continuing operations	\$	0.22	\$	0.33	\$	0.74	\$	1.05
Discontinued operations	\$		\$	0.08	\$	(0.91)	\$	0.15
Net earnings (loss)	\$	0.22	\$	0.41	\$	(0.17)	\$	1.20
Cash dividends per share	\$	0.175	\$	0.175	\$	2.025	\$	0.525

*See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.*

Table of Contents**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME***(Dollars in thousands)*

	<b>Three months ended</b>		<b>Nine months ended</b>	
	<b>November 30,</b>		<b>November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 5,740	\$ 10,674	\$ (4,354)	\$ 30,891
Foreign currency translation adjustment, net of deferred taxes		223	9,940	(3,052)
Comprehensive income	\$ 5,740	\$ 10,897	\$ 5,586	\$ 27,839

*See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.*

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## ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

*(Dollars in thousands)*

	<b>Nine months ended November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Net earnings (loss)	\$ (4,354)	\$ 30,891
<b>Adjustments to reconcile net earnings (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:</b>		
Depreciation	5,944	5,780
Amortization of deferred finance charges	36	
Amortization of customer lists, noncompete, and patent	3,494	3,406
Pre-tax loss on sale of discontinued operations	36,775	
Operating cash flows of discontinued operations	538	33,579
(Gain) loss from disposal of assets	266	(371)
Bad debt expense, net of recoveries	118	394
Stock based compensation	1,019	983
<b>Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of the effects of acquisitions:</b>		
Accounts receivable	1,426	4,624
Prepaid expenses and income taxes	(1,620)	1,181
Inventories	722	592
Other assets	(593)	224
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(3,121)	(4,385)
Other liabilities	(7)	72
Liability for pension benefits	1,917	1,655
<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<b>42,560</b>	<b>78,625</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Capital expenditures	(1,912)	(4,130)
Purchase of businesses, net of cash acquired	(907)	(331)
Proceeds from sale of discontinued operations	107,354	
Investing cash flows of discontinued operations	(279)	(510)
Proceeds from disposal of plant and property	663	992
<b>Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities</b>	<b>104,919</b>	<b>(3,979)</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>		
Repayment of debt	(10,000)	(54,010)
Dividends	(52,724)	(13,528)
Financing cash flows of discontinued operations		(7,490)
Purchase of treasury stock	(7,757)	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	2,910	

Net cash used in financing activities	(67,571)	(75,028)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(1,780)
Net change in cash	79,908	(2,162)
Cash at beginning of period	7,957	13,357
Cash at end of period	\$ 87,865	\$ 11,195

*See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.*

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**1. Significant Accounting Policies and General Matters**

**Basis of Presentation**

These unaudited consolidated financial statements of Ennis, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the Company, Registrant, Ennis, or we, us, or our ) for the period ended November 30, 2016 have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial reporting. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 29, 2016, from which the accompanying consolidated balance sheet at February 29, 2016 was derived. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation of the interim financial information have been included and are of a normal recurring nature. In preparing the financial statements, the Company is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the disclosure and reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. The Company evaluates these estimates and judgments on an ongoing basis, including those related to bad debts, inventory valuations, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, pension plan, accrued liabilities, and income taxes. The Company bases estimates and judgments on historical experience and on various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The results of operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for a full year.

On May 25, 2016, the Company sold Alstyle Apparel, LLC and its subsidiaries, which constituted the Company's Apparel Segment, to Gildan Activewear Inc. As a result of this action, the current year and prior year disclosures reflect these operations as discontinued operations and prior year financial information has been restated to reflect this accounting treatment.

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Accounting Standards Update ( ASU ) No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* ( ASU 2016-02 ), which requires lessees to put most leases on the balance sheet but recognize expense on the income statement in a manner similar to current accounting. For lessors, ASU 2016-02 also modifies the classification criteria and the accounting for sales-type and direct financing leases. The standard requires a modified retrospective approach for leases that exist or are entered into after the beginning of the earliest comparative period in the financial statements and is effective in the first quarter of 2019. Early adoption of ASU 2016-02 is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact the adoption of ASU 2016-02 will have on its consolidated financial statements.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-01, *Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities* ( ASU 2016-01 ), which institutes a number of modifications to the reporting of financial assets and liabilities. These modifications include: (i) measurement of

non-equity method assets and liabilities at fair value, with changes to fair value recognized through net income, (ii) performance of qualitative impairment assessments of equity investments without readily determinable fair values at each reporting period, (iii) elimination of the requirement to disclose methods and significant assumptions used in calculating the fair value of financial instruments measured at amortized cost, (iv) measurement of the fair value of financial instruments measured at amortized cost using the exit price notion consistent with Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement, (v) separate presentation in other comprehensive income of the portion of the total change in the fair value of a liability resulting from a change in the instrument-specific credit risk, (vi) separate presentation of financial assets and financial liabilities by measurement category and form of financial asset, and (vii) evaluate the need for a valuation allowance on a deferred tax asset related to available-for-sale securities in combination with the entity's other deferred tax assets. This ASU is effective for financial statements issued with fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. The Company is currently evaluating the impact the adoption of ASU 2016-01 will have on its consolidated financial statements.

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**1. Significant Accounting Policies and General Matters-continued**

In November 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-17, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes* (ASU 2015-17), which requires all deferred tax assets and liabilities to be classified as noncurrent on the balance sheet. ASU 2015-17 is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, which includes the Company's fiscal year 2017 beginning in March of 2017. The Company does not expect the adoption of this pronouncement to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* (ASU 2014-09), which requires an entity to recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which it expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 supersedes most existing revenue recognition guidance in U.S. GAAP. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-14, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Deferral of the Effective Date* (ASU 2015-14), which defers the effective date of ASU 2014-09 to January 1, 2018. Early adoption of ASU 2014-09 is permitted in the first quarter of 2017. The guidance permits the use of either the retrospective or cumulative effect transition method. The Company is evaluating the effect that ASU 2014-09 will have on its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

**2. Accounts Receivable and Allowance for Doubtful Receivables**

Accounts receivable are reduced by an allowance for an estimate of amounts that are uncollectible. Substantially all of the Company's receivables are due from customers in the United States. The Company extends credit to its customers based upon its evaluation of the following factors: (i) the customer's financial condition, (ii) the amount of credit the customer requests, and (iii) the customer's actual payment history (which includes disputed invoice resolution). The Company does not typically require its customers to post a deposit or supply collateral. The Company's allowance for doubtful receivables is based on an analysis that estimates the amount of its total customer receivable balance that is not collectible. This analysis includes assessing a default probability to customers' receivable balances, which is influenced by several factors including (i) current market conditions, (ii) periodic review of customer credit worthiness, and (iii) review of customer receivable aging and payment trends.

The Company writes off accounts receivable when they become uncollectible, and payments subsequently received on such receivables are credited to the allowance in the period the payment is received. Credit losses from continuing operations have consistently been within management's expectations.

The following table presents the activity in the Company's allowance for doubtful receivables (in thousands):

	<b>Three months ended November 30,</b>		<b>Nine months ended November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 1,820	\$ 1,857	\$ 2,041	\$ 2,158
Bad debt expense, net of recoveries	15	509	118	394
Accounts written off	(203)	(88)	(527)	(274)
Balance at end of period	\$ 1,632	\$ 2,278	\$ 1,632	\$ 2,278

### **3. Inventories**

The Company uses the lower of last-in, first-out ( LIFO ) cost or market to value certain of its business forms inventories and the lower of first-in, first-out ( FIFO ) cost or market to value its remaining forms inventories. The Company regularly reviews inventories on hand, using specific aging categories, and writes down the carrying value of its inventories for excess and potentially obsolete inventories based on historical usage and estimated future usage. In assessing the ultimate realization of its inventories, the Company is required to make judgments as to future demand requirements. As actual future demand or market conditions may vary from those projected by the Company, adjustments to inventories may be required.



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**3. Inventories-continued**

The following table summarizes the components of inventories at the different stages of production as of the dates indicated (in thousands):

	<b>November 30, 2016</b>	<b>February 29, 2016</b>
Raw material	\$ 15,640	\$ 15,983
Work-in-process	3,132	3,099
Finished goods	8,360	8,537
	\$ 27,132	\$ 27,619

**4. Acquisitions**

On August 12, 2016, the Company acquired the assets of Atlas Tag Company of Canada Inc., located in Ontario, Canada, for \$0.3 million in cash. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

On March 19, 2016, the Company acquired the assets of Major Business Systems, Inc., located in Hillsborough, North Carolina, for \$0.6 million in cash. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

On July 31, 2015, the Company acquired the assets of CMC Group, Inc. for \$0.3 million in cash plus the assumption of certain accrued liabilities. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

**5. Discontinued Operations**

On April 1, 2016, the Company entered into a Unit Purchase Agreement (the Initial Purchase Agreement) with Alstyle Operations, LLC (the Initial Buyer) and, for the limited purpose set forth in the Initial Purchase Agreement, Steve S. Hong. Under the Initial Purchase Agreement, the Initial Buyer agreed to acquire Alstyle Apparel, LLC and its subsidiaries (the Apparel Segment) from the Company for an aggregate purchase price of \$88.0 million, consisting of \$76.0 million in cash to be paid at closing, subject to a working capital adjustment, and an additional \$12.0 million to be paid pursuant to a capital lease covering certain equipment utilized by the Apparel Segment that would have been retained by the Company. The Initial Purchase Agreement contemplated post-closing transition services for up to 18 months.

Under the Initial Purchase Agreement, the Company retained the right to terminate the agreement in the event that the Company received an unsolicited purchase offer for the Apparel Segment that was not matched by the Initial Buyer, which, in the judgment of the Board of Directors of the Company (the Board ) in the exercise of its fiduciary duties on behalf of the Company's shareholders, deemed such offer to be a superior offer to the transactions contemplated by the Initial Purchase Agreement.

On May 4, 2016, the Company received what the Board determined to be a superior offer from Gildan Activewear Inc. ( Gildan ). In connection therewith, the Company terminated the Initial Purchase Agreement and paid the required \$3.0 million termination fee to the Initial Buyer. In connection with the superior offer, the Company and Gildan entered into a Unit Purchase Agreement, dated May 4, 2016 (the Gildan Purchase Agreement ), pursuant to which on May 25, 2016 Gildan acquired the Apparel Segment from the Company for an all-cash purchase price of \$110.0 million, subject to a working capital adjustment, customary indemnification arrangements, and the other terms of the Gildan Purchase Agreement. Since the consummation of the sale, the Company has been providing transition assistance to Gildan for administrative, financial, human resource, and information technology matters which the Company expects to cease during the fourth quarter of this fiscal year, and has been subleasing from Gildan a portion of real property located in Anaheim, California. As part of the \$110.0 million purchase price, Gildan funded the Company's payment of the \$3.0 million termination fee payable to the Initial Buyer as result of the termination of the Initial Purchase Agreement.

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**5. Discontinued Operations-continued**

Balance sheet information for the Apparel Segment presented as discontinued operations is summarized as follows (in thousands):

	<b>February 29, 2016</b>
<b>Current assets:</b>	
Cash	\$ 2,468
Accounts receivable, net	18,325
Prepaid expenses and income taxes	3,859
Inventories	72,691
Deferred income taxes	3,151
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>\$ 100,494</b>
<b>Long-term assets:</b>	
Property, plant and equipment, net	\$ 30,543
Trademarks and trade names	9,170
Customer lists	5,499
Other assets	1,125
<b>Total long-term assets</b>	<b>\$ 46,337</b>
<b>Current liabilities:</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 8,050
Employee compensation and benefits	4,065
Other current liabilities	380
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 12,495</b>

The operating results of these discontinued operations only reflect revenues and expenses that are directly attributable to the Apparel Segment and that has been eliminated from ongoing operations. The following tables show the key components on the sale and discontinued operations related to the Apparel Segment that was completed on May 25, 2016 (in thousands):

Sales price	\$ 110,000
Net book value of assets	(130,174)
Expenses related to sales (1)	(4,365)
Loss on sale before write-off of foreign currency translation adjustment	(24,539)
Write-off of foreign currency translation adjustments recorded in other comprehensive income	(16,109)
Loss on sale of sale of discontinued operations	\$ (40,648)

- (1) The termination fee, in the amount of \$3.0 million, paid as a result of the termination of the Initial Purchase Agreement is included in this amount.

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**5. Discontinued Operations-continued**

	<b>Three months ended</b>		<b>Nine months ended</b>	
	<b>November 30,</b>		<b>November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Net sales	\$	\$ 41,935	\$ 41,038	\$ 146,048
Income from discontinued operations before income taxes		3,300	3,873	6,225
Loss on sale of discontinued operations before income taxes			(40,648)	
Income (loss) on discontinued operations before income taxes		3,300	(36,775)	6,225
Income tax expense (benefit)		1,221	(13,214)	2,303
Net earnings (loss) from discontinued operations	\$	\$ 2,079	\$ (23,561)	\$ 3,922

**6. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets**

Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price over the fair value of net assets of acquired businesses and is not amortized. Goodwill and indefinite-lived intangibles are evaluated for impairment on an annual basis as of November 30 of each year, or more frequently if impairment indicators arise, using a fair-value-based test that compares the fair value of the asset to its carrying value. The impairment test for goodwill uses a two-step approach. Step one compares the fair value of the reporting unit to which goodwill is assigned to its carrying amount. If the carrying amount exceeds its estimated fair value, a potential impairment is indicated and step two is performed. Step two compares the carrying amount of the reporting unit's goodwill to its implied fair value. In calculating the implied fair value of reporting unit goodwill, the fair value of the reporting unit is allocated to all of the assets and liabilities, including unrecognized intangible assets of that reporting unit based on their fair values, similar to the allocation that occurs in a business combination. The excess of the fair value of a reporting unit over the amount assigned to its other assets and liabilities is the implied fair value of goodwill. If the carrying value of goodwill exceeds its implied fair value, an impairment charge is recognized in an amount equal to that excess. If the implied fair value of goodwill exceeds the carrying amount, goodwill is not impaired. The Company must make assumptions regarding estimated future cash flows and other factors to determine the fair value of the respective assets in assessing the recoverability of its goodwill and other intangibles. If these estimates or the related assumptions change, the Company may be required to record additional impairment charges relating to these assets in the future.

The cost of intangible assets is based on fair values at the date of acquisition. Intangible assets with determinable lives are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life (between 1 and 15 years). Trademarks and trade names with indefinite lives are evaluated for impairment on an annual basis, or more frequently if impairment indicators arise. The Company assesses the recoverability of its definite-lived intangible assets primarily based on its current and anticipated future undiscounted cash flows.

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## ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016

**6. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets-continued**

The carrying amount and accumulated amortization of the Company's intangible assets at each balance sheet date are as follows (in thousands):

	<b>Weighted Average Remaining Life (in years)</b>	<b>Gross Carrying Amount</b>	<b>Accumulated Amortization</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>As of November 30, 2016</b>				
Amortized intangible assets				
Trade names		\$ 1,234	\$ 1,234	\$
Customer lists	8.8	53,957	20,204	33,753
Noncompete	1.1	175	72	103
Patent	1.3	783	622	161
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>\$ 56,149</b>	<b>\$ 22,132</b>	<b>\$ 34,017</b>
<b>As of February 29, 2016</b>				
Amortized intangible assets				
Trade names		\$ 1,234	\$ 1,234	\$
Customer lists	8.7	53,519	16,852	36,667
Noncompete	1.8	75	29	46
Patent	2.0	783	523	260
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>\$ 55,611</b>	<b>\$ 18,638</b>	<b>\$ 36,973</b>
		<b>November 30, 2016</b>	<b>February 29, 2016</b>	
Non-amortizing intangible assets Trademarks and trade names		\$ 15,291	\$ 15,291	

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Aggregate amortization expense for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015 was \$3.5 million and \$3.4 million, respectively.

The Company's estimated amortization expense for the next five fiscal years ending in February of the stated fiscal year is as follows (in thousands):

2017	\$ 4,736
2018	4,545
2019	4,028
2020	3,908
2021	3,838

Changes in the net carrying amount of goodwill as of the dates indicated are as follows (in thousands):

Balance as of March 1, 2015	\$ 64,489
Goodwill acquired	48
Goodwill impairment	
Balance as of February 29, 2016	64,537
Goodwill acquired	
Goodwill impairment	
Balance as of November 30, 2016	\$ 64,537



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## ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016

**6. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets-continued**

During the nine months ended November 30, 2015, a \$48,000 purchase price allocation adjustment was added to goodwill related to the previous acquisition of Sovereign Business Forms on June 16, 2014.

**7. Other Accrued Expenses**

The following table summarizes the components of other accrued expenses as of the dates indicated (in thousands):

	November 30, 2016	February 29, 2016
Accrued taxes	\$ 181	\$ 156
Accrued legal and professional fees	519	409
Accrued interest	65	147
Accrued utilities	90	90
Accrued acquisition related obligations	939	666
Accrued credit card fees	120	246
Other accrued expenses	641	419
	\$ 2,555	\$ 2,133

**8. Long-Term Debt**

Long-term debt consisted of the following as of the dates indicated (in thousands):

	November 30, 2016	February 29, 2016
Revolving credit facility	\$ 30,000	\$ 40,000

The Company has entered into a Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, which has been amended from time to time, pursuant to which a credit facility has been extended to the Company (the Credit Facility) until August 11, 2020 and provides the Company and its subsidiaries with up to \$100.0 million in revolving credit, as well as a \$20.0 million sublimit for the issuance of letters of credit and a \$15.0 million sublimit for swing-line loans. Under the Credit Facility, the Company or any of its subsidiaries also can request up to three increases in the aggregate commitments in an aggregate amount not to exceed \$50.0 million. Under the Credit Facility: (i) the Company's net

leverage ratio may not exceed 3.00:1.00, (ii) the Company's fixed charge coverage ratio may not be less than 1.25:1.00, and (iii) the Company may make dividends or distributions to shareholders so long as (a) no event of default has occurred and is continuing and (b) the Company's net leverage ratio both before and after giving effect to any such dividend or distribution is equal to or less than 2.50:1.00.

The Credit Facility bears interest at the London Interbank Offered Rate ( LIBOR ) plus a spread ranging from 1.0% to 2.0%, or 1.9% (3 month LIBOR + 1.0%) at November 30, 2016 and 1.76% (30 day LIBOR + 1.25%) at February 29, 2016, depending on the Company's ratio of total funded debt to the sum of net earnings from continuing operations plus interest, tax, depreciation, and amortization ( EBITDA ). As of November 30, 2016, the Company had \$30.0 million of borrowings under the revolving credit line and \$1.9 million outstanding under standby letters of credit arrangements, leaving approximately \$68.1 million available in borrowing capacity. The Credit Facility is secured by substantially all of the Company's assets (other than real property), as well as all capital securities of each of the Company's subsidiaries.

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## ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016

**9. Shareholders' Equity**

Changes in shareholders' equity accounts for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 are as follows (in thousands, except share amounts):

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Treasury Stock		Total
	Shares	Amount				Shares	Amount	
<b>Balance</b>								
<b>March 1, 2016</b>	30,053,443	\$ 75,134	\$ 121,597	\$ 206,105	\$ (27,285)	(4,437,005)	\$ (77,005)	\$ 298,546
Net loss				(4,354)				(4,354)
Foreign currency translation, net of deferred tax of \$6,087					9,940			9,940
Dividends paid (\$2.025 per share)				(52,724)				(52,724)
Stock based compensation			1,019					1,019
Stock based compensation allocated to loss on sale of discontinued operations			112					112
Exercise of stock options and restricted stock			(1,810)			282,988	4,720	2,910
Stock repurchases						(491,169)	(7,757)	(7,757)
<b>Balance</b>	30,053,443	\$ 75,134	\$ 120,918	\$ 149,027	\$ (17,345)	(4,645,186)	\$ (80,042)	\$ 247,692
<b>November 30,</b>								

**2016**

During the period, the Board had authorized the repurchase of up to an aggregate of \$20.0 million of the Company's outstanding common stock through a stock repurchase program. Under the repurchase program, share purchases may be made from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions depending on market conditions, share price, trading volume and other factors. Such purchases, if any, will be made in accordance with applicable insider trading and other securities laws and regulations. These repurchases may be commenced or suspended at any time or from time to time without prior notice.

During the nine months ended November 30, 2016, the Company, under the program, repurchased 491,057 shares of common stock at an average price of \$15.79 per share. Since the program's inception in October 2008, there has been 1,209,568 common shares repurchased at an average price of \$14.57 per share. As of November 30, 2016 there was \$2.4 million available to repurchase shares of the Company's common stock under the program. Unrelated to the stock repurchase program, the Company purchased 112 shares of common stock during the nine months ended November 30, 2016 at an average price of \$16.15 per share.

**10. Stock Option Plan and Stock Based Compensation**

The Company grants stock options and restricted stock to key executives and managerial employees and non-employee directors. At November 30, 2016, the Company had one stock option plan, the 2004 Long-Term Incentive Plan of Ennis, Inc., as amended and restated as of June 30, 2011, formerly the 1998 Option and Restricted Stock Plan amended and restated as of May 14, 2008 (the Plan). The Company has 604,308 shares of unissued common stock reserved under the Plan for issuance as of November 30, 2016. The exercise price of each stock option granted under the Plan equals a referenced price of the Company's common stock as reported on the New York Stock Exchange on the date of grant, and an option's maximum term is ten years. Stock options and restricted stock may be granted at different times during the year and vest ratably over various periods, from grant date up to five years. The Company uses treasury stock to satisfy option exercises and restricted stock awards.

The Company recognizes compensation expense for stock options and restricted stock grants on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period. For the three months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015, the Company included compensation expense related to share-based compensation of \$0.3 million (\$0.2 million net of tax), and \$0.3 million (\$0.2 million net of tax), respectively, in selling, general, and administrative expenses. For the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015, the Company included compensation expense related to share-based compensation of \$1.0 million (\$0.6 million net of tax), and \$1.0 million (\$0.6 million net of tax), respectively, in selling, general, and administrative expenses.

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**10. Stock Option Plan and Stock Based Compensation-continued**Stock Options

The Company had the following stock option activity for the nine months ended November 30, 2016:

	Number of Shares <i>(exact quantity)</i>	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life <i>(in years)</i>	Aggregate Intrinsic Value(a) <i>(in thousands)</i>
Outstanding at March 1, 2016	370,949	\$ 15.38	5.9	\$ 1,616
Granted				
Terminated	(5,000)	8.94		
Exercised	(193,453)	15.04		
Outstanding at November 30, 2016	172,496	\$ 15.95	4.5	\$ 208
Exercisable at November 30, 2016	167,423	\$ 16.00	4.4	\$ 199

(a) Intrinsic value is measured as the excess fair market value of the Company's common stock as reported on the New York Stock Exchange over the applicable exercise price.

No stock options were granted during the nine months ended November 30, 2016. The following is a summary of the assumptions used and the weighted average grant-date fair value of the stock options granted during the nine months ended November 30, 2015:

	<b>November 30, 2015</b>
Expected volatility	24.06%
Expected term (years)	3
Risk free interest rate	0.89%
Dividend yield	4.92%

Weighted average grant-date fair value	\$	2.24
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A summary of the stock options exercised and tax benefits realized from stock based compensation is presented below (in thousands):

	<b>Three months ended</b>		<b>Nine months ended</b>	
	<b>November 30,</b>		<b>November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Total cash received	\$	\$	\$ 2,910	\$
Income tax benefits				
Total grant-date fair value			532	
Intrinsic value			969	

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**10. Stock Option Plan and Stock Based Compensation-continued**

A summary of the Company's unvested stock options at November 30, 2016 and the changes during the nine months ended November 30, 2016 are presented below:

	<b>Number of Options</b>	<b>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value</b>
Unvested at March 1, 2016	76,425	\$ 2.32
New grants		
Vested	(71,352)	2.32
Forfeited		
Unvested at November 30, 2016	5,073	\$ 2.41

As of November 30, 2016, there was approximately \$5,000 of unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested stock options granted under the Plan. The weighted average remaining requisite service period of the unvested stock options was 1.0 years.

**Restricted Stock**

The Company had the following restricted stock grant activity for the nine months ended November 30, 2016:

	<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value</b>
Outstanding at March 1, 2016	189,396	\$ 14.36
Granted	66,685	19.49
Terminated		
Vested	(89,535)	14.46

Outstanding at November 30, 2016	166,546	\$	16.35
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As of November 30, 2016, the total remaining unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested restricted stock granted under the Plan was approximately \$1.9 million. The weighted average remaining requisite service period of the unvested restricted stock awards was 1.6 years.

#### **11. Pension Plan**

The Company and certain subsidiaries have a noncontributory defined benefit retirement plan (the Pension Plan), covering approximately 22% of aggregate employees. Benefits are based on years of service and the employee's average compensation for the highest five compensation years preceding retirement or termination.



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## ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016

**11. Pension Plan-continued**

Pension expense is composed of the following components included in cost of goods sold and selling, general, and administrative expenses in the Company's consolidated statements of earnings (in thousands):

	Three months ended		Nine months ended	
	November 30,		November 30,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Components of net periodic benefit cost				
Service cost	\$ 292	\$ 325	\$ 875	\$ 976
Interest cost	593	592	1,779	1,776
Expected return on plan assets	(917)	(982)	(2,749)	(2,946)
Amortization of:				
Prior service cost		(21)		(64)
Unrecognized net loss	671	638	2,012	1,913
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 639	\$ 552	\$ 1,917	\$ 1,655

The Company is required to make contributions to the Pension Plan. These contributions are required under the minimum funding requirements of ERISA. Due to the enactment of the Highway and Transportation Funding Act (HATFA) in August 2014, plan sponsors can calculate the discount rate used to measure the Pension Plan liability using a 25-year average of interest rates plus or minus a corridor. The Company's minimum required contribution to the Pension Plan is zero for the Pension Plan year ending February 28, 2017. However, the Company expects to make a cash contribution to the Pension Plan of between \$2.0 million and \$3.0 million during fiscal year 2017. The Company contributed \$3.0 million to the Pension Plan during fiscal year 2016.

**12. Earnings (loss) per Share**

Basic earnings (loss) per share have been computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the applicable period. Diluted earnings (loss) per share reflect the potential dilution that could occur if stock options or other contracts to issue common shares were exercised or converted into common stock.

For the three and nine months ended November 30, 2016, 95,692 and 42,500 shares, respectively, related to stock options were not included in the diluted earnings per share computation because the exercise price exceeded the

average fair market value of the Company's stock. For the three and nine months ended November 30, 2015, 89,800 and 203,961 shares, respectively, related to stock options were not included in the diluted earnings per share computation because the exercise price exceeded the average fair market value of the Company's stock. The following table sets forth the computation for basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share for the periods indicated:

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**12. Earnings (loss) per Share-continued**

	<b>Three months ended</b>		<b>Nine months ended</b>	
	<b>November 30,</b>		<b>November 30,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	25,673,824	25,684,026	25,802,658	25,665,069
Effect of dilutive options	9,789	44,118	15,488	27,861
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	25,683,613	25,728,144	25,818,146	25,692,930
Earnings (loss) per share basic				
Earnings per share on continuing operations	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.34	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.05
Earnings per share on discontinued operations		0.08	0.10	0.15
Loss per share on sale of discontinued operations			(1.01)	
Earnings (loss) on discontinued operations		0.08	(0.91)	0.15
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.42	\$ (0.17)	\$ 1.20
Earnings (loss) per share diluted				
Earnings per share on continuing operations	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.33	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.05
Earnings per share on discontinued operations		0.08	0.10	0.15
Loss per share on sale of discontinued operations			(1.01)	
Earnings (loss) on discontinued operations		0.08	(0.91)	0.15
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.41	\$ (0.17)	\$ 1.20

Cash dividends	\$	0.175	\$	0.175	\$	2.025	\$	0.525
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### **13. Concentrations of Risk**

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a concentration of credit risk principally consist of cash and trade receivables. Cash is placed with high-credit quality financial institutions. The Company believes its credit risk with respect to trade receivables is limited due to industry and geographic diversification. As disclosed on the Consolidated Balance Sheets, the Company maintains an allowance for doubtful receivables to cover the Company's estimate of credit losses associated with accounts receivable.

The Company, for quality and pricing reasons, purchases its paper products from a limited number of suppliers. While other sources may be available to the Company to purchase these products, they may not be available at the cost or at the quality the Company has come to expect.

For the purposes of the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, the Company considers cash to include cash on hand and in bank accounts. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insures accounts up to \$250,000. At November 30, 2016, cash balances included \$86.6 million that was not federally insured because it represented amounts in individual accounts above the federally insured limit for each such account. This at-risk amount is subject to fluctuation on a daily basis. While management does not believe there is significant risk with respect to such deposits, we cannot be assured that we will not experience losses on our deposits.

### **14. Subsequent Events**

On December 16, 2016, the Board declared a quarterly cash dividend of 17 ½ cents per share, which will be paid on February 8, 2017 to the shareholders of record on January 11, 2017.

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**FORM 10-Q**

**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**14. Subsequent Events-continued**

On December 19, 2016 the Board of Directors increased the authorized amount under the Company's stock repurchase program by an additional \$20.0 million, bringing the authorized to \$40.0 million and the amount now available under the program for stock repurchases to \$22.4 million.

**Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

**Overview**

Ennis, Inc. (formerly Ennis Business Forms, Inc.) was organized under the laws of Texas in 1909. Ennis, Inc. and its subsidiaries print and manufacture a broad line of business forms and other business products. We distribute business products and forms throughout the United States primarily through independent dealers. This distributor channel encompasses independent print distributors, commercial printers, direct mail, fulfillment companies, payroll and accounts payable software companies, and advertising agencies, among others. We also sell products to many of our competitors to satisfy their customer's needs.

On April 1, 2016, we entered into a Unit Purchase Agreement (the Initial Purchase Agreement) with Alstyle Operations, LLC (the Initial Buyer) and, for the limited purpose set forth in the Initial Purchase Agreement, Steve S. Hong. Under the Initial Purchase Agreement, the Initial Buyer agreed to acquire Alstyle Apparel, LLC and its subsidiaries (the Apparel Segment) from us for an aggregate purchase price of \$88.0 million, consisting of \$76.0 million in cash to be paid at closing, subject to a working capital adjustment, and an additional \$12.0 million to be paid pursuant to a capital lease covering certain equipment utilized by the Apparel Segment that would have been retained by us. The Initial Purchase Agreement contemplated post-closing transition services for up to 18 months.

Under the Initial Purchase Agreement, we retained the right to terminate the agreement in the event that the Company received an unsolicited purchase offer for the Apparel Segment that was not matched by the Initial Buyer, which, in the judgment of our Board of Directors (the Board) in the exercise of its fiduciary duties on behalf of the our shareholders, deemed such offer to be a superior offer to the transactions contemplated by the Initial Purchase Agreement.

On May 4, 2016, the Company received what the Board determined to be a superior offer from Gildan Activewear Inc. (Gildan). In connection therewith, we terminated the Initial Purchase Agreement and paid the required \$3.0 million termination fee to the Initial Buyer. In connection with the superior offer, the Company and Gildan entered into a Unit Purchase Agreement, dated May 4, 2016 (the Gildan Purchase Agreement). Gildan acquired the Apparel Segment for an all-cash purchase price of \$110.0 million, subject to a working capital adjustment, customary

indemnification arrangements, and the other terms of the Gildan Purchase Agreement. Since the consummation of the sale, we have been providing transition assistance to Gildan for administrative, financial, human resource, and information technology matters, which we expect to cease during the next quarter of this fiscal year, and we have been subleasing from Gildan a portion of a real property located in Anaheim, California. As part of the purchase price, Gildan funded our payment of the \$3.0 million termination fee payable to the Initial Buyer in connection with the termination of the Initial Purchase. We filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission Current Reports on Form 8-K on May 4, 2016 and June 1, 2016 regarding the Gildan Purchase Agreement and the consummation of the sale of the Apparel Segment, respectively, and reference is made herein to those current reports for further explanation.

Based on certain tax elections, we anticipate that we will be able to treat the loss arising from the sale of the Apparel Segment as an operating loss for tax purposes.

On August 12, 2016, we acquired the assets of Atlas Tag Company of Canada, Inc., located in Ontario, Canada, for \$0.3 million in cash. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

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**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

On March 19, 2016, we acquired the assets of Major Business Systems, Inc., located in Hillsborough, North Carolina, for \$0.6 million in cash. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

On July 31, 2015, we acquired the assets of CMC Group, Inc. for \$0.3 million in cash plus the assumption of certain accrued current liabilities. Management considers this acquisition immaterial.

During the fourth quarter of our previous fiscal year, we moved our folder operations from Omaha, Nebraska to Columbus, Kansas, due to the landlord's desire to sell the facility. The move and inefficiencies associated with starting-up and training new employees had a negative impact on revenues and operational margins over the past several quarters, but we have seen a turnaround and the operation was marginally profitable for this quarter. In addition, our medical claims have exceeded historical levels during the fiscal year. This resulted in an additional \$2.0 million in increased medical expenses, which negatively impacted our operating profit margin during the quarter ended November 30, 2016. This expense was in addition to the \$2.3 million in medical expenses that we incurred during the quarter ended August 31, 2016. To mitigate against further medical charges, we are implementing a new cost reimbursement program, as well as other changes to our health plan, as of the start of the new calendar year. However, while we believe that this program should reduce our medical claims expense to historical levels, actual cost savings may vary from anticipated levels.

**Business Overview**

Our management believes we are the largest provider of business forms, pressure-seal forms, labels, tags, envelopes, and presentation folders to independent distributors in the United States.

We are in the business of manufacturing, designing, and selling business forms and other printed business products primarily to distributors located in the United States. We operate 58 manufacturing plants throughout the United States in 21 strategically located states. Approximately 95% of the business products manufactured are custom and semi-custom products, constructed in a wide variety of sizes, colors, number of parts, and quantities on an individual job basis, depending upon the customers' specifications.

The products sold include snap sets, continuous forms, laser cut sheets, tags, labels, envelopes, integrated products, jumbo rolls and pressure sensitive products in short, medium and long runs under the following labels: Ennis®, Royal Business Forms®, Block Graphics®, Specialized Printed Forms®, 360° Custom Labels<sup>SM</sup>, ColorWorx®, Enfusion®, Uncompromised Check Solutions®, VersaSeal®, Witt Printing®, B&D Litho®, Genforms®, PrintGraphics<sup>SM</sup>, Calibrated Forms®, PrintXcel<sup>SM</sup>, Printegra®, Curtis Business Forms<sup>SM</sup>, Falcon Business Forms<sup>SM</sup>, Forms Manufacturers<sup>SM</sup>, Mutual Graphics<sup>SM</sup>, TRI-C Business Forms<sup>SM</sup>, Major Business Systems<sup>SM</sup>, and Hoosier Data Forms®. We also sell the Adams McClure® brand (which provides Point of Purchase advertising for large franchise and fast food chains, as well as kitting and fulfillment); the Admore® and Folder Express® brands (which provide presentation folders and document folders); Ennis Tag & Label<sup>SM</sup> (which provides custom printed, high performance labels and custom and stock tags); Atlas Tag & Label®, Kay Toledo Tag<sup>SM</sup>, and Special Service Partners<sup>SM</sup> (SSP) (which provides custom and stock tags and labels); Trade Envelopes®, Block Graphics®, Wisco®, and National

Imprint Corporation® (which provide custom and imprinted envelopes) and Northstar® and General Financial Supply® (which provide financial and security documents).

We sell predominantly through private printers and independent distributors, as well as to many of our competitors. Northstar also sells direct to a small number of customers, generally large banking organizations (where a distributor is not acceptable or available to the end-user). Northstar acquired several of the top 25 banks in the United States as customers and is actively pursuing other large banks within the top 25 tier of banks in the United States. Adams McClure also sells direct to a small number of customers, where sales are generally through advertising agencies.

The printing industry generally sells its products either through sales made predominantly to end users, a market dominated by a few large manufacturers, such as R.R. Donnelley and Sons, Staples, Inc., Standard Register Co.(a subsidiary of Taylor Corporation), and Cenveo, Inc., or, like the Company, through a variety of independent distributors and distributor groups. While it is not possible, because of the lack of adequate public statistical information, to determine the Company's share of the total business products market, management believes the Company is the largest producer of business forms, pressure-seal forms, labels, tags, envelopes, and presentation folders in the United States distributing primarily through independent dealers.



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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**FORM 10-Q**

**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

There are a number of competitors that operate in this segment, ranging in size from single employee-owner operations to multi-plant organizations. We believe our strategic locations and buying power permit us to compete on a favorable basis within the distributor market on competitive factors, such as service, quality, and price.

Distribution of business forms and other business products throughout the United States is primarily done through independent dealers, including business form distributors, resellers, direct mail, commercial printers, payroll and accounts payable software companies, and advertising agencies.

Raw materials principally consist of a wide variety of weights, widths, colors, sizes, and qualities of paper for business products purchased from generally one major supplier at favorable prices based on the volume of business.

Business products usage in the printing industry is generally not seasonal. General economic conditions and contraction of the traditional business forms industry are the predominant factor in quarterly volume fluctuations.

**Business Challenges**

We are engaged in an industry undergoing significant changes, including consolidation of some of our traditional channels, product obsolescence, expansion of commodity materials to our competition, as well as cheaper material imports due to the strong dollar. Technology advances have made electronic distribution of documents, internet hosting, digital printing and print-on-demand valid, cost-effective alternatives to traditional custom printed documents and customer communications. Improved equipment has become more accessible to our competitors due to the continued low interest rate environment. We face highly competitive conditions throughout the supply chain in an already over-supplied, price-competitive print industry. The challenges of our business include the following:

**Transformation of our portfolio of products** While traditional business documents are essential in order to conduct business, many are being replaced through the use of cheaper paper grades or imported paper, or devalued with advances in digital technologies, causing steady declines in demand for a portion of our current product line. Transforming our product offerings in order to continue to provide innovative, valuable solutions through lower labor and fixed charges to our customers on a proactive basis will require us to make investments in new and existing technology and to develop key strategic business relationships, such as print-on-demand services and product offerings that assist customers in their transition to digital business environments. In addition, we will continue to look for new market opportunities and niches through acquisitions, such as the addition of our envelope offerings, tag offerings, folder offerings, healthcare wristbands, secure document solutions, innovative in-mold label offerings and long-run integrated products with high color web printing, which provide us with an opportunity for growth and differentiate us from our competition.

**Excess production capacity and price competition within our industry** Paper mills continue to adjust production capacity through downtime and closures to attempt to keep supply in line with demand, although a number of countries have disrupted the supply/demand curve by dumping paper into the U.S. market. Due to the number of paper mills worldwide, some paper pricing has been and is expected to remain fairly weak, although the strong dollar has

attracted cheaper material into the United States notwithstanding the trade tariffs imposed, which has impaired the price advantage larger suppliers have held over smaller competitors. We will continue to focus our efforts on effectively managing and controlling our product costs to minimize these effects on our operational results, primarily through the use of forecasting, production and costing models, as well as working closely with our domestic suppliers to reduce our procurement costs. We will continue to look for ways to reduce as well as leverage our fixed costs. As always, some of these negative factors are cyclical and we will continue to focus on maintaining our margins when the inevitable currency swings go the other way.

**Continued consolidation of our customers** Our customers, who are distributors, are consolidating or are being acquired by competitors. As such, they demand better pricing and services, or they are required to relocate their business to their new parent company's manufacturing facilities. While we continue to maintain a majority of this business, it is possible that these consolidations and acquisitions will impact our margins and our sales.

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**Cautionary Statements Regarding Forward Looking Statements**

You should read this discussion and analysis in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the related notes appearing elsewhere in this Report. All of the statements in this Report, other than historical facts, are forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, the statements made in the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, particularly under the caption Overview. As a general matter, forward-looking statements are those focused upon anticipated events or trends, expectations, and beliefs relating to matters that are not historical in nature. The words could, should, feel, anticipate, aim, preliminary, believe, estimate, intend, intent, plan, will, foresee, project, forecast, or the negative thereof or various similar expressions identify forward-looking statements.

The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 provides a safe harbor for these forward-looking statements. In order to comply with the terms of the safe harbor, the Company notes that forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors relating to its operations and business environment, all of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond the control of the Company. These known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those matters expressed in, anticipated by or implied by such forward-looking statements.

These statements reflect the current views and assumptions of management with respect to future events. Ennis does not undertake, and hereby disclaims, any duty to update these forward-looking statements, even though its situation and circumstances may change in the future. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report. The inclusion of any statement in this report does not constitute an admission by the Company or any other person that the events or circumstances described in such statement are material.

We believe these forward-looking statements are based upon reasonable assumptions. All such statements involve risks and uncertainties, and as a result, actual results could differ materially from those projected, anticipated or implied by these statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, including but not limited to, general economic, business and labor conditions and the potential impact on our operations; our ability to implement our strategic initiatives and control our operational costs; dependence on a limited number of key suppliers; our ability to recover the rising cost of raw materials and other costs (i.e., energy, freight, labor, benefit costs, etc.) in markets that are highly price competitive and volatile; our ability to timely or adequately respond to technological changes in the industry; the impact of the Internet and other electronic media on the demand for forms and printed materials; the impact of foreign competition; changes in economic conditions; customer credit risk; competitors' pricing strategies; a decline in business volume and profitability could result in an impairment in our reported goodwill negatively impacting our operational results; our ability to retain key management personnel; our ability to identify, manage or integrate acquisitions; and changes in government regulations. In addition to the factors indicated above, you should carefully consider the risks described in and incorporated by reference herein and in the risk factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 29, 2016 before making an investment in our common stock.

### **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

In preparing our consolidated financial statements, we are required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the disclosures and reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. We evaluate our estimates and judgments on an ongoing basis, including those related to allowance for doubtful receivables, inventory valuations, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, pension plan obligations, accrued liabilities and income taxes. We base our estimates and judgments on historical experience and on various other factors that we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. We believe our accounting policies related to the aforementioned items, are the most critical due to their effect on our more significant estimates and judgments used in preparation of our consolidated financial statements. For additional information, reference is made to the Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 29, 2016.

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**Results of Operations**

The discussion that follows provides information which we believe is relevant to an understanding of our results of operations and financial condition. The discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements and notes thereto, which are incorporated herein by reference. Unless otherwise indicated, this financial overview is for the continuing operations of the Company, which are comprised of the production and sales of business forms and other business products, and excludes the discontinued operations of the former Alstyle apparel segment. The operating results of the Company for the three and nine months ended November 30, 2016 and the comparative periods for 2015 are set forth in the unaudited consolidated financial information included in the tables below. Reconciliations and discussions of the use of the non-GAAP financial measures reported by the Company are also set forth below.

*Consolidated Summary*

**Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations Data**      **Three Months Ended November 30,**      **Nine Months Ended November 30,**

*(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)*

	2016		2015		2016		2015	
Net sales	\$ 88,660	100.0%	\$ 97,516	100.0%	\$ 270,316	100.0%	\$ 294,740	100.0%
Cost of goods sold	63,368	71.5	67,797	69.5	191,292	70.8	203,694	69.1
Gross profit margin	25,292	28.5	29,719	30.5	79,024	29.2	91,046	30.9
Selling, general and administrative	15,833	17.8	16,427	16.8	47,961	17.7	48,596	16.5
(Gain) loss from disposal of assets	264	0.3	(361)	(0.3)	266	0.1	(371)	(0.1)
Income from operations	9,195	10.4	13,653	14.0	30,797	11.4	42,821	14.5
Other expense, net	(84)	(0.1)	(10)		(313)	(0.1)	(13)	
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	9,111	10.3	13,643	14.0	30,484	11.3	42,808	14.5
Provision for income taxes	3,371	3.8	5,048	5.2	11,277	4.2	15,839	5.4

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Earnings from continuing operations	5,740	6.5%	8,595	8.8%	19,207	7.1%	26,969	9.1%
Income from discontinued operations, net of tax			2,079	2.1	2,481	0.9	3,922	1.4
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax					(26,042)	(9.6)		
Earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax			2,079	2.1	(23,561)	(8.7)	3,922	1.4
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 5,740	6.5%	\$ 10,674	10.9%	\$ (4,354)	-1.6%	\$ 30,891	10.5%
Earnings (loss) per share diluted								
Continuing operations	\$ 0.22		\$ 0.33		\$ 0.74		\$ 1.05	
Discontinued operations			0.08		0.10		0.15	
	0.22		0.41		0.84		1.20	
Sale of discontinued operations					(1.01)			
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 0.22		\$ 0.41		\$ (0.17)		\$ 1.20	

To provide additional transparency and important supplemental information to both management and investors regarding financial and business trends used in assessing its results of operations, the Company has reported for continuing operations adjusted gross profit margin, adjusted income from operations, adjusted net earnings and adjusted diluted earnings per share, each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure and each of which excludes the impact of the additional medical charges and the Folder Express relocation expense. Management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to investors as a supplement to reported GAAP financial information for continuing operations. Management reviews these non-GAAP financial measures on a regular basis and uses them to evaluate and manage the performance of the Company's continuing operations. These non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information in evaluating the Company's period-to-period performance because they eliminate certain items that the Company does not consider to be indicative of earnings from ongoing operating activities. Management believes that excluding such items provides a better understanding of the underlying trends in the Company's operating performance and allows more accurate comparisons of the Company's operating results for its continuing operations to historical performance.

Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP are set out in the following tables. Other companies may calculate non-GAAP adjusted financial measures differently than the Company, limiting the usefulness of the non-GAAP measures for comparison with other companies. While management believes these non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating Ennis, this information should be considered as supplemental in nature and not as a substitute or an alternative for, or superior to, the related financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. These measures should be evaluated only in conjunction with the Company's comparable GAAP financial measures.

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The following table reconciles, on a non-GAAP basis, the reported numbers to the adjusted numbers for the three and nine months ended November 30, 2016 and 2015, after eliminating the negative impact associated with the higher than normal medical expenses and the negative impact of the Folder Express relocation.

	Three months ended November 30, 2016		2015		Nine months ended November 30, 2016		2015	
	(in thousands, except per share amounts)							
Gross profit margin, as reported	\$ 25,292	28.5%	\$ 29,719	30.5%	\$ 79,024	29.2%	\$ 91,046	30.9%
Impact of additional medical charge	1,352	1.5%		0.0%	2,927	1.1%		0.0%
Impact of Folder Express relocation		0.0%		0.0%	2,950	1.1%		0.0%
Total of noted adjustments	1,352	1.5%		0.0%	5,877	2.2%		0.0%
Adjusted gross profit margin (non-GAAP)	\$ 26,644	30.1%	\$ 29,719	30.5%	\$ 84,901	31.4%	\$ 91,046	30.9%
Earnings from continuing operations	\$ 5,740		\$ 8,595		\$ 19,207		\$ 26,969	
Impact of additional medical charge	2,000				4,250			
Impact of Folder Express relocation					2,685			
Total of noted adjustments	2,000				6,935			
Income taxes on adjustments	740				2,566			
Adjustments, net of taxes	1,260				4,369			
Adjusted earnings from continuing operations (non-GAAP)	\$ 7,000		\$ 8,595		\$ 23,576		\$ 26,969	
Adjusted diluted earnings per share (non-GAAP)	\$ 0.27		\$ 0.33		\$ 0.91		\$ 1.05	

**Three months ended November 30, 2016 compared to three months ended November 30, 2015**

*Net Sales.* Our net sales were \$88.7 million for the quarter ended November 30, 2016, compared to \$97.5 million for same quarter last year, or a decrease of 9.0%. The market continues to be fairly soft and competitive pricing pressures have intensified with the influx of cheaper off-shore paper coming into the United States due to the strength of the dollar. In previous years acquisitions have been an integral part of our strategy to offset industry revenue declines that result from normal print attrition and general economic conditions, however this year we were focused on completing the sale of our Apparel Segment. Thus, we have not completed any material print acquisitions.

*Cost of Goods Sold.* Our cost of goods sold decreased by \$4.4 million from \$67.8 million for the three months ended November 30, 2015 to \$63.4 million for the three months ended November 30, 2016, or 6.5%. Our gross profit margin (margin) was \$25.3 million for the quarter, or 28.5%, compared to 30.5% for the same quarter last year. Our margin was negatively impacted by medical claims which exceeded our historical levels. As a result, we incurred \$2.0 million of increased medical expenses impacting our gross profit margin during the quarter by approximately \$1.4 million. To mitigate against further medical charges, we are implementing a new cost reimbursement program for our health plan as of the start of the new calendar year. However, while all indications are that this program should reduce our medical claims expense consistent with historical levels next fiscal year, actual cost savings may vary from anticipated levels. Without these negative effects, our gross profit margin, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been approximately \$26.6 million for the quarter, or 30.1%.

*Selling, general, and administrative expense.* For the three months ended November 30, 2016, our selling, general, and administrative expenses were \$15.8 million compared to \$16.4 million for the three months ended November 30, 2015, or a decrease of 3.7%. As a percentage of sales, the selling, general, and administrative expenses were 17.8% and 16.8% for the three months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015, respectively, which increased during the quarter due to lower sales volume. With the completion of the sale of our Apparel Segment on May 25, 2016, we expect to pursue acquisitions as part of our plan to better leverage these expenses in the future. In addition, in connection with the sale of the Apparel Segment, we entered into a transition



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services agreement with Gildan, pursuant to which we agreed to provide specified administrative services to Gildan for a stipulated period of time. We expect these services to be concluding in the fourth quarter, which should allow us to reduce any remaining redundant costs. Also, due to the additional medical expenses discussed above, our selling, general, and administrative expenses were further increased during the quarter by approximately \$0.6 million. Excluding the additional charge to our medical reserve, our selling, general, and administrative expense line this quarter, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been \$15.2 million, or 17.1% of sales.

*(Gain) loss from disposal of assets.* The \$0.3 million loss from disposal of assets during the quarter related primarily to the \$0.5 million loss on the sale of an unused manufacturing facility and its associated property offset by the \$0.2 million gain on the sale of a second unused manufacturing facility and other idle manufacturing equipment. The gain of \$0.4 million during the same quarter last year related primarily to the sale of an unused manufacturing facility as well as idle manufacturing equipment.

*Income from operations.* Our income from continuing operations for the three months ended November 30, 2016 was \$9.2 million, or 10.4% of net sales, as compared to \$13.7 million, or 14.0% of net sales, for the three months ended November 30, 2015. Without the additional charge to our medical reserve during the quarter, our income from continuing operations, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been \$11.2 million, or 12.6% of sales.

*Other expense.* Other expense for the three months ended November 30, 2016 increased by approximately \$0.1 million, as compared to the three months ended November 30, 2015. This increase primarily relates to the reallocation of interest expense from the Print Segment to our former Apparel Segment as part of discontinued operations for last fiscal year.

*Provision for income taxes.* Our effective tax rate for continuing operations was 37.0% for the three months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015.

*Net earnings.* Our net earnings from continuing operations per diluted share for three months ended November 30, 2016 was \$0.22, compared to \$0.33 for the same quarter last year. There were no discontinued operations during the three months ended November 30, 2016, compared to net earnings from discontinued operations per diluted share during the three months ended November 30, 2015 of \$0.08. During the three months ended November 30, 2016, our operational results continued to be negatively impacted by the \$2.0 million in additional medical expenses for higher than normal medical expenses that we incurred. Without the negative impact of this item, on a non-GAAP basis, our adjusted net earnings from continuing operations for the three months ended November 30, 2016 would have been \$7.0 million, and our adjusted net earnings from continuing operations per diluted share for the three months ended November 30, 2016 would have been \$0.27.

**Nine months ended November 30, 2016 compared to nine months ended November 30, 2015**

*Net Sales.* Our net sales were \$270.3 million for the nine-month period ended November 30, 2016, compared to \$294.7 million for same period last year, or a decrease of 8.3%. The overall print market continues to be fairly soft

and competitive from a pricing perspective, with the influx of low priced foreign paper into the United States due to the strong dollar. In previous years, acquisitions have been an integral part of our strategy to offset industry revenue declines that result from normal print attrition and general economic conditions. However, as we were focused on completing the sale of our Apparel Segment this year, we have not completed any material print acquisitions to offset these historical revenue declines. Also, management estimates that the move of our Company's folder operations from Omaha, Nebraska to Columbus, Kansas negatively impacted our sales by approximately \$5.5 million during the nine-month period ended November 30, 2016.

*Cost of Goods Sold.* Our cost of goods sold was \$203.7 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2015 and \$191.3 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2016, a difference of \$12.4 million, or 6.1%. Our margin was \$79.0 million for the nine-month period ended November 30, 2016, or 29.2%. This compares to 30.9% for the nine-month same period last year. For the nine-month period, our margin was negatively impacted by the costs associated with the move of our folder operations from Nebraska to Kansas. The start-up training process for the labor force decreased efficiencies, negatively impacting our sales and margins for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 by an estimated \$3.0 million. While the overall relocation process took longer than initially

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expected, this operation no longer had a negative impact on our operational results during the third quarter. In addition, we incurred additional medical expenses due to our medical claims exceeding historical levels, impacting our gross profit margin for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 by approximately \$2.9 million. Without these negative effects on our gross profit margin, our gross profit margin, on a non-GAAP basis, for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 would have been approximately \$84.9 million, or 31.4%.

*Selling, general, and administrative expense.* For the nine months ended November 30, 2016, our selling, general, and administrative expenses were \$48.0 million, down slightly from \$48.6 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. As a percentage of sales, the selling, general, and administrative expenses were 17.7% and 16.5% for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015, respectively, which increased as compared to the prior year due to lower sales volume. With the completion of the sale of our Apparel Segment on May 25, 2016, we expect to pursue acquisitions to better leverage these expenses in the future. In addition, in connection with the sale of our Apparel Segment, we entered into a transition services agreement with Gildan, pursuant to which we agreed to provide specified administrative services to Gildan for a stipulated period of time. We expect these services to be concluding in the fourth quarter, which should allow us to reduce any remaining redundant costs. Our selling, general, and administrative expense line was further impacted during the period by approximately \$1.3 million associated with the additional charge to our medical reserve. Excluding the additional charge to our medical reserve, our selling, general, and administrative expenses for the nine months ended November 30, 2016, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been \$46.7 million, or 17.3% of sales.

*(Gain) loss from disposal of assets.* The \$0.3 million loss from disposal of assets during the quarter related primarily to the \$0.5 million loss on the sale of an unused manufacturing facility and its associated property offset by the \$0.2 million gain on the sale of a second unused manufacturing facility and other idle manufacturing equipment. The gain of \$0.4 million during the same quarter last year related primarily to the sale of an unused manufacturing facility as well as idle manufacturing equipment.

*Income from operations.* Our income from continuing operations for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 was \$30.8 million, or 11.4% of net sales, as compared to \$42.8 million, or 14.5% of net sales, for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. Without the negative impact associated with our folder operations move and the additional charge to our medical reserve during the nine months ended November 30, 2016, our income from continuing operations, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been \$37.7 million, or 14.0% of sales.

*Other expense.* Other expense increased by approximately \$0.3 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 to \$0.3 million compared to the nine months ended November 30, 2015. This related primarily to the reallocation of interest expense from the Print Segment to our former Apparel Segment as part of discontinued operations for last fiscal year.

*Provision for income taxes.* Our effective tax rate for continuing operations was 37.0% for both the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and the nine months ended November 30, 2015. The effective tax rate for discontinued operations was 35.9% and 37.0% for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and November 30, 2015, respectively.

*Net earnings (loss).* Our net earnings from continuing operations per diluted share for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 were \$0.74, compared to \$1.05 for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. Before the loss on the sale of the Apparel Segment, net earnings from discontinued operations per diluted share during the nine months ended November 30, 2016 were \$0.10, compared to \$0.15 for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. Overall, before the loss on the sale of the Apparel Segment, net earnings per diluted share (continued and discontinued) for the period were \$0.84 for the nine months ended November 30, 2016 and \$1.20 for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. The net loss from the sale of the Company's discontinued operations during the period, net of tax, was \$26.0 million, or (\$1.01) per share, which included the write-off of the balance of foreign currency translation adjustments of \$16.1 million, or \$10.3 million, net of taxes. As a result, the Company realized a net loss of (\$4.4) million, or (\$0.17) per diluted share, for the nine months ended November 30, 2016, compared to net earnings of \$30.9 million, or \$1.20 per diluted share for the nine months ended November 30, 2015. Excluding the negative impact of the Folder Express relocation and the additional medical expenses incurred, our adjusted earnings from continuing operations, on a non-GAAP basis, would have been \$23.6 million, or \$0.91 per diluted share, for the nine months ended November 30, 2016.

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**Liquidity and Capital Resources**

We rely on our cash flows generated from operations and the borrowing capacity under our Credit Facility to meet cash requirements of our business. The primary cash requirements of our business are payments to vendors in the normal course of business, capital expenditures, debt repayments and related interest payments, contributions to our pension plan and the payment of dividends to our shareholders. We expect to generate sufficient cash flows from operations supplemented by our Credit Facility as required to cover our operating and capital requirements for the foreseeable future.

<i>(Dollars in thousands)</i>	November 30, 2016	February 29, 2016
Working Capital	\$ 132,882	\$ 138,575
Cash	\$ 87,865	\$ 7,957

**Working Capital.** Our working capital decreased \$5.7 million or 4.1%, from \$138.6 million at February 29, 2016 to \$132.9 million at November 30, 2016. Our working capital decreased primarily due to the special one-time dividend of \$1.50 per share paid in connection with the sale of the Apparel Segment. Our current ratio, calculated by dividing our current assets by our current liabilities, increased from 4.4 to 1.0 at February 29, 2016 to 6.4 to 1.0 at November 30, 2016. Our current ratio increased primarily as a result of the impact associated with the cash sale of the Apparel Segment.

<i>(Dollars in thousands)</i>	Nine months ended November 30,	
	2016	2015
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 42,560	\$ 78,625
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$ 104,919	\$ (3,979)
Net cash used in financing activities	\$ (67,571)	\$ (75,028)

**Cash flows from operating activities.** Cash provided by operating activities decreased by \$36.0 million from \$78.6 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2015 to \$42.6 million for the nine months ended November 30, 2016. Our decreased operational cash flows in comparison to the comparable period last year was primarily the result of four factors: (i) a decrease in operating cash flows from the Apparel Segment that was sold on May 25, 2016, (ii) decreased operational earnings, (iii) a decrease of \$3.2 million associated with the collection of accounts receivable, and (iv) an increase in our prepaid expenses of \$2.8 million, principally prepaid income taxes.

**Cash flows from investing activities.** Cash provided by investing activities increased \$108.9 million from \$4.0 million used to \$104.9 million provided by for the nine months ended November 30, 2015 and November 30, 2016, respectively. This was primarily due to the net proceeds of \$107.4 million from the sale of the Apparel Segment which took place on May 25, 2016 as well as a decrease of \$2.2 million in capital expenditures.

**Cash flows from financing activities.** We used \$7.5 million less in cash from financing activities this period than during the same period last year. We used \$10.0 million in cash this year to pay down our debt, compared to \$54.0 million used last year. We used \$52.7 million to pay dividends which included a special one-time dividend of \$1.50 per share that was paid as result of the sale of the Apparel Segment, whereas we used \$13.5 million to pay dividends last year. This year we have used \$7.8 million to repurchase our common stock under our stock repurchase program, whereas we did not repurchase shares of our common stock last year. In addition, we received \$2.9 million from the exercise of stock options, whereas for the same period last year no stock options were exercised.

**Credit Facility.** The Company has entered into a Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, which has been amended from time to time, pursuant to which a credit facility has been extended to the Company (the Credit Facility ) until August 11, 2020 and provides the Company and its subsidiaries with up to \$100.0 million in revolving credit, as well as a \$20.0 million sublimit for the issuance of letters of credit and a \$15.0 million sublimit

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for swing-line loans. Under the Credit Facility, the Company or any of its subsidiaries also can request up to three increases in the aggregate commitments in an aggregate amount not to exceed \$50.0 million. Under the Credit Facility: (i) the Company's net leverage ratio may not exceed 3.00:1.00, (ii) the Company's fixed charge coverage ratio may not be less than 1.25:1.00, and (iii) the Company may make dividends or distributions to shareholders so long as (a) no event of default has occurred and is continuing and (b) the Company's net leverage ratio both before and after giving effect to any such dividend or distribution is equal to or less than 2.50:1.00.

The Credit Facility bears interest at the LIBOR rate plus a spread ranging from 1.0% to 2.0%, which rate was 1.9% (3 month LIBOR + 1.0%) at November 30, 2016 and 1.76% (30 day LIBOR + 1.25%) at February 29, 2016. The rate is determined by our fixed charge coverage ratio of total funded debt to EBITDA. As of November 30, 2016, we had \$30.0 million of borrowings under the revolving credit line and \$1.9 million outstanding under standby letters of credit arrangements, leaving approximately \$68.1 million available in borrowing capacity. The Credit Facility is secured by substantially all of our assets (other than real property), as well as all capital securities of each of our subsidiaries.

It is anticipated that the available line of credit is sufficient to cover the Company's working capital requirements for the foreseeable future, should it be required.

***Pension Plan*** We are required to make contributions to our Pension Plan. These contributions are required under the minimum funding requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Due to the enactment of the Highway and Transportation Funding Act (HATFA) in August 2014, which effectively raises the discount rates mandated for determining the value of a plan's benefit liability and annual cost of accruals, our minimum required contribution to the Pension Plan is zero for the Pension Plan year ending February 29, 2016. However, we expect to make a cash contribution to the Pension Plan of between \$2.0 million and \$3.0 million during fiscal year 2017. We made contributions of \$3.0 million to our Pension Plan during fiscal 2016. As our Pension Plan assets are invested in marketable securities, fluctuations in market values could potentially impact our funding status, associated liabilities recorded and future required minimum contributions. At November 30, 2016, we had an unfunded pension liability recorded on our balance sheet of \$10.6 million.

***Inventories*** We believe our inventory levels are sufficient to satisfy our customer demands and we anticipate having adequate sources of raw materials to meet future business requirements. We have long-term contracts in effect with paper suppliers that govern prices, but do not require minimum purchase commitments. Certain of our rebate programs do, however, require minimum purchase volumes. Management anticipates meeting the required volumes.

***Capital Expenditures*** We expect our capital requirements for our current fiscal year, exclusive of capital required for possible acquisitions, will be within our historical levels of between \$2.0 million and \$4.0 million. To date we have spent approximately \$1.9 million on capital expenditures. We expect to fund these expenditures through existing cash flows.

***Contractual Obligations & Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements*** There have been no significant changes in our contractual obligations since February 29, 2016 that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a material impact on our results of operations or financial condition. We had no off-balance sheet arrangements in place as of November 30, 2016.



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**Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**  
**Market Risk**

*Interest Rates*

We are exposed to interest rate risk on short-term and long-term financial instruments carrying variable interest rates. We may from time to time utilize interest rate swaps to manage overall borrowing costs and reduce exposure to adverse fluctuations in interest rates. We do not use derivative instruments for trading purposes. Our variable rate financial instruments, consisting of the outstanding loans under the Credit Facility, totaled \$30.0 million at November 30, 2016. The annual impact on our results of operations of a one-point interest rate change on the outstanding balance of the variable rate financial instruments as of November 30, 2016 would be approximately \$0.3 million.

*Foreign Exchange*

Although our previous transactions in foreign currencies were associated primarily with our former Apparel Segment operations, we expect to continue to make investments and enter into transactions in various foreign currencies from time to time. Any income and expenses (translated using average rates prevailing during the period), are affected by the translation into our reporting currency (the U.S. Dollar). Such translation adjustments are reported as a separate component of consolidated statements of comprehensive income. In future periods, foreign exchange rate fluctuations could have an impact on our reported results of operations.

This market risk discussion contains forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from this discussion based upon general market conditions and changes in domestic and global financial markets.

**Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.** A review and evaluation were carried out under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act )) as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based upon that review and evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of November 30, 2016 are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports filed or submitted by us under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms and include controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in such reports is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive and financial officers as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Due to the inherent limitations of control systems, not all

misstatements may be detected. Those inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of simple errors or mistakes. Additionally, controls could be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons or by collusion of two or more people. Our controls and procedures can only provide reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the above objectives have been met.

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation required by paragraph (d) of Exchange Act Rule 13a-15 that occurred during our fiscal quarter ended November 30, 2016 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**FORM 10-Q**

**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

There are no material pending proceedings, other than ordinary routine litigation incidental to the business, to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is a party or of which any of their property is subject.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

There have been no material changes in our Risk Factors as previously discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 29, 2016.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

During the nine month period ended November 30, 2016, the Board had authorized the repurchase of up to an aggregate of \$20.0 million of the Company's outstanding common stock through a stock repurchase program. Subsequent to the end of the quarter, on December 19, 2016, the Board approved an additional apportionment of \$20.0 million to the Company's stock repurchase program, bringing the current amount available to repurchase the Company's shares to \$22.4 million. Under the repurchase program, share purchases may be made from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions depending on market conditions, share price, trading volume and other factors. Such purchases, if any, will be made in accordance with applicable insider trading and other securities laws and regulations. These repurchases may be commenced or suspended at any time or from time to time without prior notice.

During the nine months ended November 30, 2016, the Company repurchased 491,057 shares of its common stock. Since the program's inception in October 2008, the Company has repurchased 1,209,568 common shares at an average price of \$14.57 per share. Unrelated to the stock repurchase program, the Company purchased 112 shares of common stock during the nine months ended November 30, 2016 at an average price of \$16.15 per share.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Programs	Maximum Amount that May Yet Be Used to Purchase Shares Under the Program

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September 1, 2016	September 30, 2016		\$		\$	8,342,407
October 1, 2016	October 31, 2016	289,901	\$	15.57	289,901	\$ 3,828,312
November 1, 2016	November 30, 2016	97,563	\$	14.93	97,451	\$ 2,373,634
Total		387,464	\$	15.41	387,352	\$ 2,373,634

**Items 3, 4 and 5 are not applicable and have been omitted**

**Item 6. Exhibits**

The following exhibits are filed as part of this report.

Exhibit Number	Description
Exhibit 3.1(a)	Restated Articles of Incorporation, as amended through June 23, 1983 with attached amendments dated June 20, 1985, July 31, 1985 and June 16, 1988, incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 5 to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 1993 (File No. 001-05807).
Exhibit 3.1(b)	Amendment to Articles of Incorporation, dated June 17, 2004, incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1(b) to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2007 filed on May 9, 2007 (File No. 001-05807).

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**FORM 10-Q**

**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

Exhibit Number	Description
Exhibit 3.2	Third Amended and Restated Bylaws of Ennis, Inc., dated April 17, 2014, incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on April 21, 2014 (File No. 001-05807).
Exhibit 31.1	Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) of Chief Executive Officer.*
Exhibit 31.2	Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) of Chief Financial Officer.*
Exhibit 32.1	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Executive Officer.**
Exhibit 32.2	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Financial Officer.**
Exhibit 101	The following information from Ennis, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended November 30, 2016, filed on January 6, 2017, formatted in XBRL: (i) Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Consolidated Statements of Operations, (iii) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements, tagged as blocks of text and in detail.

\* Filed herewith

\*\* Furnished herewith

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**ENNIS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**FORM 10-Q**  
**FOR THE PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2016**

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

ENNIS, INC.

Date: January 6, 2017

/s/ Keith S. Walters  
Keith S. Walters  
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President

Date: January 6, 2017

/s/ Richard L. Travis, Jr.  
Richard L. Travis, Jr.  
Senior V.P. Finance and CFO, Treasurer and  
Principal Financial and Accounting Officer

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