

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS INC
Form 10-Q
August 30, 2012

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended July 31, 2012

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission file number 000-23211

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

03-0338873
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

25 Greens Hill Lane, Rutland, Vermont
(Address of principal executive offices)

05701
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (802) 775-0325

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check One):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the registrant's classes of common stock, as of August 20, 2012:

Class A Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share:	26,367,454
Class B Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share:	988,200

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION**ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(Unaudited)****(in thousands)**

	July 31, 2012	April 30, 2012
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,505	\$ 4,534
Restricted cash	76	76
Accounts receivable trade, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$936 and \$740	53,432	47,472
Refundable income taxes	1,167	1,281
Prepaid expenses	6,192	6,077
Inventory	3,823	3,595
Deferred income taxes	3,784	3,712
Other current assets	573	609
Total current assets	72,552	67,356
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$608,041 and \$593,206	422,096	416,717
Goodwill	102,516	101,706
Intangible assets, net	3,487	2,970
Restricted assets	419	424
Notes receivable related party/employee	723	722
Investments in unconsolidated entities	21,234	22,781
Other non-current assets	20,247	21,067
	570,722	566,387
	\$ 643,274	\$ 633,743

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except for share and per share data)

	July 31, 2012	April 30, 2012
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases	\$ 1,232	\$ 1,228
Current maturities of financing lease obligations	344	338
Accounts payable	48,729	46,709
Accrued payroll and related expenses	3,660	4,142
Accrued interest	9,097	9,803
Current accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs	4,434	4,907
Other accrued liabilities	22,796	21,208
Total current liabilities	90,292	88,335
Long-term debt and capital leases, less current maturities	487,501	473,381
Financing lease obligations, less current maturities	1,729	1,818
Accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs, less current portion	36,059	34,722
Deferred income taxes	5,768	5,336
Other long-term liabilities	12,369	11,920
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES		
STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY:		
Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders equity:		
Class A common stock		
Authorized 100,000,000 shares, \$0.01 par value per share, issued and outstanding 26,367,000 and 25,991,000 shares as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively	264	260
Class B convertible common stock		
Authorized 1,000,000 shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 10 votes per share, issued and outstanding 988,000 shares as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively	10	10
Additional paid-in capital	289,372	288,348
Accumulated deficit	(278,606)	(270,235)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(3,997)	(1,952)
Total Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders equity	7,043	16,431
Noncontrolling interest	2,513	1,800
Total stockholders equity	9,556	18,231
	\$ 643,274	\$ 633,743

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Revenues	\$ 121,195	\$ 127,193
Operating expenses:		
Cost of operations	84,811	85,224
General and administration	15,324	16,207
Depreciation and amortization	14,756	14,506
Expense from divestiture and financing costs	553	
Legal settlement		1,000
	115,444	116,937
Operating income	5,751	10,256
Other expense/(income), net:		
Interest income	(8)	(8)
Interest expense	11,852	11,159
Loss from equity method investments	1,766	2,257
Other income	(130)	(105)
Other expense, net	13,480	13,303
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes and discontinued operations	(7,729)	(3,047)
Provision for income taxes	650	661
Loss from continuing operations before discontinued operations	(8,379)	(3,708)
Discontinued operations:		
Gain on disposal of discontinued operations (net of income tax provision of \$0 and \$435)		646
Net loss	(8,379)	(3,062)
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		(8)
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,062)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except for per share data)

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Basic and diluted earnings per share:		
Loss from continuing operations before discontinued operations	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.14)
Gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net		0.02
Net loss per common share	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.12)
Average common shares outstanding:		
Basic and diluted	26,992	26,564
Amounts attributable to common stockholders:		
Loss from continuing operations, net of tax	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,708)
Discontinued operations, net of tax		646
Net loss	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,062)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF**COMPREHENSIVE LOSS****(Unaudited)****(in thousands)**

	Three Months Ended	
	July 31,	
	2012	2011
Net loss	\$ (8,379)	\$ (3,062)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes:		
Unrealized (loss) income resulting from changes in fair value of derivative instruments, net of tax provision of \$0 and \$99	(2,083)	242
Realized income (loss) on derivative instruments reclassified into earnings, net of tax benefit of \$0 and \$99	44	(355)
Unrealized loss resulting from changes in fair value of marketable securities	(6)	(6)
Other comprehensive loss	(2,045)	(119)
Comprehensive loss	(10,424)	(3,181)
Less: Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(8)	
Comprehensive loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (10,416)	\$ (3,181)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF

STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

	Casella Waste Systems, Inc. Stockholders Equity								
	Total	Class A Common Stock		Class B Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Noncontrolling Interest
Balance, April 30, 2012	\$ 18,231	25,991	\$ 260	988	\$ 10	\$ 288,348	\$ (270,235)	\$ (1,952)	\$ 1,800
Net loss	(8,379)						(8,371)		(8)
Other comprehensive loss	(2,045)							(2,045)	
Issuances of Class A common stock	148	376	4			144			
Stock-based compensation	675					675			
Contributions from noncontrolling interest holder	721								721
Other	205					205			
Balance, July 31, 2012	\$ 9,556	26,367	\$ 264	988	\$ 10	\$ 289,372	\$ (278,606)	\$ (3,997)	\$ 2,513

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Net loss	\$ (8,379)	\$ (3,062)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities -		
Gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net		(646)
Gain on sale of property and equipment	(46)	(192)
Depreciation and amortization	14,756	14,506
Depletion of landfill operating lease obligations	2,288	2,030
Interest accretion on landfill and environmental remediation liabilities	933	869
Amortization of discount on second lien notes	259	230
Loss from equity method investments	1,766	2,257
Stock-based compensation	675	649
Excess tax benefit on the vesting of share based awards	(205)	(246)
Deferred income taxes	565	939
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions and divestitures -		
Accounts receivable	(5,960)	(7,547)
Accounts payable	2,020	2,564
Prepaid expenses, inventories and other assets	646	1,729
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(1,797)	(140)
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	7,521	13,940
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(3,150)	(715)
Additions to property, plant and equipment - acquisitions	(288)	
- growth	(2,002)	(1,143)
- maintenance	(14,394)	(13,725)
Payment for capital related to divestiture	(618)	
Payments on landfill operating lease contracts	(1,814)	(1,858)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	265	199
Investments in unconsolidated entities	(1,000)	(650)
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities	(23,001)	(17,892)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:		
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	62,310	48,500
Principal payments on long-term debt	(48,689)	(44,439)
Payments of financing costs	(96)	(90)
Proceeds from exercise of share based awards		176
Excess tax benefit on the vesting of share based awards	205	246
Contributions from noncontrolling interest holder	721	
Net Cash Provided By Financing Activities	14,451	4,393
Discontinued Operations:		
Net cash provided by operating activities		646

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Net Cash Provided By Discontinued Operations		646
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,029)	1,087
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	4,534	1,817
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 3,505	\$ 2,904

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:		
Cash paid (received) during the period for -		
Interest	\$ 11,391	\$ 11,189
Income taxes, net of refunds	\$ (26)	\$ 2,159
Supplemental Disclosures of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities:		
Summary of entities acquired in purchase business combinations -		
Fair value of net assets acquired	\$ 3,500	\$ 744
Cash paid, net	\$ 3,150	\$ 715
Liabilities assumed and holdbacks to sellers	\$ 350	\$ 29

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated financial statements.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except for per share data)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Casella Waste Systems, Inc. (the Parent) and its subsidiaries and an entity in which it has a controlling financial interest (collectively, we, us or our). For the consolidated subsidiary that is less than wholly owned, the third-party holding of equity interests is referred to as a noncontrolling interest. The portion of net income (loss) attributable to the noncontrolling interest of this subsidiary is presented as net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest in the unaudited consolidated statements of operations and the portion of comprehensive income (loss) attributable to the noncontrolling interest of this subsidiary is presented as comprehensive income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest in the unaudited consolidated statements of comprehensive loss. The portion of stockholders' equity of this subsidiary attributable to the noncontrolling interest is presented as noncontrolling interest in the unaudited consolidated balance sheets and the unaudited consolidated statement of stockholders' equity.

We are a regional, integrated solid waste services company that provides collection, transfer, disposal, landfill, landfill gas-to-energy, recycling and organics services in the northeastern United States. We market recyclable metals, aluminum, plastics, paper and corrugated cardboard, which have been processed at our recycling facilities, as well as recyclables purchased from third parties. We also generate and sell electricity under a contract at a waste-to-energy facility, Maine Energy Recovery Company LP (Maine Energy). We manage our solid waste operations on a geographic basis through two regional operating segments, the Eastern and Western regions, each of which includes a full range of solid waste services, and our larger-scale recycling and commodity brokerage operations through our Recycling segment. Ancillary operations, major customer accounts, discontinued operations and earnings through equity method investees are included in our Other segment.

The consolidated financial statements as of July 31, 2012 and for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 are unaudited. In the opinion of management, these financial statements include all adjustments, which include normal recurring and nonrecurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows for the periods presented. The results for the three months ended July 31, 2012 may not be indicative of the results that may be expected for any other interim period or the fiscal year ending April 30, 2013. The unaudited consolidated financial statements presented herein should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended April 30, 2012.

The preparation of our unaudited consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the unaudited consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Our significant accounting policies are more fully discussed in Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended April 30, 2012, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) on June 28, 2012.

We consider events or transactions that have occurred after the unaudited consolidated balance sheet date of July 31, 2012, but prior to the filing of the unaudited consolidated financial statements with the SEC on this Form 10-Q, to provide additional evidence relative to certain estimates or to identify matters that require additional disclosure, as applicable. We have evaluated subsequent events through the date of the filing of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q with the SEC, noting the following:

Maine Energy Divestiture

On August 1, 2012, we executed a purchase and sale agreement with the City of Biddeford, Maine pursuant to which we agreed to sell the real and personal property of Maine Energy, which resides in our Eastern region, to the City of Biddeford, subject to satisfaction of conditions precedent and closing. We agreed to sell Maine Energy for undiscounted purchase consideration of \$6,650, which shall be paid in installments over the next 21 years, subject to the terms of the purchase and sale agreement. We expect to close this sale by the end of this calendar year upon the satisfaction of conditions precedent. Post closing, we are entitled to continue operations of Maine Energy for our benefit and begin work to decommission the facility in accordance with the provisions of the agreement for a period not to exceed six months after the closing date. Following the decommissioning of Maine Energy, it is our responsibility to demolish the facility, at our cost, within twelve months of the closing date and in accordance with terms of the purchase and sale agreement.

Realignment

On August 8, 2012, we realigned our operations in order to streamline functions and improve our cost structure. Through the reorganization we have enhanced certain aspects of the sales function to better facilitate customer service and retention, pricing growth, and support of strategic growth initiatives; better aligned transportation, route management and maintenance functions at the local level; and reduced corporate overhead and staff to match organizational needs and reduce costs. We expect to take a one-time severance and reorganization charge of approximately \$1,475 in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013.

Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncements

Other Comprehensive Income

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the FASB) issued an accounting standards update for the presentation of comprehensive income. This guidance requires the presentation of comprehensive income, the components of net income and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The updated standard also requires presentation of adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income in the statement where the components of net income and the components of other comprehensive income are presented. The FASB deferred certain portions of the accounting standard update related to presentation of reclassification adjustments from other comprehensive income to net income. This guidance, except for the deferred portion noted above, is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2011 with early adoption permitted. We adopted this guidance effective May 1, 2012. It will only impact the presentation of our financial statements and will not impact our consolidated financial position or results of operations.

New Accounting Pronouncements Pending Adoption

Indefinite-Lived Intangible Assets Impairment Test

In July 2012, the FASB issued an accounting standards update on indefinite-lived intangible assets impairment testing. This guidance permits an entity to first assess qualitative factors to determine whether it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount as a basis for determining whether it is necessary to perform the quantitative impairment test. If after assessing the totality of events or circumstances, we determine that it is not more likely than not that an indefinite-lived intangible asset is impaired, then we will not need to perform the quantitative impairment test in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 350-30. This guidance is effective for annual and interim indefinite-lived assets impairment tests performed for fiscal years beginning after September 15, 2012 with early adoption permitted, and we expect that it will have no impact on our consolidated financial position or results of operations.

Disclosures About Offsetting Assets and Liabilities

In December 2011, the FASB issued an accounting standards update regarding the disclosure of offsetting assets and liabilities in financial statements. This guidance requires an entity to disclose both gross information and net information about both instruments and transactions eligible for offset in the statement of financial position and instruments and transactions subject to an agreement similar to a master netting arrangement. The objective of this disclosure is to facilitate comparison between those entities that prepare their financial statements on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles in the United States and those entities that prepare their financial statements on the basis of International Financial Reporting Standards. This guidance is effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013, and interim periods within those annual periods, and it will only impact the presentation of our financial statements and will not impact our consolidated financial position or results of operations.

2. BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS

During the three months ended July 31, 2012, we acquired a solid waste hauling operation in the Western region for total consideration of \$3,500, including \$3,150 in cash and \$350 in holdbacks to the sellers. During the three months ended July 31, 2011, we acquired three solid waste hauling operations and completed the acquisition of the McKean County landfill business in Pennsylvania, by acquiring additional equipment not included in the original transaction, for total consideration of \$744, including \$715 in cash and \$29 in holdbacks to the sellers. The operating results of these businesses are included in the accompanying unaudited consolidated statements of operations from the dates of acquisition, and the purchase prices have been allocated to the net assets acquired based on fair values at the dates of acquisition, with the residual amounts allocated to goodwill. Acquired intangible assets other than goodwill that are subject to amortization include client lists and non-compete covenants. These are amortized over a five to ten year period from the date of acquisition. All amounts allocated to goodwill are expected to be deductible for tax purposes. The purchase price allocated to net assets acquired and the residual amount allocated to goodwill during the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 are as follows:

	July 31,	
	2012	2011
Equipment	\$ 2,225	\$ 319
Goodwill	810	125
Intangible assets	546	308
Current liabilities	(81)	(8)
Total	\$ 3,500	\$ 744

The following unaudited pro forma combined financial information shows the results of our operations for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 as though each of the acquisitions made in the three months ended July 31, 2012 and the twelve months ended April 30, 2012 had occurred as of May 1, 2011.

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Revenue	\$ 121,195	\$ 128,086
Operating income	\$ 5,751	\$ 10,302
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,092)
Basic and diluted loss per common share attributable to common stockholders	\$ (0.31)	\$ (0.12)
Basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding	26,992	26,564

The pro forma results set forth in the table above have been prepared for comparative purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of the actual results of operations had the acquisitions occurred as of May 1, 2011 or the results of our future operations. Furthermore, the pro forma results do not give effect to all cost savings or incremental costs that may occur as a result of the integration and consolidation of the completed acquisitions.

3. GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The following table shows the activity and balances related to goodwill from April 30, 2012 through July 31, 2012:

	April 30, 2012	Acquisitions	July 31, 2012
Eastern region	\$ 58	\$	\$ 58
Western region	89,458	810	90,268
Recycling	12,190		12,190
Total	\$ 101,706	\$ 810	\$ 102,516

Intangible assets as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012 consist of the following:

	Covenants Not to Compete	Client Lists	Total
Balance, July 31, 2012			
Intangible assets	\$ 16,000	\$ 3,401	\$ 19,401
Less accumulated amortization	(14,431)	(1,483)	(15,914)
	\$ 1,569	\$ 1,918	\$ 3,487
Balance, April 30, 2012			
Intangible assets	\$ 15,601	\$ 3,093	\$ 18,694
Less accumulated amortization	(14,324)	(1,400)	(15,724)
	\$ 1,277	\$ 1,693	\$ 2,970

Intangible amortization expense for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 was \$190 and \$153, respectively. The intangible amortization expense estimated for the five fiscal years following fiscal year 2012 and thereafter is as follows:

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Thereafter
\$ 790	\$701	\$594	\$414	\$310	\$868

4. ACCRUED CAPPING, CLOSURE AND POST CLOSURE

Accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs include the current and non-current portion of costs associated with obligations for closure and post-closure of our landfills. We estimate our future capping, closure and post-closure costs in order to determine the capping, closure and post-closure expense per ton of waste placed into each landfill. The anticipated timeframe for paying these costs varies based on the remaining useful life of each landfill, as well as the duration of the post-closure monitoring period. The changes to accrued capping, closure and post-closure liabilities for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 are as follows:

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Beginning balance	\$ 39,629	\$ 36,407
Obligations incurred	1,084	756
Accretion expense	899	835
Payments	(1,119)	(316)
Ending balance	\$ 40,493	\$ 37,682

5. CONTINGENCIES

(a) Legal Proceedings

In the ordinary course of our business and as a result of the extensive governmental regulation of the solid waste industry, we are subject to various judicial and administrative proceedings involving state and local agencies. In these proceedings, an agency may seek to impose fines or to revoke or deny renewal of an operating permit held by us. From time to time, we may also be subject to actions brought by special interest or other groups, adjacent landowners or residents in connection with the permitting and licensing of landfills and transfer stations, or alleging environmental damage or violations of the permits and licenses pursuant to which we operate. In addition, we have been named defendants in

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various claims and suits pending for alleged damages to persons and property, alleged violations of certain laws and alleged liabilities arising out of matters occurring during the ordinary operation of the waste management business.

In accordance with ASC 450-20, we accrue for legal proceedings when losses become probable and reasonably estimable. As of the end of each applicable reporting period, we review each of our legal proceedings to determine whether it is probable, reasonably possible or remote that a liability has been incurred and, if it is at least reasonably possible, whether a range of loss can be reasonably estimated under the provisions of ASC 450-20-25-2. In instances where we determine that a

loss is probable and we can reasonably estimate a range of losses we may incur with respect to such a matter, we record an accrual for the amount within the range that constitutes our best estimate of the possible loss. If we are able to reasonably estimate a range but no amount within the range appears to be a better estimate than any other, we record an accrual in the amount that is the low end of such range. When a loss is reasonably possible, but not probable, we will not record an accrual but we will disclose our estimate of the possible range of loss where such estimate can be made in accordance with ASC 450-20-25-3. As of July 31, 2012, there were no accruals established related to our outstanding legal proceedings.

We offer no prediction of the outcome of any of the proceedings or negotiations described below. We are vigorously defending each of the unresolved lawsuits and claims described below. However, litigation is subject to inherent uncertainty and there can be no guarantee we will prevail or that any judgments against us, if sustained on appeal, will not have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Penobscot Energy Recovery Company Matter

On May 31, 2011, we received formal written notice from the Penobscot Energy Recovery Company (PERC) submitting to arbitration what it alleges is a disputed invoice in the amount of approximately \$3,195 dated March 2, 2011. PERC contended that Pine Tree Waste, Inc., our subsidiary, failed since 2001 to honor a put-or-pay waste disposal arrangement. Arbitration of this matter was initiated, but in January 2012 a global settlement was reached in principle and memorialized in a letter of intent dated February 1, 2012, which documented the final terms of the settlement and dismissal of the arbitration action. The final global settlement documents are being negotiated. Pursuant to the terms of the proposed settlement, we will not be required to make a cash payout. We anticipate that there may be nonmaterial incremental operational expenses that arise from implementing the terms of the settlement with regard to waste deliveries. We believe that until the terms of the settlement are fully agreed upon and executed and the arbitration dismissed, a loss in the range of \$0 to \$3,195 is reasonably possible, but not probable.

New York State Tax Litigation Matter

On January 18, 2011, certain of our subsidiaries doing business in New York State received a Notice of Deficiency (the Notice) from the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance asserting liability for corporation franchise tax for one or more of the tax years ended April 30, 2004 through April 30, 2006. The Notices, in the aggregate, assert liability of \$3,852, comprising \$2,220 of tax and \$1,632 of penalties and interest. New York State has alleged that we are not permitted to file a single combined corporation franchise tax return with our subsidiaries for each of the years audited.

We filed Petitions for Redetermination with the State of New York Division of Tax Appeals on April 13-14, 2011, and an administrative hearing before a single tax tribunal administrative law judge on all Petitions is scheduled for December 12, 2012. We expect to aggressively defend against this claim through the administrative adjudication and appeals process and the courts if necessary. Under ASC 740, we believe our position will more likely than not be successful in contesting the deficiencies and consequently, we have not established any reserve.

(b) Environmental Liability

We are subject to liability for environmental damage, including personal injury and property damage, that our solid waste, recycling and power generation facilities may cause to neighboring property owners, particularly as a result of the contamination of drinking water sources or soil, possibly including damage resulting from conditions existing before we acquired the facilities. We may also be subject to liability for similar claims arising from off-site environmental contamination caused by pollutants or hazardous substances if we or our predecessors arrange or arranged to transport, treat or dispose of those materials.

On December 20, 2000, the State of New York Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) issued an Order on Consent (Order) which named Waste-Stream, Inc. (WSI), our subsidiary, General Motors Corporation (GM) and Niagara Mohawk Power Corporation (NiMo) as Respondents. The Order required that the Respondents undertake certain work on a 25-acre scrap yard and solid waste transfer station owned by WSI, including the preparation of a Remedial Investigation and Feasibility Study (the Study). A draft of the Study was submitted to DEC in January 2009 (followed by a final report in May 2009). The Study estimated that the undiscounted costs associated with implementing the preferred remedies will be approximately \$10,219 and it is unlikely that any costs relating to onsite remediation will be incurred until fiscal year 2014. On February 28, 2011, the DEC issued a Proposal Remedial Action Plan (the PRAP) for the site and accepted public comments on the proposed remedy through March 29, 2011. We submitted comments to the DEC on this matter. In April 2011, the DEC issued the final Record of Decision (ROD) for the site. The ROD was subsequently rescinded by the DEC for failure to respond to all submitted comments. The preliminary ROD, however, estimated that the present cost associated with implementing the preferred remedies would be approximately \$12,130. The DEC issued the final ROD in June 2011 with proposed remedies consistent with its earlier ROD.

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WSI is jointly and severally liable for the total cost to remediate and we initially expected to be responsible for approximately 30% upon implementation of a cost-sharing agreement with NiMo and GM. Based on these estimates, we

recorded an environmental remediation charge of \$2,823 in third quarter of fiscal year 2009. In the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2009, we recognized an additional charge of \$1,532, representing an additional 15% of the estimated costs, in recognition of the deteriorating financial condition and eventual bankruptcy filing of GM. In the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2010, we recognized an additional charge of \$335 based on changes in the expected timing of cash outflows. Based on the estimated costs in the ROD, and changes in the estimated timing of cash flows, we recorded an environmental remediation charge of \$549 in the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2011. Such charges could be significantly higher if costs exceed estimates. We inflate these estimated costs in current dollars until the expected time of payment and discount the cost to present value using a risk free interest rate (2.70%). At July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, we have recorded liabilities of \$5,244 and \$5,210, respectively, including the recognition of \$34 of accretion expense in the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

In September 2011, the DEC settled its environmental claim against the estate of the former GM (known as the Motors Liquidation Trust) for future remediation costs relating to the WSI site for face value of \$3,000. In addition, in November 2011 we settled our own claim against the Motors Liquidation Trust for face value of \$100. These claims will be paid by GM in stocks and warrants of the reorganized GM. We expect the warrants to be issued in fiscal year 2013. We have not assumed that the payment of these claims will reduce our exposure.

6. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

In May 2012, we granted an equal number of restricted stock units and performance stock units under the 2006 Stock Incentive Plan (the 2006 Plan) to certain employees. The vesting of the performance stock units is based on our attainment of targeted annual returns on net assets in fiscal year 2015 and the vesting of the restricted stock units is based on continued employment over a three year period beginning on the grant date. As of July 31, 2012, the performance stock units included in the May 2012 grant could result in the issuance of up to 631 shares of Class A Common Stock based on the attainment of a targeted maximum annual return on net assets in fiscal year 2015 and the restricted stock units could result in the issuance of an aggregate of up to 316 shares of Class A Common Stock based on continued employment over the remainder of the three year service period. The performance stock units and the restricted stock units were granted at a grant date fair value of \$5.17 per share.

As of July 31, 2012, there were 946 Class A Common Stock equivalents available for future grant under the 2006 Plan, inclusive of additional Class A Common Stock equivalents which were previously issued under our terminated plans but which have become available for grant because such awards expired or otherwise resulted in shares not being issued.

Stock options granted generally vest over a one to four year period from the date of grant and are granted at prices equal to the prevailing fair market value at the issue date. In general, stock options are issued with a life not to exceed ten years. Shares issued by us upon exercise of stock options are issued from the pool of authorized shares of Class A Common Stock.

A summary of stock option activity for the three months ended July 31, 2012 is as follows:

	Stock Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding, April 30, 2012	1,661	\$ 10.55
Granted		\$
Exercised		\$
Forfeited	(134)	\$ 9.52
Outstanding, July 31, 2012	1,527	\$ 10.65
Exercisable, July 31, 2012	1,436	\$ 11.07

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A summary of restricted stock, restricted stock unit and performance stock unit activity for the three months ended July 31, 2012 is as follows:

	Restricted Stock / Restricted Stock Units	Weighted Average Grant Price	Performance Stock Units (1)	Weighted Average Grant Price
Outstanding, April 30, 2012	784	\$ 4.47	596	\$ 4.96
Granted	330	\$ 5.16	316	\$ 5.17
Class A Common Stock Vested	(346)	\$ 3.83		\$
Forfeited	(10)	\$ 4.22	(10)	\$ 4.91
Outstanding, July 31, 2012	758	\$ 5.06	902	\$ 5.03

(1) Performance stock units are included at the 100% attainment level. Attainment of maximum annual returns on net assets could result in the issuance of an additional 522 shares of Class A Common Stock.

We recorded \$640, and \$618 of stock-based compensation expense related to stock options, performance stock units, restricted stock units and restricted stock, respectively, during the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011. We also recorded \$35 and \$31 of stock-based compensation expense related to our Employee Stock Purchase Plan during the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

Stock-based compensation expense is included in general and administration expenses in the unaudited consolidated statements of operations. The unrecognized stock-based compensation expense at July 31, 2012 related to unvested stock options, restricted stock and restricted stock units was \$2,996, to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.80 years. Maximum unrecognized stock-based compensation expense at July 31, 2012 related to outstanding performance stock units, and subject to the attainment of targeted maximum annual returns on net assets, was \$5,889, to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.64 years. The unrecognized stock-based compensation expense that we expect to recognize as of July 31, 2012 related to outstanding performance stock units based on our expected attainment levels was \$1,147.

Our calculations of stock-based compensation expense associated with stock options and our Employee Stock Purchase Plan for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, as applicable, were made using the Black-Scholes valuation model. For the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively, we did not grant any stock options. The fair value of shares to be purchased under our Employee Stock Purchase Plan were estimated assuming no expected dividend yield using the following weighted average assumptions for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011:

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Employee Stock Purchase Plan:		
Expected life	0.5 years	0.5 years
Risk-free interest rate	0.15%	0.10%
Expected volatility	38.15%	47.79%

Expected life is calculated based on the weighted average historical life of the vested stock options, giving consideration to vesting schedules and historical exercise patterns. Risk-free interest rate is based on the U.S. treasury yield curve for the period of the expected life of the stock option. Expected volatility is calculated using the average of weekly historical volatility of our Class A Common Stock over the expected life.

The Black-Scholes valuation model requires extensive use of accounting judgment and financial estimation, including estimates of the expected term option holders will retain their vested stock options before exercising them, the estimated volatility of our Class A Common Stock price over the expected term, and the number of stock options that will be forfeited prior to the completion of their vesting requirements. Application of alternative assumptions could produce significantly different estimates of the fair value of stock-based compensation and consequently, the related amounts recognized in the unaudited consolidated statements of operations.

7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the numerator and denominator used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS):

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Numerator:		
Loss from continuing operations before discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,708)
Denominator:		
Number of shares outstanding, end of period:		
Class A common stock	26,367	25,898
Class B common stock	988	988
Unvested restricted stock	(127)	(141)
Effect of weighted average shares outstanding during period	(236)	(181)
Weighted average number of common shares used in basic and diluted EPS	26,992	26,564

For the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, 2,601 and 3,134 shares, respectively, of potential common stock related to restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance stock units, and stock options were excluded from the calculation of dilutive shares since we experienced a loss from continuing operations in each fiscal year period and the inclusion of potential shares would be anti-dilutive.

8. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

We use a three-tier fair value hierarchy to classify and disclose all assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, as well as assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis, in periods subsequent to their initial measurement. These tiers include: Level 1, defined as quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities; Level 2, defined as inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, and Level 3, defined as unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data.

We use valuation techniques that maximize the use of market prices and observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. In measuring the fair value of our financial assets and liabilities, we rely on market data or assumptions which we believe market participants would use in pricing an asset or a liability.

Our financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, restricted trust and escrow accounts, commodity and interest rate derivatives, trade payables and long-term debt. The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables and trade payables approximate their respective fair values. At July 31, 2012, the fair value of our fixed rate debt, including the 11% senior second lien notes due July 15, 2014 (the Second Lien Notes), the 7.75% senior subordinated notes due February 15, 2019 (the 2019 Notes) and the Finance Authority of Maine Solid Waste Disposal Revenue Bonds Series 2005R-2 due January 1, 2025 (the Converted Bonds) was approximately \$405,462 and the carrying value was \$399,087. The fair value of these debt instruments is considered to be Level 1 within the fair value hierarchy as their fair values are based off of quoted market prices in active markets. As of July 31, 2012, the fair value of our amended and restated senior secured credit facility (the 2011 Revolver) approximated its carrying value of \$84,000 based on current borrowing rates for similar types of borrowing arrangements.

As of July 31, 2012 our assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and do not approximate their respective fair values included the following:

Fair Value Measurement at July 31, 2012 Using:		
Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)

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	Assets (Level 1)		
Assets:			
Restricted assets	\$ 419	\$	\$
Liabilities:			
Interest rate derivatives	\$	\$ 3,626	\$

Our strategy to hedge against fluctuations in variable interest rates involves entering into interest rate derivative agreements to hedge against adverse movements in interest rates. In fiscal year 2012, we entered into two forward starting interest rate derivative agreements to hedge the interest rate risk associated with a forecasted financing transaction effective January 15, 2013. The proceeds associated with the forecasted financing transaction would be used to redeem our outstanding \$180,000 Second Lien Notes. The Second Lien Notes became callable on July 15, 2012. The total notional amount of these agreements is \$150,000 and require us to receive interest based on changes in the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) index and pay interest at a rate of approximately 1.40%. The agreements mature on March 15, 2016.

For each interest rate derivative deemed to be an effective cash flow hedge, the change in fair value is recorded in our stockholders' equity as a component of accumulated other comprehensive loss and included in interest expense at the same time as interest expense is affected by the hedged transaction. Differences paid or received over the life of the agreements are recorded as additions to or reductions of interest expense of the underlying debt.

If the interest rate derivatives become ineffective due to the inability to complete the forecasted financing transaction under the expected terms, the ineffective portion would be included in earnings in the period it was deemed to be ineffective and recognized over the remaining term of the hedge agreements.

The fair values of the interest rate derivatives are obtained from third-party counter-parties and adjusted based on the credit risk of our counter-parties and us.

As of July 31, 2011 our assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and do not approximate their respective fair values included the following:

Fair Value Measurement at July 31, 2011 Using:			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Assets:			
Restricted assets	\$ 329	\$	\$
Liabilities:			
Commodity derivatives	\$	\$ 47	\$

Our strategy to hedge against fluctuations in the commodity prices of recycled paper is to enter into hedges to mitigate the variability in cash flows generated from the sales of recycled paper at floating prices, resulting in a fixed price being received from these sales. We evaluate the hedges and ensure that these instruments qualify for hedge accounting pursuant to derivative and hedging guidance. Designated as effective cash flow hedges, the changes in the fair value of these derivatives are recognized in other comprehensive loss until the hedged item is settled and recognized as part of commodity revenue.

If the price per short ton of the underlying commodity, as reported on the Official Board Market, is less than the contract price per short ton, we receive the difference between the average price and the contract price (multiplied by the notional tons) from the respective counter-party. If the price of the commodity exceeds the contract price per short ton, we pay the calculated difference to the counter-party.

The fair values of the commodity hedges are obtained or derived from third-party counter-parties and are determined using valuation models with assumptions about market prices for commodities being based on those in underlying active markets. We are not party to any commodity hedge contracts as of July 31, 2012.

We recognize all derivatives on the balance sheet at fair value.

9. DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

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On January 23, 2011, we entered into a purchase and sale agreement and related agreements to sell non-integrated recycling assets and select intellectual property assets to a new company (the Purchaser) formed by Pegasus Capital Advisors, L.P. and Intersection LLC for \$130,400 in gross proceeds. Pursuant to these agreements, we divested non-integrated recycling assets located outside our core operating regions of New York, Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine and northern Pennsylvania, including 17 material recovery facilities (MRFs), one transfer station and certain related intellectual property assets. Following the transaction, we retained four integrated MRFs located in our core operating regions. As a part of the disposition, we also entered into a ten-year commodities marketing agreement with the Purchaser to market 100% of the tonnage from three of our remaining integrated MRFs.

We completed the transaction on March 1, 2011 for \$134,195 in gross cash proceeds. This included an estimated \$3,795 working capital and other purchase price adjustment, which was subject to further adjustment, as defined in the purchase and sale agreement. The final working capital adjustment, along with additional legal expenses related to the transaction, of \$646 was recorded to gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net of income taxes in the three months ended July 31, 2011.

10. SEGMENT REPORTING

We report selected information about operating segments in a manner consistent with that used for internal management reporting. We classify our solid waste operations on a geographic basis through regional operating segments. Revenues are derived mainly from collection, transfer, disposal, landfill, landfill-gas-to energy, recycling and organic services in the northeastern United States. The Eastern region also includes Maine Energy, which generates electricity from non-hazardous solid waste. Our revenues in the Recycling segment are derived from municipalities and customers in the form of processing fees, tipping fees and commodity sales. Ancillary operations, major customer accounts, discontinued operations, and earnings from equity method investees are included in our Other reportable segment. We have entered into a purchase and sale agreement to sell our Maine Energy facility to the City of Biddeford, Maine, which will result in the cessation of operations at that facility for a period not to exceed six months after the closing date.

Three Months Ended July 31, 2012

Segment	Outside revenues	Inter-company revenue (1)	Depreciation and amortization	Operating income (loss)	Total assets
Eastern	\$ 46,200	\$ 8,253	\$ 6,445	\$ (203)	\$ 175,252
Western	53,367	17,456	6,777	6,383	352,068
Recycling	10,365	(50)	1,068	42	53,924
Other	11,263	775	466	(471)	62,030
Eliminations		(26,434)			
Total	\$ 121,195	\$	\$ 14,756	\$ 5,751	\$ 643,274

Three Months Ended July 31, 2011

Segment	Outside revenues	Inter-company revenue (1)	Depreciation and amortization	Operating income (loss)	Total assets
Eastern	\$ 44,759	\$ 9,750	\$ 5,960	\$ 215	\$ 218,814
Western	56,872	19,271	7,148	9,348	343,572
Recycling	12,903	(46)	928	2,248	58,335
Other	12,659	462	470	(1,555)	74,151
Eliminations		(29,437)			
Total	\$ 127,193	\$	\$ 14,506	\$ 10,256	\$ 694,872

(1) Inter-company revenues reflect transactions with and between segments that are generally made on a basis intended to reflect the market value of such services.

Amounts of our total revenue attributable to services provided are as follows:

	Three Months Ended July 31,	
	2012	2011
Collection	\$ 53,043	\$ 53,626
Disposal	30,967	32,173

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Power generation	2,663	3,042
Processing and organics	14,633	14,738
Solid waste operations	101,306	103,579
Major accounts	9,524	10,711
Recycling	10,365	12,903
Total revenues	\$ 121,195	\$ 127,193

We have revised our table of revenue by source to more closely align the types of revenue generated by our operating segments. Amounts for the three months ended July 31, 2011 have been revised to conform to this presentation.

11. INVESTMENTS IN UNCONSOLIDATED ENTITIES

Equity Method Investments

GreenFiber. We entered into a joint venture agreement in July 2000 with Louisiana-Pacific Corporation (LP) to combine our respective cellulose insulation businesses into a single operating entity, US GreenFiber LLC (GreenFiber). We account for our 50% membership interest in GreenFiber using the equity method of accounting.

In April 2011, we issued a guaranty in support of GreenFiber's amended and restated loan and security agreement. The guaranty can be drawn on upon an event of default and remains in place through December 1, 2014, the extended term of GreenFiber's modified and restated loan and security agreement. Our guaranty associated with the credit facility is \$2,200 as of July 31, 2012. The fair value of our guaranty as of July 31, 2012, which is recorded in other long-term liabilities, is \$264.

In May 2012, we and LP made identical commitments to fund any liquidity shortfalls of GreenFiber related to covenant compliance as defined in GreenFiber's modified and restated loan and security agreement. We have agreed to provide an equity contribution of our pro-rata share of funds, based on ownership percentage, sufficient to cure such shortfall. In May 2012, we made an equity contribution of \$500 to GreenFiber based on the terms of this commitment.

Our investment in GreenFiber amounted to \$4,436 and \$6,502 at July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively. Summarized financial information for GreenFiber is as follows:

	July 31, 2012	April 30, 2012
Current assets	\$ 13,616	\$ 17,513
Noncurrent assets	\$ 33,926	\$ 34,597
Current liabilities	\$ 12,400	\$ 12,815
Noncurrent liabilities	\$ 5,361	\$ 5,382
	Three Months Ended July 31,	2012
	2012	2011
Revenue	\$ 13,101	\$ 16,016
Gross profit	\$ 1,599	\$ 951
Net loss	\$ (3,569)	\$ (4,515)

Tompkins. In May 2011, we finalized the terms of a joint venture agreement with FCR, LLC (FCR) to form Tompkins County Recycling LLC (Tompkins), a joint venture that operates a MRF located in Tompkins County, NY and processes and sells commodities delivered to the Tompkins MRF. In connection with the formation of the joint venture, we acquired a 50% membership interest in Tompkins in exchange for an initial cash contribution to Tompkins of \$285. FCR made an initial cash contribution of \$285 as well, and acquired a 50% membership interest in Tompkins. Income and losses are allocated to members based on membership interest percentage. Our investment in Tompkins amounted to \$311 and \$292 at July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively. We account for our 50% membership interest in Tompkins using the equity method of accounting.

Cost Method Investments

Evergreen. Our investment and ownership interest in Evergreen National Indemnity Company, a surety company which provides surety bonds to us, amounted to \$10,657 and 19.9%, as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively.

RecycleRewards. Our investment and ownership interest in RecycleRewards, Inc., a company that markets an incentive based recycling service, amounted to \$4,479 and 6.2% as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively.

AGreen. In May 2011, we entered into a renewable energy project operating agreement with AGreen Energy LLC (AGreen). As a part of the agreement, we provide certain operation, maintenance and administrative services, as well as

procure organic materials that would otherwise be disposed of to small farm-based biogas renewable energy projects that produce renewable energy and other valuable products and services. Our investment and membership interest in AGreen amounted to \$350 and 11.9% as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, respectively.

GreenerU. In March 2012, we entered into a strategic partnership agreement with GreenerU, Inc. (*GreenerU*), a company that delivers energy and sustainability solutions to the college, university and preparatory school markets in order to reduce their energy costs and carbon emissions through the formulation of programs and policies and the running of renewable energy projects. As a part of the agreement, we work with *GreenerU* to formulate compelling offers and approaches for colleges, universities and preparatory schools in the area of waste, recycling, energy, composting, resource conservation and other appropriate sustainability initiatives. In the three months ended July 31, 2012, we made a \$500 investment in *GreenerU* through the purchase of preferred stock, bringing our investment and ownership interest in *GreenerU* to \$1,000 and 6.3% as of July 31, 2012. Our investment and ownership interest in *GreenerU* was \$500 and 4.2% as of April 30, 2012.

12. SUBSIDIARY GUARANTORS

Our 2019 Notes and Second Lien Notes are guaranteed jointly and severally, fully and unconditionally, by our significant wholly-owned subsidiaries. The Parent is the issuer and a non-guarantor of the 2019 Notes and Second Lien Notes and the Parent has no independent assets or operations. The information which follows presents the condensed consolidating financial position as of July 31, 2012 and April 30, 2012, the condensed consolidating results of operations for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011, and the condensed consolidating statements of cash flows for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 of (a) the Parent company only, (b) the combined guarantors (the *Guarantors*), each of which is 100% wholly-owned by the Parent, (c) the combined non-guarantors (the *Non-Guarantors*), (d) eliminating entries and (e) the consolidated total.

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET

AS OF JULY 31, 2012

(in thousands, except for share and per share data)

ASSETS	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
CURRENT ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,423	\$ 331	\$ 751	\$	\$ 3,505
Accounts receivable - trade, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	297	53,125	10		53,432
Deferred income taxes	3,784				3,784
Other current assets	3,608	8,223			11,831
Total current assets	10,112	61,679	761		72,552
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	3,354	414,123	4,619		422,096
Goodwill		102,516			102,516
Intangible assets	317	3,170			3,487
Restricted assets		419			419
Notes receivable - related party/employee	723				723
Investments in unconsolidated entities	19,115	4,051		(1,932)	21,234
Investments in subsidiaries	(14,759)			14,759	
Other non-current assets	14,204	6,043			20,247
	22,954	530,322	4,619	12,827	570,722
Intercompany receivable	511,737	(498,238)	(15,431)	1,932	
	\$ 544,803	\$ 93,763	\$ (10,051)	\$ 14,759	\$ 643,274

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
CURRENT LIABILITIES:					
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases	\$ 108	\$ 1,124	\$	\$	\$ 1,232
Current maturities of financing lease obligations		344			344
Accounts payable	20,899	27,605	225		48,729
Current accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs		4,434			4,434
Other current liabilities	18,055	17,480	18		35,553
Total current liabilities	39,062	50,987	243		90,292
Long-term debt and capital leases, less current maturities	486,687	814			487,501
Financing lease obligations, less current maturities		1,729			1,729
Accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs, less current portion		36,017	42		36,059
Deferred income taxes	5,768				5,768
Other long-term liabilities	6,243	6,126			12,369
STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY:					
Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders equity:					
Class A common stock -					
Authorized - 100,000,000 shares, \$0.01 par value per share, issued and outstanding - 26,367,000 shares	264	100		(100)	264
Class B common stock -					
Authorized - 1,000,000 shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 10 votes per share, issued and outstanding - 988,000 shares	10				10

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Additional paid-in capital	289,372	45,449	2,762	(48,211)	289,372
Accumulated deficit	(278,606)	(47,088)	(15,611)	62,699	(278,606)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(3,997)	(371)		371	(3,997)
Total Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders' equity	7,043	(1,910)	(12,849)	14,759	7,043
Noncontrolling interest			2,513		2,513
Total stockholders' equity	7,043	(1,910)	(10,336)	14,759	9,556
	\$ 544,803	\$ 93,763	\$ (10,051)	\$ 14,759	\$ 643,274

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET

AS OF APRIL 30, 2012

(in thousands, except for share and per share data)

ASSETS	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
CURRENT ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,799	\$ 368	\$ 367	\$	\$ 4,534
Accounts receivable - trade, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	652	46,820			47,472
Refundable income taxes	1,281				1,281
Deferred income taxes	3,712				3,712
Other current assets	1,903	8,454			10,357
Total current assets	11,347	55,642	367		67,356
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	3,486	409,383	3,848		416,717
Goodwill		101,706			101,706
Intangible assets	340	2,630			2,970
Restricted assets		424			424
Notes receivable - related party/employee	722				722
Investments in unconsolidated entities	17,865	6,848		(1,932)	22,781
Investments in subsidiaries	(10,406)			10,406	
Other non-current assets	15,056	6,011			21,067
	27,063	527,002	3,848	8,474	566,387
Intercompany receivable	501,406	(487,916)	(15,422)	1,932	
	\$ 539,816	\$ 94,728	\$ (11,207)	\$ 10,406	\$ 633,743
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY					
CURRENT LIABILITIES:					
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital leases	\$ 142	\$ 1,086	\$	\$	\$ 1,228
Current maturities of financing lease obligations		338			338
Accounts payable	21,952	24,757			46,709
Current accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs		4,907			4,907
Other current liabilities	18,110	16,500	543		35,153
Total current liabilities	40,204	47,588	543		88,335
Long-term debt and capital leases, less current maturities	472,028	1,353			473,381
Financing lease obligations, less current maturities		1,818			1,818
Accrued capping, closure and post-closure costs, less current portion		34,681	41		34,722
Deferred income taxes	5,336				5,336
Other long-term liabilities	5,817	6,103			11,920
STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY:					
Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders equity:					
Class A common stock -					
Authorized - 100,000,000 shares, \$ 0.01 par value per share, issued and outstanding - 25,991,000 shares	260	100		(100)	260
Class B common stock -	10				10

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Authorized - 1,000,000 shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 10
votes per share, issued and outstanding - 988,000 shares

Additional paid-in capital	288,348	46,200	2,004	(48,204)	288,348
Accumulated deficit	(270,235)	(43,532)	(15,595)	59,127	(270,235)
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	(1,952)	417		(417)	(1,952)
Total Casella Waste Systems, Inc. stockholders' equity	16,431	3,185	(13,591)	10,406	16,431
Noncontrolling interest			1,800		1,800
Total stockholders' equity	16,431	3,185	(11,791)	10,406	18,231
	\$ 539,816	\$ 94,728	\$ (11,207)	\$ 10,406	\$ 633,743

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2012

(in thousands)

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Revenues	\$	\$ 121,184	\$ 11	\$	\$ 121,195
Operating expenses:					
Cost of operations	28	84,774	9		84,811
General and administration	(154)	15,460	18		15,324
Depreciation and amortization	265	14,491			14,756
Expense from divestiture and financing costs	303	250			553
	442	114,975	27		115,444
Operating (loss) income	(442)	6,209	(16)		5,751
Other expense/(income), net:					
Interest income	(8,063)	(10)		8,065	(8)
Interest expense	11,790	8,127		(8,065)	11,852
Loss from equity method investments	3,572	1,766		(3,572)	1,766
Other income, net	(12)	(118)			(130)
Other expense, net	7,287	9,765		(3,572)	13,480
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(7,729)	(3,556)	(16)	3,572	(7,729)
Provision for income taxes	650				650
Net loss	(8,379)	(3,556)	(16)	3,572	(8,379)
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(8)				(8)
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (8,371)	\$ (3,556)	\$ (16)	\$ 3,572	\$ (8,371)

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2011

(in thousands)

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Revenues	\$	\$ 127,193	\$	\$	\$ 127,193
Operating expenses:					
Cost of operations	11	85,212	1		85,224
General and administration	298	15,909			16,207
Depreciation and amortization	338	14,168			14,506
Legal settlement	1,000				1,000
	1,647	115,289	1		116,937
Operating (loss) income	(1,647)	11,904	(1)		10,256
Other expense/(income), net:					
Interest income	(9,871)	(3)		9,866	(8)
Interest expense	11,136	9,889		(9,866)	11,159
Loss from equity method investments	(508)	2,257		508	2,257
Other income	(3)	(102)			(105)
Other expense, net	754	12,041		508	13,303
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes	(2,401)	(137)	(1)	(508)	(3,047)
Provision for income taxes	661				661
Loss from continuing operations	(3,062)	(137)	(1)	(508)	(3,708)
Discontinued operations:					
Gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net		646			646
Net (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$ (3,062)	\$ 509	\$ (1)	\$ (508)	\$ (3,062)

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2012

(in thousands)

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Net loss	\$ (8,379)	\$ (3,556)	\$ (16)	\$ 3,572	\$ (8,379)
Other comprehensive income (loss):					
Unrealized loss resulting from changes in fair value of derivative instruments	(1,257)		(826)		(2,083)
Realized income on derivative instruments reclassified into earnings			44		44
Unrealized loss resulting from changes in fair value of marketable securities		(6)			(6)
Other comprehensive loss	(1,257)	(6)	(782)		(2,045)
Comprehensive loss	(9,636)	(3,562)	(798)	3,572	(10,424)
Less: Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(8)				(8)
Comprehensive loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (9,628)	\$ (3,562)	\$ (798)	\$ 3,572	\$ (10,416)

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS**THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2011****(in thousands)**

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Net (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$ (3,062)	\$ 509	\$ (1)	\$ (508)	\$ (3,062)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes:					
Unrealized income resulting from changes in fair value of derivative instruments, net of tax provision of \$99	116		126		242
Realized loss on derivative instruments reclassified into earnings, net of tax benefit of \$99	(78)		(277)		(355)
Unrealized loss resulting from changes in fair value of marketable securities		(6)			(6)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	38	(6)	(151)		(119)
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$ (3,024)	\$ 503	\$ (152)	\$ (508)	\$ (3,181)

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2012

(in thousands)

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities	\$ (5,201)	\$ 13,039	\$ (317)	\$	\$ 7,521
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:					
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(3,150)			(3,150)
Additions to property, plant and equipment					
- acquisitions		(288)			(288)
- growth		(1,232)	(770)		(2,002)
- maintenance	(105)	(14,289)			(14,394)
Payment for capital related to divestiture		(618)			(618)
Payments on landfill operating lease contracts		(1,814)			(1,814)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		265			265
Investments in unconsolidated entities	(2,000)	250	750		(1,000)
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities	(2,105)	(20,876)	(20)		(23,001)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:					
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	62,310				62,310
Principal payments on long-term debt	(47,654)	(1,035)			(48,689)
Contributions from noncontrolling interest holder			721		721
Other	109				109
Intercompany borrowings	(8,835)	8,835			
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	5,930	7,800	721		14,451
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,376)	(37)	384		(1,029)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	3,799	368	367		4,534
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 2,423	\$ 331	\$ 751	\$	\$ 3,505

CASELLA WASTE SYSTEMS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JULY 31, 2011

(in thousands)

	Parent	Guarantors	Non-Guarantors	Elimination	Consolidated
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 1,390	\$ 12,550	\$	\$	\$ 13,940
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:					
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(715)			(715)
Additions to property, plant and equipment					
- growth		(1,143)			(1,143)
- maintenance	(441)	(13,284)			(13,725)
Payments on landfill operating lease contracts		(1,858)			(1,858)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		199			199
Other	(150)	(500)			(650)
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities	(591)	(17,301)			(17,892)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:					
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	48,500				48,500
Principal payments on long-term debt	(43,024)	(1,415)			(44,439)
Other	332				332
Intercompany borrowings	(5,538)	5,538			
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	270	4,123			4,393
Net Cash Provided by Discontinued Operations		646			646
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,069	18			1,087
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	1,531	286			1,817
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 2,600	\$ 304	\$	\$	\$ 2,904

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included under Item 1. In addition, reference should be made to our audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto and related Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations appearing in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended April 30, 2012.

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and, in particular, this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations may contain or incorporate a number of forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act), including:

expected liquidity and financing plans;

expected future revenues, operations, expenditures and cash needs;

fluctuations in the commodity pricing of our recyclables, increases in landfill tipping fees and fuel costs and general economic and weather conditions;

projected future obligations related to capping, closure and post-closure costs of our existing landfills and any disposal facilities which we may own or operate in the future;

our ability to use our net operating losses and tax positions;

the projected development of additional disposal capacity or expectations regarding permits of existing capacity;

the recoverability or impairment of any of our assets or goodwill;

estimates of the potential markets for our products and services, including the anticipated drivers for future growth;

sales and marketing plans or price and volume assumptions;

the outcome of any legal or regulatory matter;

potential business combinations or divestitures; and

projected improvements to our infrastructure and impact of such improvements on our business and operations.

In addition, any statements contained in or incorporated by reference into this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that are not statements of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements. You can identify these forward-looking statements by the use of the words believes, expects, anticipates, plans, may, will, would, intends, estimates and other similar expressions, whether in the negative or affirmative. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about the industry and markets in which we operate as well as management's beliefs and assumptions, and should be read in conjunction with our unaudited consolidated financial statements and unaudited notes to consolidated financial statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. We cannot guarantee that

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we actually will achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in the forward-looking statements made. The occurrence of the events described and the achievement of the expected results depends on many events, some or all of which are not predictable or within our control. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in forward-looking statements.

There are a number of important risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation, those detailed in Item 1A, Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended April 30, 2012. We explicitly disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law.

Company Overview

Founded in 1975 with a single truck, Casella Waste Systems, Inc. is a vertically-integrated solid waste, recycling, and resource management services company. We provide resource management expertise and services to residential, commercial, municipal and industrial customers, primarily in the areas of solid waste collection, transfer, disposal, recycling and organics services. We operate in six states—Vermont, New Hampshire, New York, Massachusetts, Maine and Pennsylvania, with our headquarters located in Rutland, Vermont. We manage our solid waste operations on a geographic basis through two regional operating segments, the Eastern and Western regions, each of which includes a full range of solid waste services, and our larger-scale recycling operations and commodity brokerage operations through our Recycling segment. Ancillary operations, major customer accounts, discontinued operations and earnings from equity method investees are included in our Other segment.

On August 8, 2012, we realigned our operations in order to streamline functions and improve our cost structure. Through the reorganization we have enhanced certain aspects of the sales function to better facilitate customer service and retention, pricing growth, and support of strategic growth initiatives; better aligned transportation, route management and maintenance functions at the local level; and reduced corporate overhead and staff to match organizational needs and reduce costs. We expect to take a one-time severance and reorganization charge of approximately \$1.5 million in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013.

As of August 20, 2012, we owned and/or operated 32 solid waste collection operations, 31 transfer stations, 17 recycling facilities, nine Subtitle D landfills, four landfill gas-to-energy facilities, one landfill permitted to accept construction and demolition materials (C&D), and one waste-to-energy facility. In addition to our primary operations, we also hold the following investments:

Consolidated Investment with Noncontrolling Interest

Casella-Altela Regional Environmental Services, LLC (CARES) is a joint venture that develops, owns and operates water and leachate treatment projects for the natural gas drilling industry in Pennsylvania and New York. Our joint venture partner in CARES is Altela, Inc. We hold a 51% membership interest in CARES and consolidate the assets, liabilities, noncontrolling interest, and results of operations of CARES into our unaudited consolidated financial statements due to our controlling financial interest in the joint venture.

In the three months ended July 31, 2012, we and Altela, Inc. made additional cash contributions, proportionate with our membership interests, of \$0.7 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, for the purchase of additional equipment and to fund operations.

Equity Method Investments

GreenFiber. We entered into a joint venture agreement in July 2000 with Louisiana-Pacific Corporation (LP) to combine our respective cellulose insulation businesses into a single operating entity, US GreenFiber LLC (GreenFiber) that manufactures markets and sells cellulose insulation made from recycled fiber. We account for our 50% membership interest in GreenFiber using the equity method of accounting.

In April 2011, we issued a guaranty in support of GreenFiber's amended and restated loan and security agreement. The guaranty can be drawn on upon an event of default and remains in place through December 1, 2014, the extended term of GreenFiber's modified and restated loan and security agreement. Our guaranty associated with the credit facility is \$2.2 million as of July 31, 2012.

In May 2012, we and LP made identical commitments to fund any liquidity shortfalls of GreenFiber related to covenant compliance as defined in GreenFiber's modified and restated loan and security agreement. We have agreed to provide an equity contribution of our pro-rata share of funds, based on ownership percentage, sufficient to cure such shortfall. In the three months ended July 31, 2012, we made an equity contribution of \$0.5 million based on the terms of this commitment.

Tompkins. In May 2011, we finalized the terms of a joint venture agreement with FCR, LLC (FCR) to form Tompkins County Recycling LLC (Tompkins), a joint venture that operates a material recovery facility (MRF) located in Tompkins County, NY and processes and sells commodities delivered to the Tompkins MRF. We account for our 50% membership interest in Tompkins using the equity method of accounting.

Cost Method Investments

We have cost method investments in AGreen Energy LLC (AGreen), RecycleRewards, Inc. (RecycleRewards), GreenerU, Inc. (GreenerU), and Evergreen National Indemnity Company (Evergreen), as follows:

We hold a 11.9% membership interest in AGreen, a joint venture that brings advanced nutrient management, renewable energy and water technologies to small and medium sized farms, a 6.2% ownership interest RecycleRewards, a company that markets an incentive based recycling service, a 6.3% ownership interest in GreenerU, a company that delivers energy and sustainability solutions to the college, university and preparatory school market in order to reduce their energy costs and carbon emissions through the formulation of programs and policies and the running of renewable energy projects, and a 19.9% interest in Evergreen, a surety company which provides surety bonds to secure contractual performance for municipal solid waste collection contracts and landfill closure and post-closure obligations.

In the three months ended July 31, 2012, cash outflows related to our cost method investments consisted of a \$0.5 million investment in GreenerU through the purchase of preferred stock, which brought our ownership interest in GreenerU to 6.3% as of July 31, 2012.

Acquisitions and Divestitures

During the three months ended July 31, 2012, we acquired a solid waste hauling operation in the Western region. The transaction was in exchange for total consideration of \$3.5 million, including \$3.2 million in cash and \$0.3 million in holdbacks to the sellers.

On August 1, 2012, we executed a purchase and sale agreement with the City of Biddeford, Maine pursuant to which we agreed to sell the real and personal property of Maine Energy Recovery Company, LP (Maine Energy), which resides in our Eastern region, to the City of Biddeford, subject to satisfaction of conditions precedent and closing. We agreed to sell Maine Energy for undiscounted purchase consideration of \$6.7 million, which shall be paid in installments over the next 21 years, subject to the terms of the purchase and sale agreement, and expect that closing will be completed by the end of the calendar year upon the satisfaction of conditions precedent. Post closing, we are entitled to continue operations of Maine Energy for our benefit and begin work to decommission the facility in accordance with the provisions of the purchase and sale agreement for a period not to exceed six months after the closing date. Following the decommissioning of Maine Energy, it is our responsibility to demolish the facility, at our cost, within twelve months of the closing date and in accordance with terms of the purchase and sale agreement.

Results of Operations

The following table summarizes our revenues and cost and expenses from continuing operations for the three months ended July 31, 2012 and 2011 (in millions and as a percentage of revenue):

	Three Months Ended July 31,			
	2012	% of Revenue	2011	% of Revenue
Revenues	\$ 121.2	100.0%	\$ 127.2	100.0%
Operating expenses:				
Cost of operations	84.8	70.0%	85.2	67.0%
General and administration	15.3	12.6%	16.2	12.7%
Depreciation and amortization	14.8	12.2%	14.5	11.4%
Expense from divestiture and financing costs	0.5	0.4%		0.0%
Legal settlement		0.0%	1.0	0.8%
	115.4	95.2%	116.9	91.9%
Operating income	5.8	4.8%	10.3	8.1%
Other expense/(income), net:				
Interest expense, net	11.8	9.7%	11.2	8.8%
Loss from equity method investments	1.8	1.5%	2.2	1.8%
Other income	(0.1)	-0.1%	(0.1)	-0.1%
Provision for income taxes	0.7	0.6%	0.7	0.5%
Loss from continuing operations	\$ (8.4)	-6.9%	\$ (3.7)	-2.9%

Revenues

We manage our solid waste operations, which include a full range of solid waste services, on a geographic basis through two regional operating segments, which we designate as the Eastern and Western regions. Revenues in our Eastern and Western regions consist primarily of fees charged to customers for solid waste disposal and collection, landfill, landfill gas-to-energy, waste-to-energy, transfer, organics and recycling services. We derive a substantial portion of our collection revenues from commercial, industrial and municipal services that are generally performed under service agreements or pursuant to contracts with municipalities. The majority of our residential collection services are performed on a subscription basis with individual households. Landfill, waste-to-energy facility and transfer customers are charged a tipping fee on a per ton basis for disposing of their solid waste at our disposal facilities and transfer stations. We also generate and sell electricity under a contract at our Maine Energy facility and at certain of our landfill facilities. In addition, revenues from our Recycling segment consist of revenues from the sale of recyclable commodities and operations and maintenance contracts of recycling facilities for municipal customers. Revenues from our Other segment are made up of ancillary revenues including major customer accounts. We have entered into a purchase and sale agreement to sell our Maine Energy facility to the City of Biddeford, which will result in the cessation of operations at that facility for a period not to exceed six months after the closing date.

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Our revenues are shown net of inter-company eliminations. We typically establish our inter-company transfer pricing based upon prevailing market rates. The table below shows, for the periods indicated, the percentages and dollars (in millions) of revenue attributable to services provided.

	Three Months Ended July 31,			
	2012		2011	
Collection	\$ 53.0	43.7%	\$ 53.6	42.1%
Disposal	31.0	25.6%	32.2	25.3%
Power generation	2.7	2.2%	3.0	2.4%
Processing and organics	14.6	12.0%	14.7	11.6%
Solid waste operations	101.3	83.5%	103.5	81.4%
Major accounts	9.5	7.9%	10.8	8.5%
Recycling	10.4	8.6%	12.9	10.1%
Total revenues	\$ 121.2	100.0%	\$ 127.2	100.0%

Our revenues decreased \$6.0 million, or 4.7%, when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable prior fiscal year period. The following table provides details associated with the period-to-period change in revenues (in millions) attributable to services provided:

	Period-to-Period	
	Change July 31,	
	2012 vs. 2011	
	Amount	% of Growth
Solid Waste Operations:		
Price	\$ 0.2	0.2%
Volume	(2.6)	-2.0%
Fuel surcharge	(0.2)	-0.2%
Commodity price & volume	(0.7)	-0.6%
Acquisitions	1.1	0.9%
Total Solid Waste	(2.2)	-1.7%
Major Accounts	(1.3)	-1.0%
Recycling Operations:		
Commodity price	(3.1)	-2.4%
Commodity volume	0.6	0.4%
Total Recycling	(2.5)	-2.0%
Total Revenue Decline	\$ (6.0)	-4.7%

Solid waste revenues

The price change component in total solid waste revenue decline period-to-period is the result of \$0.6 million from favorable collection pricing, partially offset by (\$0.4) million from unfavorable disposal pricing.

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The volume change component in total solid waste revenue decline period-to-period is the result of (\$1.8) million from collection volume decreases and (\$0.9) million from disposal volume decreases, partially offset by organics and processing volume increases.

The fuel surcharge change component in total solid waste revenue decline period-to-period is the result of (\$0.2) million from unfavorable collection pricing.

The commodity price and volume change component in total solid waste revenue decline period-to-period is primarily the result of (\$0.9) million from volume decreases within organics and processing, offset partially by \$0.6 million from favorable organics and processing pricing, and (\$0.4) million from unfavorable power pricing.

The acquisitions change component in total solid waste revenue decline period-to-period is the result of \$1.1 million from acquisitions, \$0.8 million of which relates to collections.

Major accounts and recycling revenues

The change component in major accounts revenue decline period-to-period is primarily the result of (\$1.3) million from volume declines.

The change component in recycling revenue decline is the result of (\$3.1) million in unfavorable pricing due to declining commodity prices in the marketplace, offset partially by \$0.6 million in volume increases.

Operating Expenses

Cost of Operations

Cost of operations includes labor, tipping fees paid to third-party disposal facilities, fuel, maintenance and repair of vehicles and equipment, workers' compensation and vehicle insurance, the cost of purchasing materials to be recycled, third party transportation expense, district and state taxes, host community fees and royalties. Cost of operations also includes accretion expense related to landfill capping, closure and post closure, leachate treatment and disposal costs and depletion of landfill operating lease obligations.

Our cost of operations expense decreased by \$0.4 million, or less than one-percent, when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable prior fiscal year period. In the three months ended July 31, 2012, cost of operations increased as a percentage of revenues when compared to the comparable prior fiscal year period from 67.0% to 70.0%. The period-to-period change in our cost of operations can largely be attributed to the following:

Purchased material costs. Direct costs related to purchased materials decreased \$1.2 million and as a percentage of revenue when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable prior fiscal year period due primarily to lower commodity prices in the marketplace in three months ended July 31, 2012.

Hauling costs. Hauling costs decreased \$0.9 million and remained mostly consistent as a percentage of revenue when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable fiscal year period due to decreased transportation costs associated primarily with lower solid waste volumes within collections and disposal.

Fuel costs. Fuel costs decreased \$0.3 million and remained consistent as a percentage of revenue when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable fiscal year period due primarily to a decrease in average fuel prices for the three months ended July 31, 2012.

Direct operational costs. Direct operational costs increased \$0.3 million and as a percentage of revenue when comparing the three months ended July 31, 2012 to the comparable prior fiscal year period. The period-to-period change is primarily the result of marginal increases in various direct operational costs including \$0.3 million in increased depletion of landfill operating lease obligations, \$0.2 million in increased vehicle insurance costs, \$0.2 million in other operational costs related to third-party landfill gas-to-energy costs, and \$0.2 million from a decrease in the gain associated with fixed asset sales, offset largely by (\$0.8) million in leachate disposal costs due to lower rainfall amounts at our landfills.

Other costs of operations. Other costs of operations also increased, including \$0.4 million in vehicle maintenance costs associated primarily with an increase in third-party repair costs, \$0.3 million in container maintenance costs associated primarily with increased costs of parts, \$0.2 million in facility costs associated primarily with increased property taxes and labor costs, and \$0.3 million in third-party disposal costs associated with third-party landfill and waste-to-energy facilities.

General and Administration

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General and administration expenses include management, clerical and administrative compensation and overhead, professional services and costs associated with marketing, sales force and community relations efforts.

