

Chemtura CORP  
Form 10-Q  
July 29, 2014  
Table of Contents

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-Q

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2014

OR

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

(Commission File Number) 1-15339

## CHEMTURA CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or  
organization)

**52-2183153**  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

**1818 Market Street, Suite 3700, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**  
**199 Benson Road, Middlebury, Connecticut**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**19103**  
**06749**  
(Zip Code)

**(203) 573-2000**

(Registrant's telephone number,  
including area code)

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed from last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.  Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of the chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).  Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "non-accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

(Do not check if smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).  Yes  No

The number of shares of common stock outstanding as of the latest practicable date is as follows

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Class	Number of shares outstanding at June 30, 2014	
Common Stock - \$.01 par value		90,574,540

---

Table of Contents

CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTER AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014

INDEX	PAGE
<b><u>PART I.</u></b> <b><u>FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u></b>	2
<b><u>ITEM 1.</u></b> <b><u>Financial Statements</u></b>	2
<u>Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)</u>	2
<u>Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited)</u>	3
<u>Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)</u>	5
<b><u>NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)</u></b>	6
<b><u>ITEM 2.</u></b> <b><u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u></b>	33
<b><u>ITEM 3.</u></b> <b><u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u></b>	48
<b><u>ITEM 4.</u></b> <b><u>Controls and Procedures</u></b>	49
<b><u>PART II.</u></b> <b><u>OTHER INFORMATION</u></b>	50
<b><u>ITEM 1.</u></b> <b><u>Legal Proceedings</u></b>	50
<b><u>ITEM 1A.</u></b> <b><u>Risk Factors</u></b>	50
<b><u>ITEM 2.</u></b> <b><u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u></b>	50
<b><u>ITEM 4.</u></b> <b><u>Mine Safety Disclosure</u></b>	51
<b><u>ITEM 5.</u></b> <b><u>Other Information</u></b>	51
<b><u>ITEM 6.</u></b> <b><u>Exhibits</u></b>	51
<b><u>SIGNATURE</u></b>	52

---

Table of Contents**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****ITEM 1. Financial Statements****CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)****Quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013***(In millions, except per share data)*

	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net sales	\$ 609	\$ 590	\$ 1,165	\$ 1,118
Cost of goods sold	451	444	887	862
Selling, general and administrative	67	53	127	111
Depreciation and amortization	25	26	53	52
Research and development	10	10	18	18
Facility closures, severance and related costs	4	11	6	25
Equity loss		1		3
Operating income	52	45	74	47
Interest expense	(11)	(15)	(23)	(31)
Other (expense) income, net	(2)	12	1	15
Reorganization items, net	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	38	41	51	30
Income tax benefit (expense)	5	(14)	2	(21)
Earnings from continuing operations	43	27	53	9
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax		26	1	21
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(4)	(146)	(9)	(146)
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 39	\$ (93)	\$ 45	\$ (116)
<b>Basic per share information</b>				
Earnings from continuing operations	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.56	\$ 0.09
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax		0.26	0.01	0.21
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(0.04)	(1.48)	(0.09)	(1.48)
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 0.42	\$ (0.95)	\$ 0.48	\$ (1.18)
<b>Diluted per share information</b>				
Earnings from continuing operations	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.09
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax		0.26	0.01	0.21
	(0.04)	(1.46)	(0.09)	(1.47)

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax

Net earnings (loss)	\$	0.42	\$	(0.93)	\$	0.47	\$	(1.17)
Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic		93.2		98.6		94.8		98.4
Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted		94.4		99.7		96.1		99.6

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents**CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited)****Quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013***(In millions)*

	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 39	\$ (93)	\$ 45	\$ (116)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax				
Foreign currency translation adjustments	12	(18)	6	(41)
Unrecognized pension and other post-retirement benefit costs	3	138	4	137
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 54	\$ 27	\$ 55	\$ (20)

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Table of Contents**CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****Consolidated Balance Sheets****June 30, 2014 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2013***(In millions, except par value data)*

	<b>June 30, 2014 (unaudited)</b>	<b>December 31, 2013</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 235	\$ 549
Accounts receivable, net	259	234
Inventories, net	339	346
Other current assets	137	151
Assets held for sale	342	245
Total current assets	1,312	1,525
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Property, plant and equipment, net	717	717
Goodwill	180	179
Intangible assets, net	108	114
Other assets	185	169
Total assets	\$ 2,502	\$ 2,704
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Short-term borrowings	\$ 10	\$ 117
Accounts payable	156	148
Accrued expenses	171	176
Income taxes payable	5	5
Liabilities held for sale	66	38
Total current liabilities	408	484
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Long-term debt	790	781
Pension and post-retirement health care liabilities	232	246
Other liabilities	164	194
Total liabilities	1,594	1,705
<b>STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Common stock - \$0.01 par value Authorized - 500.0 shares Issued - 100.5 shares at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013	1	1
Additional paid-in capital	4,374	4,375
Accumulated deficit	(2,980)	(3,025)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(270)	(280)
Treasury stock- at cost - 9.9 shares at June 30, 2014 and 4.0 shares at December 31, 2013	(218)	(73)
Total Chemtura stockholders' equity	907	998
Non-controlling interest	1	1
Total stockholders' equity	908	999
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,502	\$ 2,704

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.





Table of Contents**CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)****Six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013***(In millions)*

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013
<b>Increase (decrease) in cash</b>		
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 45	\$ (116)
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:		
Loss on sale of discontinued operations	9	146
Release of cumulative translation adjustment from liquidation of entities		(15)
Depreciation and amortization	53	64
Stock-based compensation expense	7	8
Equity loss		1
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of assets acquired and liabilities assumed:		
Accounts receivable	(105)	(147)
Inventories	(6)	(60)
Accounts payable	17	74
Pension and post-retirement health care liabilities	(25)	(28)
Other	(27)	(4)
Net cash used in operating activities	(32)	(77)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from divestments, net of transaction costs	16	91
Payments for acquisitions		(3)
Capital expenditures	(48)	(87)
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(32)	1
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payments on Term Loan	(110)	(2)
Proceeds from other long-term borrowings	14	23
Payments on other long-term borrowings	(2)	(2)
Payments on other short-term borrowings, net	(1)	(1)
Common shares acquired	(157)	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	6	4
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(250)	22
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		(5)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(314)	(59)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	549	365
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 235	\$ 306

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents

**CHEMTURA CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)**

**1) NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Nature of Operations**

Chemtura Corporation together with our consolidated subsidiaries is dedicated to delivering innovative, application-focused specialty chemicals. Our corporate headquarters is located at 1818 Market Street, Suite 3700, Philadelphia, PA 19103. Our principal executive offices are located at 1818 Market Street, Suite 3700, Philadelphia, PA 19103 and 199 Benson Road, Middlebury, CT 06749. We operate in a wide variety of end-use industries including agriculture, automotive, construction, electronics, lubricants, packaging, plastics for durable and non-durable goods and transportation.

When we use the terms Corporation, Company, Chemtura, Registrant, We, Us and Our, unless otherwise indicated or the context otherwise requires, we are referring to Chemtura Corporation and our consolidated subsidiaries.

We are the successor to Crompton & Knowles Corporation ( Crompton & Knowles ), which was incorporated in Massachusetts in 1900 and engaged in the manufacture and sale of specialty chemicals beginning in 1954. Crompton & Knowles traces its roots to the Crompton Loom Works which was incorporated in the 1840s. We expanded the specialty chemical business through acquisitions in the United States and Europe, including the 1996 acquisition of Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc. ( Uniroyal ), the 1999 merger with Witco Corporation ( Witco ) and the 2005 acquisition of Great Lakes Chemical Corporation ( Great Lakes ). Since the Great Lakes acquisition, we have progressively focused our portfolio, divesting businesses that did not fit with the strategic criteria we have established for our portfolio. As part of this initiative, we announced in April 2014 that we had signed a Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement ( SAPA ) with Platform Specialty Products Corporation to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business with an anticipated closing in the fourth quarter of 2014. Additionally, in 2013 we divested our antioxidants and UV stabilizers ( Antioxidant ) and Consumer Products businesses.

The information in the foregoing Consolidated Financial Statements for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 is unaudited but reflects all adjustments which, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of the results of operations for the interim periods presented. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature, except as otherwise disclosed in the accompanying notes to our Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of Chemtura and our wholly-owned and majority-owned subsidiaries that we control. Other affiliates in which we have a 20% to 50% ownership interest or a non-controlling majority interest are accounted for in

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

accordance with the equity method. Other investments in which we have less than 20% ownership are recorded at cost. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Our Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ( GAAP ), which require us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year s presentation. These changes did not have a material impact on previously reported results of operations, cash flows or financial position.

We operated as a debtor-in-possession ( DIP ) under the protection of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the Bankruptcy Court ) from March 18, 2009 (the Petition Date ) through November 10, 2010 (the Effective Date ). From the Petition Date through the Effective Date, our Consolidated Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ( ASC ) Section 852-10-45, *Reorganizations Other Presentation Matters* ( ASC 852-10-45 ) which requires that financial statements, for periods during the pendency of voluntary petitions for relief under Chapter 11 of Title 11 of the United States Code (the Chapter 11 ) filings, distinguish transactions and events that are directly associated with the reorganization from the ongoing operations of the business. Accordingly, certain income, expenses, realized gains and losses and expenses for losses that are realized or incurred in the Chapter 11 cases are recorded in Reorganization items, net in our Consolidated Statements of Operations. As of March 31, 2014, the Bankruptcy Court has entered orders granting final decrees closing all of the Debtors Chapter 11 cases.

Table of Contents

The interim Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 2013 (the 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K ). The consolidated results of operations for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014 are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full year.

**Accounting Policies and Other Items**

Cash and cash equivalents include bank term deposits with original maturities of three months or less.

Included in accounts receivable are allowances for doubtful accounts of \$2 million as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013.

During the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, we made cash interest payments of approximately \$22 million and \$32 million, respectively. During the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, we made cash payments for income taxes (net of refunds) of \$10 million and \$8 million, respectively.

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In March 2013, the FASB issued ASU No. 2013-05, *Parent's Accounting for the Cumulative Translation Adjustment upon Derecognition of Certain Subsidiaries or Groups of Assets within a Foreign Entity or of an Investment in a Foreign Entity*( ASU 2013-05 ). The amendments in ASU 2013-05 address the accounting for the cumulative translation adjustment when a parent either sells a part or all of its investment in a foreign entity or no longer holds a controlling financial interest in a subsidiary or group of assets that is a nonprofit activity or a business within a foreign entity. The amendments are effective prospectively for fiscal years (and interim reporting periods within those years) beginning after December 15, 2013 (early adoption is permitted). The adoption of this amendment did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

In July 2013, the FASB issued ASU No. 2013-11, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Presentation of an Unrecognized Tax Benefit When a Net Operating Loss Carryforward, a Similar Tax Loss, or a Tax Credit Carryforward Exists*, providing guidance on the presentation of unrecognized tax benefits in the financial statements as either a reduction to a deferred tax asset or either a liability to better reflect the manner in which an entity would settle at the reporting date any additional income taxes that would result from the disallowance of a tax position when net operating loss carryforwards, similar tax losses or tax credit carryforwards exist. The amendments in this ASU do not require new recurring disclosures and are effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2013. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

In April 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-08, *Presentation of Financial Statements (Topic 205) and Property, Plant, and Equipment (Topic 360): Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity*. This guidance improves GAAP by more faithfully representing when a company or other organization discontinues its operations. ASU 2014-08 changed the criteria for reporting a discontinued operation. Under the new guidance, a disposal of part of an organization that has a major effect on its operations and financial results is a discontinued operation. ASU 2014-08 is effective on a prospective basis for interim and annual periods beginning on or after December 15, 2014 although early adoption is permitted. We chose not to early adopt this standard in the quarter ended June 30, 2014 when

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

evaluating the sale of our Chemtura AgroSolutions as a discontinued operation. See Note 2 - Acquisitions and Divestitures for our analysis of that transaction.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, which requires an entity to recognize the amount of revenue to which it expects to be entitled for the transfer of promised goods or services to customers. This ASU will replace most existing revenue recognition guidance in U.S. GAAP when it becomes effective. The new standard is effective on January 1, 2017. Early application is not permitted. The standard permits the use of either the retrospective or cumulative effect transition method. We are evaluating the effect that the ASU will have on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures. We have not yet selected a transition method nor have we determined the effect of the standard on our ongoing financial reporting.

Table of Contents

2) **ACQUISITIONS AND DIVESTITURES**

**Acquisitions**

*Solaris Acquisition*

In September 2012, we announced that we entered into a Business Transfer Agreement ( BTA ) with Solaris ChemTech Industries Limited ( Solaris ChemTech ), an Indian Company, and Avantha Holdings Limited, an Indian Company and the parent company of Solaris ChemTech (collectively, Solaris ). As provided in the BTA, we have agreed to purchase from Solaris certain assets used in the manufacture and distribution of bromine and bromine chemicals for cash consideration of \$142 million and the assumption of certain liabilities. The purchase price is subject to a post-closing net working capital adjustment. The transaction is subject to, among other things, receiving governmental approval for the transfer of rights to the brine resources from which bromine is extracted and is expected to close upon receipt of those approvals, the date of which is not yet known. The parties continue to explore whether there may be an alternative transaction structure to permit a closing of the transaction. However, as of this date, the parties have not yet developed an approach that they can implement.

*DayStar Acquisition*

In May 2013, we purchased the remaining 50% interest in DayStar Materials L.L.C. ( DayStar ) from our joint venture partner, UP Chemical Co., Ltd. ( UP Chemical ). As a result, DayStar became a consolidated entity. The purchase price was \$3 million in cash which approximated the fair value of the remaining share of the assets and liabilities, primarily inventory and fixed assets, as of the purchase date. In addition, we reimbursed UP Chemical for a \$3 million loan they had made to DayStar.

**Divestitures**

*Chemtura AgroSolutions*

In April 2014, we entered into a Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement ( SAPA ) to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business to Platform Specialty Products Corporation ( Platform ) for approximately \$1 billion, consisting of \$950 million in cash and 2 million shares of Platform s common stock. The transaction is subject to customary purchase price adjustments, closing conditions and regulatory approvals and is anticipated to close in the fourth quarter of 2014. Under the terms of the SAPA, we will retain most of the property, plant and equipment used to manufacture products for the Chemtura AgroSolutions business and will continue to manufacture products for Platform under several supply agreements with minimum terms of between two and four years.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

We evaluated the transaction and determined that it has met the criteria to report the assets and liabilities of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business that form part of the transaction under the SAPA as assets held for sale in April 2014. We have segregated the assets and liabilities considered assets held for sale on our Consolidated Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013. As of April 2014, we ceased recording depreciation and amortization on these assets.

We further evaluated whether the Chemtura AgroSolutions transaction met the criteria to be presented as a discontinued operation under the provisions of ASC 205-20-45. Due to the significant gross cash flows anticipated under the post-closing supply agreements with Platform, we concluded that the Chemtura AgroSolutions business does not meet the criteria to be presented as a discontinued operation. As a result, we will continue to present the results of operations of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business as one of our segments and continue to reflect the business in net income from continuing operations until sold. Following the sale, we will account for the supply agreements as part of our continuing operations.

As a result of this transaction, we evaluated the recoverability of both the assets and liabilities held for sale and the assets held and used of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business during the second quarter of 2014 and determined that no impairment existed as of that date.



## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

### Table of Contents

The following is a summary of the Chemtura AgroSolutions assets and liabilities held for sale as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(In millions)	June 30, 2014		December 31, 2013	
Accounts receivable, net	\$	209	\$	128
Inventories		84		71
Other current assets		6		7
Property, plant and equipment		9		8
Intangible assets, net		31		28
Other assets		3		3
<b>Assets</b>		<b>342</b>		<b>245</b>
Accounts payable	\$	33	\$	24
Accrued expenses		31		13
Income taxes payable		2		1
Liabilities		66		38
<b>Net Assets</b>	\$	<b>276</b>	\$	<b>207</b>

### *Consumer Products Business Divestiture*

In December 2013, we sold our investment in the dedicated legal entities that constituted our Consumer Products business, including dedicated manufacturing plants in the U.S. and South Africa, to KIK Custom Products Inc. ( KIK ) for \$300 million and the assumption by KIK of pension and other liabilities totaling approximately \$8 million. The purchase price is subject to customary post-closing adjustments, primarily for working capital and assumed pension liabilities. The agreement specified a value of working capital based upon a twelve-month average against which working capital would be measured. To the extent working capital at closing was lower than this value, KIK would be compensated for the difference. If working capital was higher, we would be compensated. The impact of some of these adjustments was estimated in the cash paid at closing. In March 2014, KIK made an advance payment of \$9 million ahead of the final adjustments. In July 2014, the parties reached agreement on the post-closing working capital and indebtedness adjustments that resulted in a charge of \$3 million pre-tax (\$3 million after tax) recognized in loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. The remaining payment of \$5 million due from KIK was received in July 2014.

In connection with the sale, we entered into a transition service agreement and supply contract with KIK to supply products from our Adrian, MI facility. Under the terms of the supply contract, KIK had the option, exercisable for a period of six-months following the closing date, to purchase the net assets of the Adrian facility at a price that is below the carrying value of the net assets. Accordingly, as of December 31, 2013, we concluded the net assets of the Adrian facility met the criteria to be classified as assets held for sale and we recorded an impairment charge in December 2013 of \$7 million to write-down the property, plant and equipment to its fair value less costs to sell. The option expired un-exercised as of June 30, 2014 and the assets and liabilities are now classified as held and used in both the current and prior periods. See Note 3 - Restructuring and Asset Impairment for a further discussion of initiatives related to that plant.

During the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014, we recognized a pre-tax loss of \$3 million (\$3 million after tax) and \$7 million (\$7 million after tax), respectively, primarily for transaction costs and post-closing adjustments and obligations which was recognized in loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax in the Consolidated Statement of Operations.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Earnings and direct costs associated with the Consumer Products business for the periods prior to the date of sale have been presented as earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax for the comparative periods. All applicable disclosures included in the accompanying footnotes have been updated to reflect the Consumer Products business as a discontinued operation.

### *Antioxidant Business Divestiture*

In April 2013, we sold our Antioxidant business to SK Blue Holdings, Ltd. ( SK ) and Addivant USA Holdings Corp. ( Addivant ) for \$97 million, \$9 million in preferred stock issued by Addivant and the assumption by SK and Addivant of pension, environmental and other liabilities totaling approximately \$91 million. Additionally, we paid \$2 million in cash as part of a pre-closing adjustment. In the six months ended June 30, 2014, we recognized a pre-tax loss of \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax) primarily related to the final settlement of the working capital component of the transaction which is included in loss

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

### Table of Contents

on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax, in the Consolidated Statement of Operations. We received the final payment for the remaining working capital adjustment of \$4 million in March 2014.

Included as part of the consideration, we received 9.2 million shares of Series A Preferred Stock of Addivant with a face value of \$9 million. These shares accrue dividends at escalating rates beginning at 7% in the first year and up to 11% in the third year and beyond which are payable upon declaration and which become preferential payments in liquidation if not declared and paid by Addivant. Addivant did not declare any dividends through June 30, 2014.

In connection with the sale, we entered into several ancillary agreements, including supply agreements, a distribution agreement, and a transition services agreement.

Earnings and direct costs associated with the Antioxidant business for the periods prior to the date of sale have been presented as earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax for the comparative periods. All applicable disclosures included in the accompanying footnotes have been updated to reflect the Antioxidant business as a discontinued operation.

### *Discontinued Operations - Consumer Products ( Consumer ) and Antioxidant ( AOUV ) Divestitures*

Earnings from discontinued operations and loss on the sale of discontinued operations for the quarters and six ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 consist of the following:

(In millions)	Quarters ended June 30,						Six months ended June 30,					
	Consumer	2014 AOUV	Total	Consumer	2013 AOUV	Total	Consumer	2014 AOUV	Total	Consumer	2013 AOUV	Total
Net sales				\$ 145	\$ 33	\$ 178				\$ 223	\$ 123	\$ 346
<b>Earnings from discontinued operations:</b>												
Pre-tax earnings	\$	\$	\$	\$ 21	\$ 6	\$ 27	\$ 1	\$	\$ 1	\$ 18	\$ 4	\$ 22
Income tax benefit				(1)		(1)				(1)		(1)
Earnings, net of taxes	\$	\$	\$	\$ 20	\$ 6	\$ 26	\$ 1	\$	\$ 1	\$ 17	\$ 4	\$ 21
<b>Loss on sale of discontinued operations:</b>												
Pre-tax loss	\$ (3)	\$ (1)	\$ (4)	\$ (159)	\$ (159)	\$ (7)	\$ (2)	\$ (9)	\$ (159)	\$ (159)	\$ (159)	\$ (159)
Income tax benefit				13	13	13				13	13	13
Net loss	\$ (3)	\$ (1)	\$ (4)	\$ (146)	\$ (146)	\$ (7)	\$ (2)	\$ (9)	\$ (146)	\$ (146)	\$ (146)	\$ (146)

A portion of certain functional and other expenses that are managed company-wide that have been allocated to the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses have not or will not transfer directly under the respective sale agreements. As such, in historic periods these costs are shown as part of continuing operations in the corporate segment and not included under earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax. These costs are as follows:

	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,		
	2014	2013	2014	2013	
Antioxidants	\$	\$	2	\$	6
Consumer Products			2		5
Amortization expense (a)			(2)		(5)
Net increase in Corporate Segment	\$	\$	2	\$	6

(a) Our Corporate segment included amortization expense which related directly to the Consumer Products business which is now included in earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax.

### 3) RESTRUCTURING AND ASSET IMPAIRMENT ACTIVITIES

#### Restructuring

In June 2014, as a result of KIK not exercising its option to purchase the net assets of the Adrian, MI facility, the Board of Directors (the Board) approved the closure of this facility, which is expected to occur in mid-2015. Additionally, during the second quarter of 2014, our management approved further actions to consolidate our business organizational structure, which are in line with the restructuring actions approved by the Board in 2013. We expect the total cost of these initiatives to be approximately \$7 million to \$9 million, of which we recorded a pre-tax charge of \$4 million in the second quarter of 2014, which included \$3 million for severance and related costs and \$1 million for accelerated asset retirement obligations related to

Table of Contents

the Adrian facility. We expect to incur the remaining costs primarily for decommissioning and accelerated depreciation over the next year.

In February 2013, our Board approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, actions to reduce stranded costs related to divestitures. This plan is expected to preserve pre-divestiture operating margins following our portfolio changes. On October 9, 2013, the Board approved additional restructuring actions to consolidate our business organizational structure in an effort to streamline the organization and gain efficiencies and additional cost savings. In December 2013, we substantially completed employee communications and the consultation process regarding the closure of our Droitwich, UK facility and consolidation of those operations into our Perth Amboy, NJ facility, in order to improve our competitiveness in the current economic environment. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$44 million in the year ended December 31, 2013, which included \$27 million for severance and related costs, \$15 million for professional fees, \$1 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment and \$1 million for accelerated asset retirement obligations. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$5 million in the first quarter of 2014 which included \$1 million for severance and related costs, \$1 million related to professional fees and \$3 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$2 million in the second quarter of 2014 which included \$1 million for severance and professional fees, and \$1 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment. We expect to incur approximately \$2 million to \$3 million for the remainder of 2014 primarily for accelerated depreciation and decommissioning costs.

In April 2012, our Board approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, the closure of our Antioxidant business manufacturing facility in Pedrengo, Italy. The Board also approved actions to improve the operating effectiveness of certain global corporate functions. In 2013, we recorded an additional pre-tax charge of \$1 million, primarily for accelerated depreciation and relocation costs related to the Pedrengo closure. All charges related to the Pedrengo closure have been included in loss from discontinued operations, net of tax, as this plant formed part of our Antioxidants business. The Pedrengo plant ceased operations on March 31, 2013 and asset retirement work has been substantially completed. We have retained this property under the terms of the sale of our Antioxidants business and anticipate selling it after all decommissioning and remediation work is completed.

A summary of the changes in the liabilities established for restructuring programs is as follows:

(In millions)	Severance and Related Costs	Other Facility Closure Costs	Total
Balance at December 31, 2013	\$ 14	\$ 2	\$ 16
2014 charge	4	2	6
Cash payments	(10)	(3)	(13)
Balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 8	\$ 1	\$ 9

At June 30, 2014, the balance of these reserves were included in accrued expenses in our Consolidated Balance Sheet. At December 31, 2013, \$15 million of these reserves were included in accrued expenses and \$1 million were included in accounts payable in our Consolidated Balance Sheet.

**Asset Impairment Review**

During the first two quarters of 2013, we completed an assessment of the possible sale of the Consumer Products business. As of March 31, 2013 and June 30, 2013, we considered it more-likely-than-not that the sale initiative would become effective during 2013. In performing the

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

impairment analysis, we probability weighted the possible outcomes of the sale initiative as of March 31, 2013 and June 30, 2013. Based on this analysis, the expected undiscounted cash flows were sufficient to recover the carrying values of the assets of the Consumer Products business. As a result, we concluded that no impairment existed at March 31, 2013 or June 30, 2013.

In September 2013, when we met the criteria to record assets held for sale, we again performed an impairment analysis of the Consumer Products business. We probability weighted the fair value less the cost to sell under different fair value models, as a proxy for an agreed upon purchase price, and found the fair value less the cost to sell was sufficient to recover the carrying value of the net assets to be sold as of September 30, 2013. As a result, we concluded that no impairment existed at September 30, 2013.

On December 31, 2013, we completed a stock sale of our investment in dedicated legal entities of our Consumer Products business. In connection with the sale, we entered into a supply contract with KIK to supply products from our Adrian, MI facility. Under the terms of the supply contract, KIK had the option, exercisable for a period of six-months following the

Table of Contents

closing date, to purchase the net assets of the Adrian facility at a price below the carrying value of the net assets. Accordingly, we concluded that the net assets of the Adrian facility met the criteria to be classified as assets held for sale and based on the expected selling price we recorded an impairment charge in December 2013 of \$7 million to write-down the property, plant and equipment to its estimated fair value which is included in earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. The option expired un-exercised as of June 30, 2014 and the assets are now classified as held and used in both the current and prior periods.

**4) INVENTORIES**

(In millions)	June 30, 2014		December 31, 2013	
Finished goods	\$	199	\$	223
Work in process		37		35
Raw materials and supplies		103		88
	\$	339	\$	346

Included in the above net inventory balances are inventory obsolescence reserves of approximately \$22 million and \$19 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively.

**5) PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

(In millions)	June 30, 2014		December 31, 2013	
Land and improvements	\$	74	\$	74
Buildings and improvements		213		212
Machinery and equipment		1,270		1,225
Information systems equipment		176		171
Furniture, fixtures and other		24		24
Construction in progress		82		94
		1,839		1,800
Less: accumulated depreciation		1,122		1,083
	\$	717	\$	717

Depreciation expense from continuing operations was \$21 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, and \$44 million and \$42 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Depreciation expense from continuing operations included accelerated depreciation of certain fixed assets associated with our restructuring programs of \$1 million and \$4 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014, respectively.

**6) GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS**

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Our goodwill balance was \$180 million and \$179 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively. The goodwill is allocated to the Industrial Performance Products segment. The goodwill balance at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 reflected accumulated impairments of \$90 million.

We have elected to perform our annual goodwill impairment procedures for all of our reporting units in accordance with ASC Subtopic 350-20, *Intangibles - Goodwill and Other - Goodwill* ( ASC 350-20 ) as of July 31, or sooner, if events occur or circumstances change that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of a reporting unit below its carrying value. We estimate the fair value of our reporting units utilizing income and market approaches through the application of discounted cash flow and market comparable methods (Level 3 inputs as described in Note 14 - Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurements). The assessment is required to be performed in two steps: step one to test for a potential impairment of goodwill and, if potential impairments are identified, step two to measure the impairment loss through a full fair valuing of the assets and liabilities of the reporting unit utilizing the acquisition method of accounting. We concluded that no goodwill impairment existed in any of our reporting units based on the annual review as of July 31, 2013.



Table of Contents

We continually monitor and evaluate business and competitive conditions that affect our operations and reflects the impact of these factors in our financial projections. If permanent or sustained changes in business or competitive conditions occur, they can lead to revised projections that could potentially give rise to impairment charges.

Our intangible assets (excluding goodwill) are comprised of the following:

(In millions)	June 30, 2014			December 31, 2013		
	Gross Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net Intangibles	Gross Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net Intangibles
Patents	\$ 27	\$ (16)	\$ 11	\$ 33	\$ (21)	\$ 12
Trademarks	46	(13)	33	45	(12)	33
Customer relationships	42	(19)	23	42	(18)	24
Production rights	45	(39)	6	45	(36)	9
Other	74	(39)	35	74	(38)	36
Total	\$ 234	\$ (126)	\$ 108	\$ 239	\$ (125)	\$ 114

The decrease in gross intangible assets since December 31, 2013 is primarily due to retirements of \$5 million.

Amortization expense from continuing operations related to intangible assets was \$4 million and \$5 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, and \$9 million and \$10 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

## 7) DEBT

Our debt is comprised of the following:

(In millions)	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2013
5.75% Senior Notes due 2021	\$ 450	\$ 450
7.875% Senior Notes due 2018	100	100
Term Loan due 2016	207	316
Other borrowings	43	32
Total Debt	800	898
Less: Other short-term borrowings	(10)	(7)
Less: Current portion of Term Loan		(110)
Total Long-term debt	\$ 790	\$ 781

## Financing Facilities

*2021 Senior Notes*

In July 2013, we completed a registered public offering of \$450 million of 5.75% Senior Notes due 2021 (the 2021 Senior Notes ). The purpose of the 2021 Senior Notes was to fund the tender for any and all of our outstanding \$455 million aggregate principal amount of 7.875% Senior Notes due 2018 (the 2018 Senior Notes ) pursuant to our Offer to Purchase and Consent Solicitation Statement (the Offer to Purchase ), pay expenses related to the offering and prepay a portion of our senior secured term loan facility due 2016 (the Term Loan ). In July 2013, we completed the purchase of \$354 million of the 2018 Senior Notes tendered in response to the Offer to Purchase.

In the third quarter of 2013, we recorded a \$50 million loss on the early extinguishment of debt. The loss included \$42 million for the difference between the principal amount of the 2018 Senior Notes tendered and the sum of the tender offer consideration and consent payments. The loss also included \$8 million for the write-off of unamortized capitalized financing costs and original issuance discount with respect to the 2018 Senior Notes purchased under the tender.

In July 2013, we used the balance of the proceeds from the offering of the 2021 Senior Notes, after completing the purchase of the 2018 Senior Notes tendered and paying transaction costs, of approximately \$45 million and approximately \$5 million of cash on hand to prepay \$50 million of principal of our Term Loan.

Table of Contents

At any time prior to July 15, 2016, we are permitted to redeem some or all of the 2021 Senior Notes at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof plus a make-whole premium (as defined in the indenture governing the 2021 Senior Notes (the "2021 Indenture")) and accrued and unpaid interest up to, but excluding, the redemption date. At any time after July 15, 2016, we are permitted to redeem some or all of the 2021 Senior Notes at any time, with the redemption prices being, prior to July 15, 2017, 104.313% of the principal amount; on or after July 15, 2017 and prior to July 15, 2018, 102.875% of the principal amount; on or after July 15, 2018 and prior to July 15, 2019, 101.438% of the principal amount; and thereafter 100% of the principal amount, in each case plus any accrued and unpaid interest to the redemption date. In addition, prior to July 15, 2016, we may redeem up to 35% of the 2021 Senior Notes from the proceeds of certain equity offerings at a redemption price of 105.75% plus accrued but unpaid interest to the redemption date. If we experience certain kinds of changes in control, as defined in the 2021 Indenture, we may be required to offer to repurchase all of the 2021 Senior Notes at a redemption price (subject to limitations as described in the 2021 Indenture) equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest.

Our 2021 Senior Notes contain covenants that limit our ability to enter into certain transactions, such as incurring secured debt and subsidiary debt and entering into sale and lease-back transactions.

Our 2021 Senior Notes are subject to certain events of default, including, among others, breach of other agreements in the 2021 Indenture; any guarantee of a significant subsidiary ceasing to be in full force and effect; a default by us or our restricted subsidiaries under any bonds, debentures, notes or other evidences of indebtedness of a certain amount, resulting in its acceleration; and certain events of bankruptcy or insolvency.

*2018 Senior Notes*

In August 2010, we completed a \$455 million private placement offering under Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Rule 144A for the 2018 Senior Notes at an issue price of 99.269% in reliance on an exemption pursuant to Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933. The 2018 Senior Notes were exchanged in June 2011 for identical registered 2018 Senior Notes. In July 2013, we purchased \$354 million of the \$455 million outstanding balance with proceeds from the 2021 Senior Notes offering.

At any time prior to September 1, 2014, we may redeem some or all of the remaining 2018 Senior Notes at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof plus a make-whole premium (as defined in the indenture) and accrued and unpaid interest up to, but excluding, the redemption date. We may also redeem some or all of the remaining 2018 Senior Notes at any time on or after September 1, 2014, with the redemption prices being, prior to September 1, 2015, 103.938% of the principal amount, on or after September 1, 2015 and prior to September 1, 2016, 101.969% of the principal amount and thereafter 100% plus any accrued and unpaid interest to the redemption date.

When issued in 2010, our 2018 Senior Notes contained covenants that limited our ability to enter into certain transactions, such as incurring additional indebtedness, creating liens, paying dividends, and entering into dispositions and joint ventures. With the purchase of the tendered 2018 Senior Notes under the Offer to Purchase complete, the amendments to the 2018 Indenture that eliminated substantially all of the restrictive covenants as well as certain events of default and related provisions became effective.

Our 2018 Senior Notes are now subject to only limited events of default including failure to pay principal or interest.

*Term Loan*

In August 2010, we entered into the Term Loan due 2016 with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, and other lenders party thereto for an aggregate principal amount of \$295 million with an original issue discount of 1%. The Term Loan permitted us to increase the size of the facility with an accordion feature by up to \$125 million. On October 31, 2012, we exercised the accordion feature of our Term Loan and borrowed the additional \$125 million for the purpose of funding potential investment opportunities and for general corporate purposes. During 2013, we repaid \$102 million of the Term Loan with proceeds from the 2011 Senior Notes offering and cash on hand. In January 2014, we repaid an additional \$110 million of the Term Loan with proceeds from the sale of the Consumer Products business. In light of this transaction, we classified the \$110 million as short-term borrowings in our Consolidated Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2013.

In October 2013, we entered into Amendment No. 2 to the Term Loan which, among other things, (i) reduced the interest rate and LIBOR floor on the term loans outstanding under the Term Loan agreement (the term loans ), (ii) provided for a 1% prepayment premium if the term loans are refinanced with certain specified refinancing debt within 6 months, (iii) introduced scheduled quarterly amortization of the term loans in the amount of 1% annually, and (iv) permitted additional flexibility under

Table of Contents

certain of our operating covenants (including but not limited to additional flexibility for debt, investments, restricted payments and dispositions) in the Term Loan agreement. The amendment became effective on October 30, 2013.

Borrowings under the amended Term Loan bear interest at a rate per annum equal to, at our election, (i) 1.75% plus the Base Rate (defined as the higher of (a) the Federal Funds rate plus 0.5%; (b) Bank of America's published prime rate; and (c) the Eurodollar Rate plus 1%) or (ii) 2.75% plus the Eurodollar Rate (defined as the higher of (a) 0.75% and (b) the current LIBOR adjusted for reserve requirements).

The Term Loan contains covenants that limit, among other things, our ability to enter into certain transactions, such as creating liens, incurring additional indebtedness or repaying certain indebtedness, making investments, paying dividends, and entering into acquisitions, dispositions and joint ventures.

Additionally, the Term Loan requires that we meet certain financial maintenance covenants including a maximum Secured Leverage Ratio (net of unrestricted cash, as defined in the agreement) of 2.5:1.0 and a minimum Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio (as defined in the agreement) of 3.0:1.0. Additionally, the Term Loan contains a covenant related to the repayment of excess cash flow (as defined in the agreement). As of June 30, 2014, we were in compliance with the covenant requirements of the Term Loan.

*ABL Facility*

In November 2010, we entered into a five-year senior secured revolving credit facility available through 2015 (the *ABL Facility*) with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent and the other lenders party thereto for an amount up to \$275 million, subject to availability under a borrowing base, and included a \$125 million letter of credit sub-facility.

In December 2013, we amended and restated the *ABL Facility*. The new five-year senior secured revolving credit facility available through 2018 provides for \$175 million available to our domestic subsidiaries (the *US ABL Facility*) and 60 million available to Chemtura Sales Europe B.V., a Netherlands subsidiary (the *Foreign ABL Facility*), and together with the *US ABL Facility*, the *2018 ABL Facility*), subject in each case to availability under a borrowing base. The *2018 ABL Facility* provides a \$125 million letter of credit sub-facility.

The revolving loans under the *2018 ABL Facility* will bear interest at a rate per annum which, at our option, can be either: (a) a base rate (which varies depending on the currency in which the loans are borrowed) plus a margin of between 0.50% and 1.00% for loans denominated in U.S. dollars or between 1.50% and 2.00% for loans denominated in other currencies, in each case based on the average excess availability under the *2018 ABL Facility* for the preceding quarter; or (b) the current reserve adjusted Eurocurrency Rate plus a margin of between 1.50% and 2.00% based on the average excess availability under the *2018 ABL Facility* for the preceding quarter.

The *2018 ABL Facility Agreement* contains certain affirmative and negative covenants (applicable to us, the other borrowing subsidiaries, the guarantors and their respective subsidiaries other than unrestricted subsidiaries), including, without limitation, covenants requiring financial reporting and notices of certain events, and covenants imposing limitations on incurrence of indebtedness and guaranties; liens; loans and investments; asset dispositions; dividends, redemptions, and repurchases of stock and prepayments, redemptions and repurchases of certain

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

indebtedness; mergers, consolidations, acquisitions, joint ventures or creation of subsidiaries; material changes in business; transactions with affiliates; restrictions on distributions from restricted subsidiaries and granting of negative pledges; changes in accounting and reporting; sale leasebacks; and speculative transactions, and a springing financial covenant requiring a minimum trailing four quarter fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.0 to 1.0 at all times during (A) any period from the date when the amount available for borrowings under the 2018 ABL Facility falls below the greater of (i) \$25 million and (ii) 10% of the aggregate commitments to the date such available amount has been equal to or greater than the greater of (i) \$25 million and (ii) 10% of the aggregate commitments for 30 consecutive days, or (B) any period from the date when the amount available for borrowings under the US ABL Facility falls below the greater of (i) \$18 million and (ii) 10% of the aggregate commitments under the US ABL Facility to the date such available amount has been equal to or greater than the greater of (i) \$18 million and (ii) 10% of the aggregate commitments under the US ABL Facility for 30 consecutive days.

At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, we had no borrowings under the 2018 ABL Facility. However, we had \$15 million and \$14 million, respectively, of outstanding letters of credit (primarily related to insurance obligations, environmental obligations and banking credit facilities) which utilizes available capacity under the facility. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, we had approximately \$238 million and \$237 million, respectively, of undrawn availability under the 2018 ABL Facility.

Table of Contents

*Other Facilities*

In December 2012, we entered into a CNY 250 million (approximately \$40 million) 5 year secured credit facility available through December 2017 (the China Bank Facility ) with Agricultural Bank of China, Nantong Branch ( ABC Bank ). The China Bank Facility will be used for funding construction of our manufacturing facility in Nantong, China. The China Bank Facility is secured by land, property and machinery of our subsidiary Chemtura Advanced Materials (Nantong) Co., Ltd. The loans under the China Bank Facility bear interest at a rate determined from time to time by ABC Bank based on the prevailing People Bank of China Lending Rate. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, we had borrowings of \$28 million and \$17 million, respectively, under the China Bank Facility. Repayments of principal will be made in semi-annual installments from December 2014 through December 2017.

In March 2013, we entered into a promissory note in the principal sum of \$7 million with a term of six years bearing interest at a rate of 5.29% per annum to finance the cost of certain information technology software licenses. The principal is to be repaid in equal monthly installments over its term.

**8) INCOME TAXES**

We reported an income tax benefit of \$5 million and expense of \$14 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, we reported an income tax benefit of \$2 million and expense of \$21 million, respectively. The tax benefit reported for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014 included a decrease in foreign income taxes of approximately \$15 million related to an unrecognized tax benefit that had been recorded for an international jurisdiction in prior years. The tax benefit was recorded after reaching an agreement with the international jurisdiction that effectively settles the prior year liability. The tax expense reported for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2013 related to taxable income of certain of our international subsidiaries.

In the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014, we established a valuation allowance against the tax benefits associated with our year-to-date U.S. losses. We will continue to adjust our tax provision through the establishment or reduction of non-cash valuation allowances until we determine that it is more-likely than not that the net deferred tax assets associated with our U.S. operations will be utilized.

We have net liabilities related to unrecognized tax benefits of \$39 million and \$44 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively.

We recognize interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits as income tax expense. Accrued interest and penalties are included within the related liability captions in our Consolidated Balance Sheet.

We believe it is reasonably possible that our unrecognized tax benefits may decrease by approximately \$3 million within the next year. This reduction may occur due to the statute of limitations expirations or conclusion of examinations by tax authorities. We further expect that the amount of unrecognized tax benefits will continue to change as a result of ongoing operations, the outcomes of audits and the expiration of the statutes of limitations. This change is not expected to have a significant impact on our financial condition.





Table of Contents

## 9) ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss ( AOCL ), net of tax at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, are as follows:

(in millions)	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments	Unrecognized Pension and Other Post- Retirement Benefit Costs	Total
As of December 31, 2013	\$ (13)	\$ (267)	\$ (280)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	6	(1)	5
Amounts reclassified from AOCL		5	5
Net current period other comprehensive income	6	4	10
As of June 30, 2014	\$ (7)	\$ (263)	\$ (270)

The following table summarizes the reclassifications from AOCL to the Consolidated Statement of Operations for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(in millions)	Amount Reclassified from AOCL				Affected line item in the consolidated statement of operations
	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,		
	2014	2013	2014	2013	
Foreign currency translation items:					
Liquidation of consolidated entities	\$	\$ 15	\$	\$ 15	Other income, net
Sale of discontinued operations (b)					
Net of tax		(6)		(6)	Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax
Defined benefit pension plan items:					
Amortization of prior-service costs					
(a)	\$ 1	\$ 1	2	2	See Note (a)
Amortization of actuarial losses (a)	(4)	(6)	(8)	(12)	See Note (a)
Sale of discontinued operations (b)					
Total before tax	(3)	(125)	(6)	(130)	Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax
Tax on continuing operations	1	1	1	1	Income Tax Expense
Tax on discontinued operations					
Total tax	1	15	1	15	Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax
Net of tax	(2)	(110)	(5)	(115)	
Total reclassifications	\$ (2)	\$ (101)	\$ (5)	\$ (106)	

(a) These items are included in the computation of net periodic benefit pension cost (see Note 12 - Pension and other Post-Retirement Benefit Plans for additional information).

(b) Sale of the Antioxidant business (see Note 2 - Acquisitions and Divestitures).

**10) EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE**

The computation of basic earnings per common share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding. The computation of diluted earnings per common share is based on the weighted average number of common and common share equivalents outstanding.

The following is a reconciliation of the shares used in the computation of earnings per share:

Table of Contents

(In millions)	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic	93.2	98.6	94.8	98.4
Dilutive effect of common share equivalents	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted	94.4	99.7	96.1	99.6

In November 2013, the Board authorized an increase in our share repurchase program to \$291 million and extended the program through November 9, 2014. In May 2014, the Board authorized an increase in the share repurchase program by \$100 million, up to \$391 million in the aggregate when combined with the November 2013 authorization, of which \$139 million remained as of June 30, 2014. The shares are expected to be repurchased from time to time through open market purchases. The program, which does not obligate us to repurchase any particular amount of common stock, may be modified or suspended at any time at the Board's discretion. The manner, price, number and timing of such repurchases, if any, will be subject to a variety of factors, including market conditions and the applicable rules and regulations of the SEC. We repurchased 6.5 million shares of our common stock at a cost of \$157 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. As of June 30, 2014, we had repurchased 12.4 million shares at a cost of \$252 million under this program, which was originally approved by our Board in October 2011.

**11) STOCK INCENTIVE PLANS**

In 2010, we adopted the Chemtura Corporation 2010 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "2010 LTIP"), which was approved by the Bankruptcy Court and became effective upon our emergence from Chapter 11. The 2010 LTIP provides for grants of nonqualified stock options (NQOs), incentive stock options (ISOs), stock appreciation rights, dividend equivalent rights, stock units, bonus stock, performance awards, share awards, restricted stock, time-based restricted stock units (RSUs) and performance-based RSUs. The 2010 LTIP provides for the issuance of a maximum of 11 million shares. Stock options may be granted under the 2010 LTIP at prices equal to the fair market value of the underlying common shares on the date of the grant. All outstanding stock options will expire not more than ten years from the date of the grant. Stock issuances can be from treasury shares or newly issued shares.

Stock-based compensation expense was \$3 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, and \$7 million and \$8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Stock-based compensation expense was primarily reported in SG&A.

**Stock Option Plans**

In March 2013, the Compensation Committee of our Board approved the grant of 0.4 million NQOs under the 2013 long-term incentive awards (the "2013 Awards"). These options vest ratably over a three-year period.

We use the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the fair value of NQOs. We have elected to recognize compensation cost for awards of NQOs equally over the requisite service period for each separately vesting tranche, as if multiple awards were granted. Using this method, the weighted average per share fair value of stock options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2013 was \$9.92.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Total remaining unrecognized compensation expense associated with unvested NQOs at June 30, 2014 was \$2 million, which will be recognized over the weighted average period of approximately 2 years.

### **Restricted Stock Units and Performance Shares**

In May 2013, the Nominating & Governance Committee was merged into the Compensation Committee and was renamed the Compensation & Governance Committee (the Committee). In March 2014, the Committee approved the grant of 0.4 million time-based RSUs under the 2014 long-term incentive awards (the 2014 Awards). These RSUs vest ratably over a three-year period.

In March 2014, the Committee approved the grant of 0.2 million performance shares under the 2014 Awards. The share grant is subject to a performance multiplier of up to 2 times the targeted award. The performance measurement period is the three calendar year period ending December 31, 2016, the performance share metric used will be our relative total shareholder return against the companies comprising the Dow Jones Chemical Index, and the performance shares will be settled on March 1, 2017. We used the Monte-Carlo simulation model to determine the fair value of the performance shares. Using this method, the average per share fair value of these awards was \$26.98.

Table of Contents

In March 2013, the Committee approved the grant of 0.2 million time-based RSUs under the 2013 Awards. These RSUs vest ratably over a three-year period.

In March 2013, the Committee approved the grant of 0.2 million performance shares under the 2013 Awards. The share grant is subject to a performance multiplier of up to 2 times the targeted award. The performance measurement period is the three calendar year period ending December 31, 2015, the performance share metric used will be our relative total shareholder return against the companies comprising the Russell 3000 Index, and the performance shares will be settled on March 1, 2016. We used the Monte-Carlo simulation model to determine the fair value of the performance shares. Using this method, the average per share fair value of these awards was \$27.27.

Total remaining unrecognized compensation expense associated with unvested time-based RSUs and performance shares at June 30, 2014 was \$18 million, which will be recognized over the weighted average period of approximately 2 years.

**Employee Stock Purchase Plan**

In May 2012, our shareholders approved the Chemtura Corporation 2012 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "ESPP"). This plan permits eligible employees to annually elect to have up to 10% of their compensation withheld and applied to the purchase of shares of Chemtura's common stock. Purchases are made at the end of quarterly offering periods and are based on the lower of the fair market value of the shares on the first and last trading days during the offering period. A total of one million shares are authorized to be issued under the ESPP, including up to 0.1 million shares per offering period and 0.3 million shares per plan year. As of June 30, 2014, approximately 0.9 million shares are available for future issuance under this plan.

**12) PENSION AND OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS**

Components of our defined benefit plans net periodic benefit (credit) cost for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 are as follows:

(In millions)	Qualified U.S. Plans		Defined Benefit Plans International and Non-Qualified Plans		Post-Retirement Health Care Plans	
	Quarters ended June 30, 2014	Quarters ended June 30, 2013	Quarters ended June 30, 2014	Quarters ended June 30, 2013	Quarters ended June 30, 2014	Quarters ended June 30, 2013
Service cost	\$	\$	\$	1	\$	1
Interest cost		7		7		5
Expected return on plan assets		(10)		(11)		(7)
Amortization of prior service cost						(6)
Amortization of actuarial losses						(1)
	3	4	1	1		1

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Net periodic benefit cost \$ \$ \$ \$ 1 \$ \$ 1

(In millions)	Qualified U.S. Plans		Defined Benefit Plans International and Non-Qualified Plans		Post-Retirement Health Care Plans					
	Six months ended June 30, 2014	Six months ended June 30, 2013	Six months ended June 30, 2014	Six months ended June 30, 2013	Six months ended June 30, 2014	Six months ended June 30, 2013				
Service cost	\$	\$	\$	1	\$	2	\$	\$		
Interest cost		14		17		10		10		
Expected return on plan assets		(20)		(25)		(13)		(12)		
Amortization of prior service cost								(2)		
Amortization of actuarial losses		5		8		2		2		
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	(1)	\$	\$	\$	2	\$	1	\$	2

We contributed \$1 million to our U.S. non-qualified pension plans and \$18 million to our international pension plans for the six months ended June 30, 2014. Contributions to post-retirement health care plans for the six months ended June 30, 2014 were \$6 million.

Table of Contents

On May 9, 2011, one of our UK subsidiaries entered into definitive agreements with the trustees of the Great Lakes U.K. Limited Pension Plan (the UK Pension Plan ) over the terms of a recovery plan which provided for a series of additional cash contributions to be made to reduce the underfunding over time. The agreements provided, among other things, for our UK subsidiary to make cash contributions of £60 million (approximately \$96 million) between 2011 and 2014. The final contribution of £8 million (\$12 million) was made in the first quarter of 2014. The agreements also provided for the granting of both a security interest and a guarantee to support certain of the liabilities under the UK Pension Plan.

There was also an evaluation being undertaken as to whether additional benefit obligations exist in connection with the equalization of certain benefits under the UK Pension Plan that occurred in the early 1990s. Based on the results of the evaluation in 2011, \$8 million of expense was recorded in the fourth quarter of 2011, which was subject to adjustment as further information is gathered as part of the evaluation. Additional information was gathered and evaluated in 2013 and resulted in a reduction of the original estimated liability. Accordingly, we recorded \$2 million of income to SG&A in the second quarter of 2013. When we reach agreement with the trustees of the UK Pension Plan as to what additional benefit obligations exist, our UK subsidiary is required to make additional cash contributions to the UK Pension Plan.

**13) DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS AND HEDGING ACTIVITIES**

Our activities expose our earnings, cash flows and financial condition to a variety of market risks, including the effects of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, interest rates and energy prices. We maintain a risk management strategy that may utilize derivative instruments to mitigate risk against foreign currency movements. We do not enter into derivative instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

We have exposure to changes in foreign currency exchange rates resulting from transactions entered into by us and our foreign subsidiaries in currencies other than their functional currency (primarily trade payables and receivables). We are also exposed to currency risk on intercompany transactions (including intercompany loans). We manage these currency risks on a consolidated basis which allows us to net our exposure.

In April 2012, we purchased two forward contracts with a notional amount totaling \$25 million to reduce the risk of currency exposure related to the remaining two annual installments of proceeds from the sale of our 50% interest in Tetrabrom Technologies Ltd. in 2011. We used fair value accounting methods for these contracts. One contract expired in the second quarter of 2013 and the second contract expired in the second quarter of 2014. We have recorded realized gains of less than \$1 million in both the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, upon expiration of the contracts.

During the first half of 2013, we entered into a zero cost collar contract and an additional forward contract to reduce the risk of currency exposure related to the Euro in one of our consolidated subsidiaries. These contracts matured at various times during the second quarter of 2013. We used fair value accounting methods for these contracts and recorded a gain of \$3 million reflecting the changes in fair market value of those contracts in other income, net in our Consolidated Statement of Operations for the six months ended June 30, 2013.

**14) FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

**Financial Instruments**

The carrying amounts for cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other current assets, accounts payable and other current liabilities approximate their fair value because of the short-term maturities of these instruments. The fair value of debt is based primarily on quoted market values.

The following table presents the carrying amounts and estimated fair values of material financial instruments used by us in the normal course of business:

(In millions)	As of June 30, 2014		As of December 31, 2013	
	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
Total debt	\$ 800	\$ 824	\$ 898	\$ 916

**Fair Value Measurements**

We apply the provisions of ASC 820 with respect to our financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value within the financial statements on a recurring basis. ASC 820 specifies a hierarchy of valuation techniques based on whether the inputs to those valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent



Table of Contents

sources, while unobservable inputs reflect our market assumptions. The fair value hierarchy specified by ASC 820 is as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.
- Level 2 Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets and liabilities.

Level 1 fair value measurements in 2014 and 2013 included securities purchased in connection with the deferral of compensation and our match and investment earnings related to the supplemental savings plan. These securities are considered our general assets until distributed to the participant and are included in other assets in our Consolidated Balance Sheets. A corresponding liability is included in other liabilities at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 in our Consolidated Balance Sheets. Quoted market prices were used to determine fair values of these Level 1 investments which are held in a trust with a third-party brokerage firm. The fair value of the asset and corresponding liability was \$3 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013.

Level 2 fair value measurements are used to value our financial instruments subject to foreign currency exchange risk (see Note 13 Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities.) For the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2014, there were no transfers into or out of Levels 1 and 2.

Level 3 fair value measurements are utilized in our impairment reviews of goodwill (see Note 6 Goodwill and Intangible Assets).

During the second quarter of 2013, we obtained an investment in non-public preferred equity securities with a face value of \$9 million. We have estimated the fair value to be \$4 million, utilizing Level 3 measurements, where the fair value estimate is determined internally based on business and market sector fundamentals. We have reported the fair value of this investment in Other Non-Current Assets and reported the difference between the face value and fair value in loss on sale of discontinued operations.

Level 1, 2 and 3 fair value measurements are utilized for defined benefit plan assets in determining the funded status of our pension and post-retirement benefit plan liabilities on an annual basis (at December 31).

**15) ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS**

We apply the provisions of ASC Topic 410, *Asset Retirements and Environmental Obligations* ( ASC 410 ), which requires us to make estimates regarding future events in order to record a liability for asset retirement obligations in the period in which a legal obligation is created. Such liabilities are recorded at fair value, with an offsetting increase to the carrying value of the related long-lived assets. The fair value is estimated by discounting projected cash flows over the estimated life of the assets using our credit adjusted risk-free rate applicable at the time the

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

obligation is initially recorded. In future periods, the liability is accreted to its present value and the capitalized cost is depreciated over the useful life of the related asset. We also adjust the liability for changes resulting from revisions to the timing of future cash flows or the amount of the original estimate. Upon retirement of the long-lived asset, we either settle the obligation for its recorded amount or incur a gain or loss.

Our asset retirement obligations include estimates for all asset retirement obligations identified for our worldwide facilities. Our asset retirement obligations are primarily the result of legal obligations for the removal of leasehold improvements and restoration of premises to their original condition upon termination of leases at approximately 20 facilities; legal obligations to close approximately 90 brine supply, brine disposal, waste disposal and hazardous waste injection wells and the related pipelines at the end of their useful lives; and decommissioning and decontamination obligations that are legally required to be fulfilled upon closure of approximately 25 of our manufacturing facilities.

The following is a summary of the change in the carrying amount of the asset retirement obligations for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table of Contents

(In millions)	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Asset retirement obligation balance at beginning of period	\$ 16	\$ 19	\$ 16	\$ 20
Accretion expense(a)	2		2	
Payments	(1)	(2)	(1)	(3)
Asset retirement obligation balance at end of period	\$ 17	\$ 17	\$ 17	\$ 17

(a) 2014 accretion expense includes \$1 million for the acceleration of obligations related to sites impacted by our restructuring initiatives, primarily Adrian, MI.

The net book value of assets related to the asset retirement obligations at June 30, 2014 and 2013 was less than \$1 million.

Depreciation expense for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 was less than \$1 million.

At June 30, 2014, \$5 million of asset retirement obligations was included in accrued expenses and \$12 million was included in other liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheet. At December 31, 2013, \$3 million of asset retirement obligations was included in accrued expenses and \$13 million was included in other liabilities in our Consolidated Balance Sheet.

## 16) EMERGENCE FROM CHAPTER 11

On March 18, 2009 (the "Petition Date") Chemtura and 26 of our U.S. affiliates (collectively the "U.S. Debtors" or the "Debtors" when used in relation to matters before August 8, 2010) filed voluntary petitions for relief under Chapter 11 of Title 11 of the United States Code ("Chapter 11") in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the "Bankruptcy Court").

On August 8, 2010, our Canadian subsidiary, Chemtura Canada Co/Cie ("Chemtura Canada"), filed a voluntary petition for relief under Chapter 11. On August 11, 2010, Chemtura Canada commenced ancillary recognition proceedings under Part IV of the Companies Creditors Arrangement Act (the "CCAA") in the Ontario Superior Court of Justice (the "Canadian Court" and such proceedings, the "Canadian Case"). The U.S. Debtors along with Chemtura Canada after it filed for Chapter 11 (collectively the "Debtors") requested the Bankruptcy Court to enter an order jointly administering Chemtura Canada's Chapter 11 case with the previously filed Chapter 11 cases and appoint Chemtura Canada as the foreign representative for the purposes of the Canadian Case. Such orders were granted on August 9, 2010. On August 11, 2010, the Canadian Court entered an order recognizing the Chapter 11 cases as a foreign proceedings under the CCAA.

On November 3, 2010, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order confirming the Debtors' plan of reorganization (the "Plan"). On November 10, 2010 (the "Effective Date"), the Debtors substantially consummated their reorganization through a series of transactions contemplated by the Plan and the Plan became effective. At the Effective Date, we determined that we did not meet the requirements under ASC Section 852-10-45 to adopt fresh start accounting because the reorganized value of our assets exceeded the carrying value of our liabilities. Fresh start accounting would

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

have required us to record assets and liabilities at fair value at the Effective Date.

The Plan provided for payment in full including interest in certain circumstances on all allowed claims and the establishment of several reserves for disputed claims as of the Effective Date. On May 4, 2012, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order disallowing and expunging the last disputed claims in the Chapter 11 cases. All disputed claims that were ultimately allowed by the Bankruptcy Court have been satisfied by payment from the disputed claims reserve established under the Plan. Under the Plan, on the Effective Date, holders of common stock issued before the Debtors filed for Chapter 11 ( Holders of Interests ) received a distribution of new common stock in accordance with the Plan together with the potential right to receive supplemental distributions in certain circumstances. Since the Effective Date, four supplemental distributions were made to Holders of Interests, with the fourth and final supplemental distribution, which included all amounts remaining in the disputed claims reserves, having been made in July 2012.

On January 31, 2013, the Bankruptcy Court granted Chemtura's motion to enforce the discharge injunction under the Plan against certain tort claimants. On February 7, 2013, the Bankruptcy Court entered a written order consistent with its ruling. On February 20, 2013, the claimants appealed the Bankruptcy Court's February 7, 2013 order. On February 10, 2014, the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York affirmed the Bankruptcy Court's order enforcing the discharge injunction under the Plan. On March 20, 2014, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order closing the Chapter 11 case of Chemtura Corporation.

Table of Contents

As of March 31, 2014, the Bankruptcy Court had entered orders granting final decrees closing all of the Debtors' Chapter 11 cases.

**17) LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES**

We are involved in claims, litigation, administrative proceedings and investigations of various types in a number of jurisdictions. A number of such matters involve, or may involve, claims for a material amount of damages and relate to or allege, among other things, environmental liabilities, including clean-up costs associated with hazardous waste disposal sites, natural resource damages, property damage and personal injury.

**Discharge of Litigation and Claims Under Chapter 11 Plan**

As a result of the Chapter 11 cases and pursuant to the Plan approved by the Bankruptcy Court, substantially all prepetition litigation and claims against us and our subsidiaries that were Debtors in the Chapter 11 cases have been discharged and permanently enjoined from further prosecution.

Claims and legal actions asserted against non-Debtors or relating to events occurring after the Effective Date, certain regulatory and administrative proceedings and certain contractual and other claims assumed with the authorization of the Bankruptcy Court, were not discharged in the Chapter 11 cases and are further described below.

**Litigation and Claims Not Discharged Under Chapter 11 Plan**

*Environmental Liabilities*

As part of the Chapter 11 cases, under the Plan, the Debtors retained responsibility for environmental cleanup liabilities relating to currently owned or operated sites (i.e. sites that were part of the Debtors' estates) and, with certain exceptions, discharged or settled liabilities relating to formerly owned or operated sites (i.e., sites that were no longer part of the Debtors' estates) and third-party sites (i.e., sites that were never part of the Debtors' estates).

We are involved in environmental matters of various types in a number of jurisdictions. A number of such matters involve claims for material amounts of damages and relate to or allege environmental liabilities, including clean up costs associated with hazardous waste disposal sites and natural resource damages.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

The Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980, as amended ( CERCLA ), and comparable state statutes impose strict liability upon various classes of persons with respect to the costs associated with the investigation and remediation of waste disposal sites. Such persons are typically referred to as Potentially Responsible Parties or PRPs. Chemtura and several of our subsidiaries have been identified by federal, state or local governmental agencies or by other PRPs, as a PRP at various locations in the United States. Because in certain circumstances these laws have been construed to authorize the imposition of joint and several liability, the Environmental Protection Agency ( EPA ) and comparable state agencies could seek to recover all costs involving a waste disposal site from any one of the PRPs for such site, including Chemtura, despite the involvement of other PRPs. In many cases, we are one of a large number of PRPs with respect to a site. In a few instances, we are the sole or one of only a handful of PRPs performing investigation and remediation. Where other financially responsible PRPs are involved, we expect that any ultimate liability resulting from such matters will be apportioned between us and such other parties. In addition, we are involved with environmental remediation and compliance activities at some of our current and former sites in the United States and abroad.

Each quarter, we evaluate and review estimates for future remediation and other costs to determine appropriate environmental reserve amounts. For each site where the cost of remediation is probable and reasonably estimable, we determine the specific measures that are believed to be required to remediate the site, the estimated total cost to carry out the remediation plan, the portion of the total remediation costs to be borne by us and the anticipated time frame over which payments toward the remediation plan will occur. At sites where we expect to incur ongoing operation and maintenance expenditures, we accrue on an undiscounted basis for a period of generally 10 years those costs which we believe are probable and reasonably estimable.

The total amount accrued for environmental liabilities as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 was \$85 million and \$93 million, respectively. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, \$19 million and \$18 million, respectively, of these environmental liabilities were reflected as accrued expenses and \$66 million and \$75 million, respectively, were reflected as other liabilities. We estimate that the reasonably possible ongoing environmental liabilities could range up to \$99 million at June 30, 2014. Our accruals for environmental liabilities include estimates for determinable clean-up costs. We recorded pre-tax charges of \$3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and made payments of \$10 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014 for clean-up costs, which reduced our environmental liabilities. At certain sites, we have contractual

Table of Contents

agreements with certain other parties to share remediation costs. As of June 30, 2014, no receivables are outstanding related to these agreements. At a number of these sites, the extent of contamination has not yet been fully investigated or the final scope of remediation is not yet determinable. We intend to assert all meritorious legal defenses and will pursue other equitable factors that are available with respect to these matters. However, the final cost of clean-up at these sites could exceed our present estimates, and could have, individually or in the aggregate, a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows. Our estimates for environmental remediation liabilities may change in the future should additional sites be identified, further remediation measures be required or undertaken, current laws and regulations be modified or additional environmental laws and regulations be enacted, and as negotiations with respect to certain sites are finalized.

*Other*

In June 2014, E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company ( Du Pont ) commenced an action against Chemtura in the Superior Court, Connecticut. The Complaint alleges that Chemtura breached the representations contained in an asset purchase agreement entered into by the parties in December 2007 (the APA ) for the sale of Chemtura s fluorine chemical business and chemicals production unit at Chemtura s plant in El Dorado, Arkansas (the Fluorine Business ). The Complaint alleges that the Fluorine Business violated certain National Fire Protection Association codes in breach of the representations in the APA. The Complaint further alleges that several refrigeration units that were sold were leaking in violation of various regulations. Du Pont seeks indemnity under the APA. We intend to defend the case vigorously.

We are routinely subject to civil claims, litigations, arbitrations, and regulatory investigations arising in the ordinary course of our business, as well as in respect of our divested businesses. Some of these claims and litigations relate to product liability claims, including claims related to our current and historical products and asbestos-related claims concerning premises and historic products of our corporate affiliates and predecessors. We believe the claims relating to the period before the filing of the Chapter 11 cases are subject to discharge pursuant to the Plan and have been satisfied, to the extent they were timely filed in the Chapter 11 cases and allowed by the Bankruptcy Court. Further, we believe that we have strong defenses to these claims. These claims have not had a material impact on us to date and we believe the likelihood that a future material adverse outcome will result from these claims is remote. However, we cannot be certain that an adverse outcome of one or more of these claims, to the extent not discharged in the Chapter 11 cases, would not have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

**Guarantees**

In addition to the letters of credit of \$15 million and \$14 million outstanding at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively, we have guarantees that have been provided to various financial institutions. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, we had \$15 million and \$12 million of outstanding guarantees, respectively. The letters of credit and guarantees were primarily related to liabilities for insurance obligations, environmental obligations, banking and credit facilities, vendor deposits and European value added tax ( VAT ) obligations.

We have applied the provisions of ASC Topic 460, *Guarantees* ( ASC 460 ), to our agreements that contain guarantee or indemnification clauses. We are a party to an agreement pursuant to which we may be obligated to indemnify a third party with respect to certain loan obligations of a joint venture company in which we had an equity interest. These obligations arose to provide initial financing for a joint venture start-up, fund an acquisition and/or provide project capital. Such obligations mature through May 2016. In the event that any of the joint venture companies were to default on these loan obligations, we would indemnify the other party up to its proportionate share of the obligation based upon its ownership interest in the joint venture. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the maximum potential future principal and interest payments due under these guarantees were \$2 million. In accordance with ASC 460, we have accrued less than \$1 million in reserves, which represents

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

the fair value of these guarantees at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013. The reserve has been included in other liabilities on our Consolidated Balance Sheet at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 with an offset to other assets.

In addition, we have financing agreements with banks in Brazil for certain customers under which we receive funds from the banks at invoice date, and in turn, the customer agrees to pay the banks on the due date. We provide a full recourse guarantee to the banks in the event of customer non-payment.

In the ordinary course of business, we enter into contractual arrangements under which we may agree to indemnify a third party to such arrangement from any losses incurred relating to the services they perform on our behalf or for losses arising from certain events as defined within the particular contract, which may include, for example, litigation, claims or environmental matters relating to our past performance. For any losses that we believe are probable and estimable, we have accrued for such amounts in our Consolidated Balance Sheets.



Table of Contents

**18) BUSINESS SEGMENT DATA**

We evaluate a segment's performance based on several factors, of which the primary factor is operating income (loss). In computing operating income (loss) by segment, the following items have not been deducted: (1) general corporate expense; (2) amortization; and (3) facility closures, severance and related costs. Pursuant to ASC Topic 280, *Segment Reporting* (ASC 280), these items have been excluded from our presentation of segment operating income (loss) because they are not reported to the chief operating decision maker for purposes of allocating resources among reporting segments or assessing segment performance.

**Industrial Performance Products**

Industrial Performance Products are engineered solutions for our customers' specialty chemical needs. Industrial Performance Products include petroleum additives that provide detergency, friction modification and corrosion protection in automotive lubricants, greases, refrigeration and turbine lubricants as well as synthetic lubricant base-stocks and greases; castable urethane prepolymers engineered to provide superior abrasion resistance and durability in many industrial and recreational applications; and polyurethane dispersions and urethane prepolymers used in various types of coatings such as clear floor finishes, high-gloss paints and textiles treatments. These products are sold directly to manufacturers and through distribution channels.

**Industrial Engineered Products**

Industrial Engineered Products are chemical additives designed to improve the performance of polymers in their end-use applications. Industrial Engineered Products include brominated performance products, flame retardants, fumigants and organometallics. The products are sold across the entire value chain ranging from direct sales to monomer producers, polymer manufacturers, compounders and fabricators, manufacturers of electronic components, fine chemical manufacturers, utilities, pharmaceutical manufacturers and oilfield service companies to industry distributors.

**Chemtura AgroSolutions**

Chemtura AgroSolutions develops, supplies, registers and sells agricultural chemicals formulated for specific crops in various geographic regions for the purpose of enhancing quality and improving yields. The business focuses on specific target markets in six major product lines: seed treatments, fungicides, miticides, insecticides, growth regulators and herbicides. These products are sold mainly to distributors and retailers in the agricultural sector.

On April 16, 2014, we entered into a definitive agreement to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business to Platform. The transaction is subject to customary purchase price adjustments, closing conditions and regulatory approvals and is anticipated to close in the fourth quarter of 2014.

## **Corporate and Other Charges**

Corporate includes costs and expenses that are of a general corporate nature or managed on a corporate basis. These costs (net of allocations to the business segments) primarily represent corporate stewardship and administration activities together with costs associated with legacy activities and intangible asset amortization. Functional costs are allocated between the business segments and general corporate expense. Certain functional and other expenses that are managed company-wide that were allocated to the Antioxidant and Consumer Product businesses do not transfer directly under the sale agreements. As such, in historic periods these costs are shown as part of continuing operations in the corporate segment and not included under earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax. These costs approximate \$4 million and \$11 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2013, respectively. Additionally, our Corporate segment included \$2 million and \$5 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2013, respectively, of amortization expense related directly to our Consumer Products business which has been included in earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. Facility closures, severance and related costs are primarily for severance costs related to our cost savings initiatives.

## **Discontinued Operations**

### *Antioxidant Business*

In April 2013, we sold our Antioxidant business. Earnings and direct costs associated with the Antioxidant business have been presented as earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax for comparative periods. The Antioxidant business was formerly included in the Industrial Performance Product segment.

Table of Contents*Consumer Products*

In December 2013, we sold our investment in legal entities dedicated to the Consumer Products business. Earnings and direct costs associated with Consumer Products business have been presented as earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statements of Operations for comparative periods.

As a result, the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses have been excluded from the following segment information.

A summary of business data for our reportable segments for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 are as follows:

(In millions)	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
<b>Net Sales</b>				
Petroleum additives	\$ 183	\$ 182	\$ 354	\$ 351
Urethanes	76	72	152	144
Industrial Performance Products	259	254	506	495
Bromine based & related products	168	160	334	319
Organometallics	42	41	84	81
Industrial Engineered Products	210	201	418	400
Chemtura AgroSolutions	140	135	241	223
Total net sales	\$ 609	\$ 590	\$ 1,165	\$ 1,118

(In millions)	Quarters ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
<b>Operating Income</b>				
Industrial Performance Products	\$ 26	\$ 31	\$ 53	\$ 60
Industrial Engineered Products	16	13	12	33
Chemtura AgroSolutions	36	32	58	45
	78	76	123	138
General corporate expense, including amortization	(22)	(20)	(43)	(66)
Facility closures, severance and related costs	(4)	(11)	(6)	(25)
Total operating income	\$ 52	\$ 45	\$ 74	\$ 47

Table of Contents**19) GUARANTOR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATING FINANCIAL DATA**

Our obligations under the 2018 Senior Notes and 2021 Senior Notes are fully and unconditionally guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis, jointly and severally, by each current and future domestic restricted subsidiary, other than excluded subsidiaries that guarantee any indebtedness of Chemtura or our restricted subsidiaries. Our subsidiaries that do not guarantee the 2018 Senior Notes and 2021 Senior Notes are referred to as the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries. The Guarantor Condensed Consolidating Financial Data presented below presents the statements of operations, statements of comprehensive income (loss), balance sheets and statements of cash flow for: (i) Chemtura Corporation (the Parent Company), the Guarantor Subsidiaries and the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis (which is derived from Chemtura historical reported financial information); (ii) the Parent Company, alone (accounting for our Guarantor Subsidiaries and the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries on an equity basis under which the investments are recorded by each entity owning a portion of another entity at cost, adjusted for the applicable share of the subsidiary's cumulative results of operations, capital contributions and distributions, and other equity changes); (iii) the Guarantor Subsidiaries alone; and (iv) the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries alone.

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations****Quarter ended June 30, 2014***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net sales	\$ 609	\$ (531)	\$ 376	\$ 110	\$ 654
Cost of goods sold	451	(531)	307	92	583
Selling, general and administrative	67		36	4	27
Depreciation and amortization	25		7	7	11
Research and development	10		4	1	5
Facility closures, severance and related costs	4			1	3
Operating income	52		22	5	25
Interest expense	(11)		(14)		3
Other (expense) income, net	(2)		(10)		8
Reorganization items, net	(1)		(1)		
Equity in net earnings of subsidiaries		(43)	43		
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	38	(43)	40	5	36
Income tax benefit (expense)	5		(1)		6
Earnings from continuing operations	43	(43)	39	5	42
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(4)			(3)	(1)
Net earnings	\$ 39	\$ (43)	\$ 39	\$ 2	\$ 41

Table of Contents**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations****Six months ended June 30, 2014***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net sales	\$ 1,165	\$ (1,023)	\$ 710	\$ 224	\$ 1,254
Cost of goods sold	887	(1,023)	590	191	1,129
Selling, general and administrative	127		70	8	49
Depreciation and amortization	53		13	15	25
Research and development	18		7	3	8
Facility closures, severance and related costs	6		2	1	3
Operating income	74		28	6	40
Interest expense	(23)		(27)		4
Other income (expense), net	1		(10)		11
Reorganization items, net	(1)		(1)		
Equity in net earnings of subsidiaries		(56)	56		
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	51	(56)	46	6	55
Income tax benefit (expense)	2		(1)		3
Earnings from continuing operations	53	(56)	45	6	58
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax	1		1		
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(9)		(1)	(6)	(2)
Net earnings	\$ 45	\$ (56)	\$ 45	\$	\$ 56

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Comprehensive Income****Quarter ended June 30, 2014***(in millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net earnings	\$ 39	\$ (43)	\$ 39	\$ 2	\$ 41
Other comprehensive income, net of tax					
Foreign currency translation adjustments	12		2		10
Unrecognized pension and other post-retirement benefit costs	3		2		1
Comprehensive income	\$ 54	\$ (43)	\$ 43	\$ 2	\$ 52

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Comprehensive Income****Six months ended June 30, 2014***(in millions)*

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net earnings	\$ 45	\$ (56)	\$ 45	\$	\$ 56
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax					
Foreign currency translation adjustments	6		3		3
Unrecognized pension and other post-retirement benefit costs	4		7		(3)
Comprehensive income	\$ 55	\$ (56)	\$ 55	\$	\$ 56

Table of Contents**Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet**

As of June 30, 2014

*(In millions)*

	Consolidated	Eliminations	Parent Company	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Current assets	\$ 1,312	\$	\$ 410	\$ 108	\$ 794
Intercompany receivables		(7,723)	2,899	2,522	2,302
Investment in subsidiaries		(6,709)	1,453	1,135	4,121
Property, plant and equipment	717		118	217	382
Goodwill	180		93	3	84
Other assets	293		126	40	127
Total assets	\$ 2,502	\$ (14,432)	\$ 5,099	\$ 4,025	\$ 7,810
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>					
Current liabilities	\$ 408	\$	\$ 150	\$ 47	\$ 211
Intercompany payables		(7,723)	3,125	2,804	1,794
Long-term debt	790		765		25
Other long-term liabilities	396		151	51	194
Total liabilities	1,594	(7,723)	4,191	2,902	2,224
Stockholders equity	908	(6,709)	908	1,123	5,586
Total liabilities and stockholders equity	\$ 2,502	\$ (14,432)	\$ 5,099	\$ 4,025	\$ 7,810

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows**

Six months ended June 30, 2014

*(In millions)*

	Consolidated	Eliminations	Parent Company	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries
<u>Increase (decrease) to cash</u>					
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Net earnings	\$ 45	\$ (56)	\$ 45	\$	\$ 56
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash (used in) provided by operations:					
Loss on sale of discontinued operations	9		1	6	2
Depreciation and amortization	53		13	15	25
Stock-based compensation expense	7		7		
Changes in assets and liabilities, net	(146)	56	(63)	(16)	(123)
Net cash (used in) provided by operations	(32)		3	5	(40)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Proceeds from divestments, net of transaction costs	16		(2)	9	9
Capital expenditures	(48)		(7)	(14)	(27)
Net cash used in investing activities	(32)		(9)	(5)	(18)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>					

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Payments on Term Loan	(110)		(110)		
Proceeds from other long-term borrowings	14				14
Payments on other long-term borrowings	(2)		(1)		(1)
Payments on other short-term borrowings, net	(1)				(1)
Common shares acquired	(157)		(157)		
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	6		6		
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(250)		(262)		12
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>					
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents					
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(314)		(268)		(46)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	549		317		232
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 235	\$	\$ 49	\$	\$ 186



Table of Contents**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations****Quarter ended June 30, 2013***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net sales	\$ 590	\$ (441)	\$ 391	\$ 118	\$ 522
Cost of goods sold	444	(441)	343	96	446
Selling, general and administrative	53		24	4	25
Depreciation and amortization	26		7	12	7
Research and development	10		4	2	4
Facility closures, severance and related costs	11		6		5
Equity loss	1				1
Operating income	45		7	4	34
Interest expense	(15)		(17)		2
Other income (expense), net	12		(6)		18
Reorganization items, net	(1)		(1)		
Equity in net earnings of subsidiaries		(26)	26		
Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes	41	(26)	9	4	54
Income tax expense	(14)				(14)
Earnings from continuing operations	27	(26)	9	4	40
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax	26		6	18	2
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(146)		(108)		(38)
Net (loss) earnings	\$ (93)	\$ (26)	\$ (93)	\$ 22	\$ 4

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations****Six months ended June 30, 2013***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net sales	\$ 1,118	\$ (848)	\$ 756	\$ 224	\$ 986
Cost of goods sold	862	(848)	640	187	883
Selling, general and administrative	111		54	8	49
Depreciation and amortization	52		14	23	15
Research and development	18		7	4	7
Facility closures, severance and related costs	25		12		13
Equity loss	3				3
Operating income	47		29	2	16
Interest expense	(31)		(34)		3
Other income (expense), net	15		(5)		20
Reorganization items, net	(1)		(1)		
Equity in net earnings of subsidiaries		(1)	1		
	30	(1)	(10)	2	39

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Earnings (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes					
Income tax expense	(21)		(1)		(20)
Earnings (loss) from continuing operations	9	(1)	(11)	2	19
Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax	21		3	16	2
Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax	(146)		(108)		(38)
Net (loss) earnings	\$ (116)	\$ (1)	\$ (116)	\$ 18	\$ (17)

Table of Contents**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss)****Quarter ended June 30, 2013***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net (loss) earnings	\$ (93)	\$ (26)	\$ (93)	\$ 22	\$ 4
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax					
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(18)		(4)	1	(15)
Unrecognized pension and other post-retirement benefit costs	138		136		2
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 27	\$ (26)	\$ 39	\$ 23	\$ (9)

**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss)****Six months ended June 30, 2013***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
Net (loss) earnings	\$ (116)	\$ (1)	\$ (116)	\$ 18	\$ (17)
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax					
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(41)		10	(1)	(50)
Unrecognized pension and other post-retirement benefit costs	137		137		
Comprehensive (loss) income	\$ (20)	\$ (1)	\$ 31	\$ 17	\$ (67)

**Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet****As of December 31, 2013***(In millions)*

	<b>Consolidated</b>	<b>Eliminations</b>	<b>Parent Company</b>	<b>Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>	<b>Non- Guarantor Subsidiaries</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Current assets	\$ 1,525	\$	\$ 571	\$ 121	\$ 833
Intercompany receivables		(7,671)	2,681	2,349	2,641
Investment in subsidiaries		(7,277)	1,530	1,135	4,612
Property, plant and equipment	717		121	215	381

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Goodwill		179			93		3		83	
Other assets		283			137		44		102	
Total assets	\$	2,704	\$	(14,948)	\$	5,133	\$	3,867	\$	8,652
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>										
Current liabilities	\$	484	\$		\$	244	\$	39	\$	201
Intercompany payables				(7,671)		2,944		2,583		2,144
Long-term debt		781				764				17
Other long-term liabilities		440				182		54		204
Total liabilities		1,705		(7,671)		4,134		2,676		2,566
Stockholders equity		999		(7,277)		999		1,191		6,086
Total liabilities and stockholders equity	\$	2,704	\$	(14,948)	\$	5,133	\$	3,867	\$	8,652

Table of Contents**Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows****Six months ended June 30, 2013***(In millions)*

	Consolidated	Eliminations	Parent Company	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries
<u>Increase (decrease) to cash</u>					
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Net (loss) earnings	\$ (116)	\$ (1)	\$ (116)	\$ 18	\$ (17)
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) earnings to net cash (used in) provided by operations:					
Loss on sale of discontinued operations	146		108		38
Release of cumulative translation adjustment from liquidation of entities	(15)				(15)
Depreciation and amortization	64		14	27	23
Stock-based compensation expense	8		8		
Equity income	1				1
Changes in assets and liabilities, net	(165)	1	(72)	(19)	(75)
Net cash (used in) provided by operations	(77)		(58)	26	(45)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Proceeds from divestments, net	91		(4)		95
Payments for acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(3)				(3)
Capital expenditures	(87)		(8)	(24)	(55)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	1		(12)	(24)	37
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>					
Payments on Term Loan	(2)		(2)		
Proceeds from other long-term borrowings	23		7		16
Payments on other long-term borrowings	(2)				(2)
Payments on other short-term borrowings, net	(1)				(1)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	4		4		
Net cash provided by financing activities	22		9		13
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>					
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	(5)				(5)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(59)		(61)	2	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	365		193		172
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 306	\$	\$ 132	\$ 2	\$ 172

Table of Contents

**ITEM 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

This management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations contains forward-looking statements. See forward-looking statements for a discussion of certain risks, assumptions and uncertainties associated with these statements.

**OUR BUSINESS**

We are a U.S. based publicly traded specialty chemical company with global operations. We are dedicated to delivering innovative, application-focused specialty chemical solutions. We operate in a wide variety of end-use industries, including agriculture, automotive, building and construction, electronics, lubricants, packaging, industrial water chemicals and transportation. The majority of our chemical products are sold to industrial manufacturing customers for use as additives, ingredients or intermediates that add value to their end products. Our agrochemical products are sold to dealers, distributors and major retailers. We are a leader in many of our key product lines and transact business in more than 100 countries.

The primary economic factors that influence the operations and sales of our Industrial Performance Products ( Industrial Performance ) and Industrial Engineered Products ( Industrial Engineered ) segments (collectively referred to as Industrials ) are automotive, electronic component, industrial and polymer production, residential and commercial construction and miles driven, flown or sailed in transportation markets. In addition, our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment is influenced by worldwide weather, disease and pest infestation conditions.

Other factors affecting our financial performance include industry capacity, customer demand, raw material and energy costs and selling prices. Selling prices are influenced by the global demand and supply for the products we produce. We pursue selling prices that reflect the value our products deliver to our customers, while seeking to pass on higher costs for raw material and energy to preserve our profit margins.

In April 2013, we sold our Antioxidant and UV Stabilizer business (the Antioxidant Sale ), including dedicated manufacturing plants in the U.S., France, and Germany, to affiliates of SK Capital Partners. Earnings and direct costs associated with the Antioxidant business have been presented as earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax for the comparative periods (for further discussion, see Note 2 Acquisitions and Divestitures in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements).

In December 2013, we sold our investment in the dedicated legal entities that constituted our Consumer Products business (the Consumer Products Sale ), including dedicated manufacturing plants in the U.S. and South Africa, to KIK Custom Products Inc. ( KIK ). Earnings and direct costs associated with the Consumer Products business have been presented as earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax for the current and comparative periods (for further discussion, see Note 2 Acquisitions and Divestitures in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements).

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

In April 2014, we entered into a Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement ( SAPA ) to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business to Platform Specialty Products Corporation ( Platform ) for approximately \$1 billion, consisting of \$950 million in cash and 2 million shares of Platform s common stock. The transaction is subject to customary purchase price adjustments, closing conditions and regulatory approvals and is anticipated to close in the fourth quarter of 2014. As a result of this signing, in April 2014 we meet the criteria to present the assets and liabilities that form part of the transaction under the SAPA as assets held for sale.

Under the terms of the SAPA, we will retain most of the property, plant and equipment used to manufacture products for the Chemtura AgroSolutions business and will continue to manufacture products for Platform under several supply agreements with minimum terms of between two and four years. Due to the significant gross cash flows associated with these supply agreements, the Chemtura AgroSolutions business does not meet the criteria to be presented as a discontinued operation. As a result, we will continue to present the results of operations of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business as one of our segments and continue to reflect the operations of the business as part of our continuing operations until sold. Following the sale, we will account for the supply agreements as part of our continuing operations.

We have evaluated the recoverability of the assets and liabilities of Chemtura AgroSolutions during the second quarter of 2014 and determined that no impairment existed.

Table of Contents

**SECOND QUARTER RESULTS**

**Overview**

Consolidated net sales for the second quarter of 2014 were \$609 million or \$19 million higher than the second quarter of 2013 driven by higher sales volume of \$21 million and favorable foreign currency translation of \$1 million, offset by lower selling prices of \$3 million. Our Industrial Performance Products experienced improved volume in urethane products as a result of an increase in demand for industrial foam, general industrial and material production applications. Our Industrial Engineered Products segment saw volume growth led by a significant increase in the sales of our Emerald Innovation TM 3000 product as customers continue to switch to this greener alternative from the traditional HBCD flame retardant used in styrene based insulation foam applications. Chemtura AgroSolutions benefited in Latin America from a strong soybean market and growth in cultivated acreage as well as with favorable weather conditions in Europe. Industrial Performance Products saw a modest improvement in selling prices as compared with the second quarter of 2013 for our petroleum additive products which was almost fully offset by declines in urethane selling prices. Selling prices continue to remain weak in Industrial Engineered Products as a result of competitive pressures particularly in electronics applications and organometallic polymerization catalyst components. Chemtura AgroSolutions selling prices increased compared to the same quarter in 2013, but much of that gain was lost to the impact of unfavorable foreign exchange translation.

Gross profit for the second quarter of 2014 was \$158 million, an increase of \$12 million compared with the second quarter of 2013. Gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased to 26% for the second quarter of 2014 as compared with 25% for the second quarter of 2013. The increase in gross profit was due to favorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$11 million, favorable sales volume and product mix changes of \$6 million and a decrease in other net costs of \$4 million, partly offset by higher raw material costs of \$4 million, lower selling prices of \$3 million and higher distribution costs of \$2 million.

Selling, general and administrative ( SG&A ) expenses of \$67 million were \$14 million higher than the second quarter of 2013, primarily the result of costs associated with the sale of our Chemtura AgroSolutions business of \$7 million, \$2 million related to our investment in business initiatives in 2014 compared with 2013, \$4 million related to the net effect of the absence of pension credits recorded in 2013 and pension income in 2014, \$2 million in additional employee incentive program accruals and \$1 million in additional bad debt reserves, offset partly by reductions in stranded costs associated with the sale of our Antioxidants and Consumer Products businesses.

Depreciation and amortization expense of \$25 million was \$1 million lower than the second quarter of 2013.

Research and development expense ( R&D ) was \$10 million in the second quarters of 2014 and 2013.

Facility closures, severance and related costs were \$4 million in the second quarter of 2014 compared with \$11 million in the second quarter of 2013. During the first quarter of 2013, our Board of Directors (the Board ) approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, actions to reduce stranded costs related to ongoing strategic initiatives. During the second quarter of 2014, our Board approved the shutdown of our Adrian, MI facility, and management implemented further cost savings initiatives in line with the plan approved by the Board in 2013. The expense in 2014 and 2013 primarily related to the cost of severance and professional fees associated with these initiatives.



## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Interest expense was \$11 million during the second quarter of 2014 which was \$4 million lower than 2013, primarily as a result of our debt refinancing activities during the second half of 2013 and the repayment of \$110 million of our Term Loan in January 2014.

Other expense, net was \$2 million in the second quarter of 2014 compared with other income, net of \$12 million in the second quarter of 2013. During the second quarter of 2013, we recognized a gain of \$15 million related to the release of cumulative translation adjustments associated with the rationalization of certain European subsidiaries that are no longer required.

The tax benefit reported for the second quarter of 2014 was \$5 million compared with expense of \$14 million in the second quarter of 2013. The tax benefit reported for the second quarter of 2014 included a decrease in foreign income taxes of approximately \$15 million related to an unrecognized tax benefit that had been recorded for an international jurisdiction in prior years. The tax benefit was recorded after reaching an agreement with the international jurisdiction that effectively settles the prior year liability. The tax expense reported in the second quarter of 2013 related to taxable income of certain of our international subsidiaries. In the second quarter of 2014, we continued to establish a valuation allowance against the tax benefits associated with our year-to-date U.S. losses. In the second quarter of 2013, we have offset our current quarter U.S. income with net operating loss carryforwards and reduced the associated valuation allowance. We will continue to adjust our tax provision through the establishment or reduction of non-cash valuation allowances until we determine that it is more-likely than not that the net deferred tax assets associated with our U.S. operations will be utilized.

Table of Contents

Net earnings from continuing operations for the second quarter of 2014 were \$43 million, or \$0.46 per diluted share, as compared with \$27 million, or \$0.27 per diluted share, for the second quarter of 2013.

Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax for the second quarter of 2013, was \$26 million, or \$0.26 per diluted share, which represents the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses.

Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax for the second quarter of 2014, was \$4 million, or \$0.04 per diluted share, which primarily represented finalization of working capital adjustments, transaction costs and fees associated with the Consumer Products Sale. The loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax for the second quarter of 2013, was \$146 million, or \$1.46 per diluted share, related to the sale of the Antioxidant business. The loss in 2013 included \$119 million of non-cash charges related to the release of accumulated other comprehensive loss ( AOCL ) associated with the pension obligations that were transferred, the release of cumulative translation adjustments and the release of our non-controlling interest in a joint venture.

The following is a discussion of the results of our segments for the second quarter ended June 30, 2014.

**Industrial Performance Products**

Our Industrial Performance Products segment reported an increase in net sales for the second quarter of 2014 compared with the same quarter of 2013. Sales volume increased primarily due to increased customer demand for our urethane products, particularly industrial foam, general industrial and material production applications and higher selling prices for our petroleum additive products which was partly offset by decreases in average selling prices for our urethane products. Increases in volume and pricing were offset by higher raw material costs, unfavorable manufacturing absorption variances at our plants in Europe and Asia and higher SG&A and R&D (collectively, SG&R ) costs primarily associated with our investment in business excellence initiatives.

Net sales were \$259 million in the second quarter of 2014, an increase of \$5 million compared with the same period last year. The increase reflected \$4 million in higher sales volume and \$1 million from higher selling prices.

Operating income of \$26 million in the second quarter of 2014 decreased \$5 million compared with last year. Operating income reflected higher raw material costs of \$7 million, unfavorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$3 million, higher SG&R costs of \$3 million and accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment of \$1 million, partly offset by the benefit of sales volume increases and product mix changes of \$5 million, favorable foreign currency translation of \$3 million and higher selling prices of \$1 million.

**Industrial Engineered Products**

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Our Industrial Engineered Products segment reported an increase in net sales and operating income for the second quarter of 2014. The increase in net sales is primarily the result of a significant increase in sales of our Emerald Innovation™ 3000 flame retardant as customers continue to switch to this greener alternative to the HBCD flame retardant traditionally used in styrene based insulation foams, some improvement in brominated products and a slight improvement in our tin-based specialty products offset by lower year-on-year selling prices as a result of competitive pressures, particularly in electronics applications and organometallic polymerization catalyst components. Operating income further benefited from favorable manufacturing costs and variances which was partly offset by an increase in raw material pricing and other costs.

Net sales increased by \$9 million to \$210 million for the second quarter of 2014 reflecting a \$14 million increase in sales volume and \$2 million from favorable foreign currency translation, partly offset by \$7 million in lower selling prices.

Operating income of \$16 million in the second quarter of 2014 increased \$3 million compared with the same period last year. The increase reflected favorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$11 million, partly offset by lower selling prices of \$7 million and a net increase in other costs of \$1 million.

### **Chemtura AgroSolutions**

Our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment generated higher net sales and operating income for the second quarter of 2014 compared with the same quarter in 2013. Latin America reported strong demand for pest control products for the soybean market while Europe experienced overall favorable weather conditions compared to the prior year's wet growing season. We continue to see growth in cultivated acreage in Latin America which has increased the available market for our products.

Table of Contents

Operating income reflected the benefit of this favorable volume coupled with favorable raw material and manufacturing costs which were partly offset by increased SGA&R as a result of the increase in demand and the impact of unfavorable foreign exchange translation.

Net sales increased by \$5 million to \$140 million for the second quarter of 2014 from \$135 million in the same quarter of 2013. The increase reflected \$3 million in higher sales volume and \$3 million in higher selling prices, partly offset by \$1 million of unfavorable foreign currency translation.

Operating income increased \$4 million to \$36 million in the second quarter of 2014 compared with \$32 million in the second quarter of 2013, reflecting higher selling prices of \$3 million, lower manufacturing costs of \$3 million and favorable sales volume and product mix changes of \$2 million, partly offset by higher SGA&R of \$2 million and unfavorable foreign currency translation of \$2 million.

**Corporate**

Included in corporate are costs of a general nature or managed on a corporate basis. These costs, net of allocations to the business segments, primarily represent corporate stewardship and administration activities together with costs associated with legacy activities and intangible asset amortization. Functional costs are allocated between the business segments and general corporate expense.

Corporate expense was \$22 million in the second quarter of 2014, which included amortization expense related to intangible assets and depreciation expense of \$4 million. In comparison, corporate expense was \$20 million in the second quarter of 2013, which included amortization expense related to intangible assets and depreciation expense of \$5 million. The increase is primarily due to \$7 million of costs associated with the sale of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business and increases in employee benefit and incentive program accruals offset by a reduction in stranded costs related to the sale of the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses and one-time charges for environmental costs in 2013.

Certain functional and other expenses that are managed company-wide are allocated to our segments. The portion of such costs allocated to the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses did not transfer directly under the respective sale agreements. As such, in historic periods these costs are shown as part of continuing operations in the corporate segment and not included under earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax. Costs related to the Antioxidant business were eliminated during the first half of 2013 such that there was no expense in the second quarter of 2014 and were \$2 million for the second quarter of 2013. Costs related to the Consumer Products business were less than \$1 million and \$2 million for the second quarters of 2014 and 2013, respectively. Additionally, our Corporate segment had included \$2 million for the second quarter 2013 of amortization expense related directly to our Consumer Products business which has now been presented in earnings (loss) on discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations for that period.

**YEAR TO DATE RESULTS**

**Overview**

Consolidated net sales for the six months ended June 30, 2014 were \$1,165 million or \$47 million higher than the six months ended June 30, 2013 driven by higher sales volume of \$52 million, offset by lower selling prices of \$4 million and unfavorable foreign currency translation of \$1 million. All of our segments continued to experience volume growth over the past six months of 2014 compared with the same period in 2013. Industrial Engineered Products segment saw volume growth led by a significant increase in the sales of our Emerald Innovation TM 3000 product as customers switch to this greener alternative flame retardant from the traditional HBCD flame retardant used in styrene based insulation foam applications. Chemtura AgroSolutions benefited in Latin America from a strong soybean market and the expansion of cultivated acreage. In North America in the early part of the year we saw increased demand for acaricides and then saw favorable weather conditions in Europe toward the end of the first half of 2014. Industrial Performance Products reported the majority of the volume increase in urethane products driven by increased demand in industrial foam, mining and material production applications. We lost some of the benefit of the increased volume in lower average selling prices in our Industrial Engineered Products segment, particularly in our electronics applications and organometallic polymerization catalyst components. Increases in average selling prices in our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment were almost completely offset by the impact of unfavorable foreign currency translation.

Gross profit for the six months ended June 30, 2014 was \$278 million, an increase of \$22 million compared with the six months ended June 30, 2013. Gross profit as a percentage of net sales increased to 24% for the six months ended June 30, 2014 as compared with 23% for the six months ended June 30, 2013. The increase in gross profit was due to the absence of a \$21 million environmental reserve adjustment recorded in 2013 for a legacy non-operating site in France and favorable sales

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

### Table of Contents

volume and product mix changes of \$22 million, partly offset by unfavorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$10 million, higher distribution costs of \$5 million, lower selling prices of \$4 million and an increase in other net costs of \$2 million.

SG&A expenses of \$127 million were \$16 million higher than the six months ended June 30, 2013, primarily the result of costs associated with the sale of our Chemtura AgroSolutions business of \$11 million, an additional \$3 million related to our investment in business initiatives in 2014 compared with 2013, \$2 million related to the net effect of the absence of pension credits recorded in 2013 and pension income in 2014 and \$2 million in additional bad debt reserves, offset partly by reductions in stranded costs associated with the sale of our Antioxidants and Consumer Products businesses.

Depreciation and amortization expense of \$53 million was \$1 million higher than the six months ended June 30, 2013, primarily due to accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment in 2014.

R&D was \$18 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

Facility closures, severance and related costs were \$6 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared with \$25 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013. During the first quarter of 2013, our Board approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, actions to reduce stranded costs related to ongoing strategic initiatives. During the second quarter of 2014, our Board approved the shutdown of our Adrian, MI facility, and management implemented further cost savings initiatives in line with the plan approved by the Board in 2013. The expense in 2014 and 2013 primarily related to the cost of severance and professional fees associated with these initiatives.

Interest expense was \$23 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014 which was \$8 million lower than 2013, primarily as a result of our debt refinancing activities during the second half of 2013 and the repayment of \$110 million of our Term Loan in January 2014.

Other income, net was \$1 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared with \$15 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013. During 2013, we recognized a gain of \$15 million related to the release of cumulative translation adjustments associated with the rationalization of certain European subsidiaries that are no longer required.

The income tax benefit in the six months ended June 30, 2014 was \$2 million compared with expense of \$21 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013. The tax benefit reported for 2014 included a decrease in foreign income taxes of approximately \$15 million related to an unrecognized tax benefit that had been recorded for an international jurisdiction in prior years. The tax benefit was recorded after reaching an agreement with the international jurisdiction that effectively settles the prior year liability. The tax expense reported in 2013 related to taxable income of certain of our international subsidiaries. In the six months ended June 30, 2014, we established a valuation allowance against the tax benefits associated with our year-to-date U.S. losses. In the six months ended June 30, 2013, we have offset our current year-to-date U.S. income with net operating loss carryforwards and reduced the associated valuation allowance. We will continue to adjust our tax provision through the establishment or reduction of non-cash valuation allowances until we determine that it is more-likely than not that the net deferred tax assets associated with our U.S. operations will be utilized.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Net earnings from continuing operations for the six months ended June 30, 2014 were \$53 million, or \$0.55 per diluted share, as compared with \$9 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share, for the six months ended June 30, 2013.

Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax for the six months ended June 30, 2014, was \$1 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, as compared with \$21 million, or \$0.21 per diluted share, for the six months ended June 30, 2013. Discontinued operations comprise the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses.

Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax for the six months ended June 30, 2014, was \$9 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share, which represented the finalization of the working capital adjustment related to the sale of the Antioxidant business coupled with the finalization of working capital adjustments, transaction costs and fees associated with the Consumer Products Sale. The loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax for six months ended June 30, 2013, was \$146 million, or \$1.47 per diluted share, related to the sale of the Antioxidant business. The loss in 2013 included \$119 million of non-cash charges related to the release of AOCL associated with the pension obligations that were transferred, the release of cumulative translation adjustments and the release of our non-controlling interest in a joint venture.

The following is a discussion of the results of our segments for the six months ended June 30, 2014.

Table of Contents

**Industrial Performance Products**

Our Industrial Performance Products segment reported an increase in net sales for the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared with the same period in 2013. While our urethane products saw an increase in demand, particularly in industrial foam, mining and material production applications, we experienced some decrease in average selling prices related to product mix. Products in our petroleum additives line benefited from higher selling prices with relatively stable volume compared with the same six months of 2013. The benefit of the increase in net sales was not sufficient to offset higher raw material, manufacturing, distribution, accelerated depreciation and SGA&R costs. Higher SGA&R costs are primarily associated with investment in our business excellence initiatives.

Net sales were \$506 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014, an increase of \$11 million compared with the same period last year. The increase reflected \$9 million in higher sales volume and \$2 million from favorable foreign currency translation.

Operating income of \$53 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 decreased \$7 million compared with last year. Operating income reflected unfavorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$7 million, higher raw material costs of \$6 million, accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment of \$4 million and higher SGA&R costs of \$5 million, partly offset by the benefit of sales volume increases and product mix changes of \$11 million and favorable foreign currency translation of \$4 million.

**Industrial Engineered Products**

Our Industrial Engineered Products segment reported an increase in net sales for the six months ended June 30, 2014, primarily due to a significant increase in demand for our Emerald Innovation TM 3000 product as customers switch to this greener alternative to the traditional HBCD flame retardant styrene based insulation foam applications and an increase in tin-based specialty products which was partly offset by overall lower average selling prices. Lower overall average selling prices are primarily the result of competitive market pressures particularly in our electronics applications and organometallic polymerization catalyst components. While the segment showed an overall improvement in net sales, unfavorable product mix, higher raw material costs and increased inventory reserves eroded those gains. The additional excess and lower of cost and market inventory reserves recorded in the first quarter of 2014 primarily related to the reduced demand and lower prices for the HBCD brominated flame retardant used in insulation foam applications.

Net sales increased by \$18 million to \$418 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 reflecting a \$27 million increase in sales volume and \$2 million from favorable foreign currency translation, partly offset by \$11 million in lower selling prices.

Operating income of \$12 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 decreased \$21 million from \$33 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013. The decrease reflected lower selling prices of \$11 million, unfavorable manufacturing costs and variances of \$6 million and a net increase in other costs of \$4 million.

**Chemtura AgroSolutions**



Our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment generated higher net sales and operating income for the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared with the same period in 2013. Chemtura AgroSolutions experienced strong demand in Latin America due both to a high level of demand for pest control in the soybean market and the growth in cultivated acreage. In North America in the early part of the year, we benefited from an increased demand for acaricides and then saw favorable weather conditions in Europe toward the end of the first half of 2014. Operating income reflected the benefit of favorable volume and product mix changes and lower raw material and manufacturing costs offset by higher SGA&R and the impact of unfavorable foreign currency translation.

Net sales increased by \$18 million to \$241 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 from \$223 million in the same period of 2013. The increase reflected \$16 million in higher sales volume and \$7 million in higher selling prices, partly offset by \$5 million of unfavorable foreign currency translation.

Operating income increased \$13 million to \$58 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared with \$45 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013, reflecting favorable sales volume and product mix changes of \$13 million, higher selling prices of \$7 million and lower manufacturing costs of \$3 million, partly offset by higher SGA&R of \$4 million, unfavorable foreign currency translation of \$4 million and an increase in other costs of \$2 million.

#### **Corporate**

Included in corporate are costs of a general nature or managed on a corporate basis. These costs, net of allocations to the business segments, primarily represent corporate stewardship and administration activities together with costs associated with

Table of Contents

legacy activities and intangible asset amortization. Functional costs are allocated between the business segments and general corporate expense.

Corporate expense was \$43 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014, which included amortization expense related to intangible assets and depreciation expense of \$8 million. In comparison, corporate expense was \$66 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013, which included amortization expense related to intangible assets and depreciation expense of \$10 million. The decrease is primarily due to a \$21 million environmental reserve adjustment recorded in 2013 for a legacy non-operating site in France and a reduction in stranded costs related to the sale of the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses, offset by \$11 million of costs associated with the sale of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business.

Certain functional and other expenses that are managed company-wide are allocated to our segments. The portion of such costs allocated to the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses did not transfer directly under the respective sale agreements. As such, in historic periods these costs are shown as part of continuing operations in the corporate segment and not included under earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax. Costs related to the Antioxidant business were eliminated during the first half of 2013 such that there was no expense in the six months ended June 30, 2014 and were \$6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013. Costs related to the Consumer Products business were less than \$1 million and \$5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Additionally, our Corporate segment had included \$5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013 of amortization expense related directly to our Consumer Products business which is presented in earnings (loss) on discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations for each period.

## **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

We believe that our cash flow from operations, borrowing capacity under our U.S. and international credit facilities and our current cash and cash equivalents provide sufficient liquidity to maintain our current operations and capital expenditure requirements, repurchase shares of our common stock under our share repurchase program, service our debt and pursue other strategic initiatives.

During 2013, we took steps to increase our liquidity and provide additional operating flexibility under our debt covenants through our refinancing actions. The sale of our Antioxidants and Consumer Products businesses provided additional liquidity and allowed us to further reduce our Term Loan by \$110 million in January 2014 and repurchase 6.5 million shares of our common stock at a cost of \$157 million under our share repurchase program. We anticipate using the remaining proceeds to sustain our investments in enabling the continued growth of our remaining businesses and continuing to make purchases under our share repurchase program. We implemented restructuring programs to eliminate stranded costs associated with the sale of our Antioxidants and Consumer Products businesses as well as reduce costs in our remaining businesses. The following is a discussion of significant factors affecting our liquidity and use of capital resources.

### **Financing Facilities**

Our financing facilities are comprised of public debt, several loans and a revolving line of credit.

In July 2013, we issued in a registered public offering \$450 million of 5.75% Senior Notes due 2021 (the 2021 Senior Notes ).

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

In 2011, we registered \$455 million aggregate principal amount of 7.875% Senior Notes due 2018 (the "2018 Senior Notes") which we used to exchange identical notes issued in a private placement offering under Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Rule 144A in 2010. In July 2013, we repurchased \$354 million of the \$455 million 2018 Senior Notes with proceeds from the 2021 Senior Notes offering. The repurchase was undertaken through a tender offer which also eliminated substantially all of the restrictive covenants as well as certain events of default and related provisions contained in the 2018 Senior Notes indenture.

In August 2010, we also entered into the Term Loan due 2016 with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, and other lenders party thereto, for an aggregate principal amount of \$295 million. On October 31, 2012, we exercised the accordion feature of our Term Loan and borrowed an additional \$125 million. In October 2013, we entered into an amendment of our Term Loan (the "Amendment") which provided, among other things; (i) reduced the interest rate and LIBOR floor on the term loans outstanding under the Term Loan agreement (the "term loans"), (ii) provided for a 1% prepayment premium if the term loans are refinanced with certain specified refinancing debt within 6 months, (iii) introduced scheduled quarterly amortization of the term loans in the amount of 1% annually, and (iv) permitted additional flexibility under certain of our operating covenants (including but not limited to additional flexibility for debt, investments, restricted payments and dispositions) in the Term Loan agreement. During 2013, we repaid \$102 million of the Term Loan with proceeds from the 2021 Senior Notes

Table of Contents

offering and cash on hand. In January 2014, we repaid an additional \$110 million of the Term Loan with proceeds from the Consumer Products Sale.

In December 2013, we amended and restated our existing senior secured revolving credit facility available through 2015 (the ABL Facility). The new five-year senior secured revolving credit facility available through 2018 provides for \$175 million available to our domestic subsidiaries (the US ABL Facility) and 60 million available to Chemtura Sales Europe B.V., a Netherlands subsidiary (the Foreign ABL Facility), and together with the US ABL Facility, the 2018 ABL Facility), subject in each case to availability under a borrowing base. The 2018 ABL Facility provides a \$125 million letter of credit sub-facility.

At June 30, 2014, we had no borrowings under the 2018 ABL Facility. However, we had \$15 million of outstanding letters of credit (primarily related to insurance obligations, environmental obligations and banking credit facilities) which utilizes available capacity under the facility. At June 30, 2014, we had approximately \$238 million of undrawn availability under the 2018 ABL Facility.

These financing facilities contain covenants that limit, among other things, our ability to enter into certain transactions, such as creating liens, incurring additional indebtedness or repaying certain indebtedness, making investments, paying dividends, and entering into acquisitions, dispositions and joint ventures. As of June 30, 2014, we were in compliance with the covenant requirements of these financing facilities.

We have a 5 year secured credit facility of CNY 250 million (approximately \$40 million) available through December 2017 (the China Bank Facility) with Agricultural Bank of China, Nantong Branch (ABC Bank). The China Bank Facility is being used for funding construction of our manufacturing facility in Nantong, China. The China Bank Facility is secured by land, property and machinery of our subsidiary Chemtura Advanced Materials (Nantong) Co., Ltd. At June 30, 2014, we had borrowings of \$28 million under the China Bank Facility. Repayments of principal will be made in semi-annual installments from December 2014 through December 2017.

In March 2013, we entered into a promissory note in the principal sum of \$7 million with a term of six years bearing interest at a rate of 5.29% per annum to finance the cost of certain information technology software licenses. The principal is to be repaid in equal monthly installments over its term.

For further discussion of the financing facilities, see Note 7 Debt in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Share Repurchase Program**

In November 2013, our Board of Directors (the Board) authorized an increase in our share repurchase program to \$291 million and extended the program through November 9, 2014. In May 2014, the Board authorized a further increase in the share repurchase program by \$100 million, up to \$391 million in the aggregate when combined with the November 2013 authorization, of which \$139 million remained as of June 30, 2014. The shares are expected to be repurchased from time to time through open market purchases. The program, which does not obligate us to repurchase any particular amount of common stock, may be modified or suspended at any time at the Board's discretion. The manner, price, number and timing of such repurchases, if any, will be subject to a variety of factors, including market conditions and the applicable rules and

regulations of the SEC. We repurchased 6.5 million shares of our common stock under our share repurchase program at a cost of \$157 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. From the inception of the share repurchase program in October 2011 through June 30, 2014, we have repurchased 12.4 million shares of our common stock at a cost of \$252 million.

### **Consumer Products Divestiture**

In December 2013, we sold our investment in the dedicated legal entities that constituted our Consumer Products business, including dedicated manufacturing plants in the U.S. and South Africa, to KIK Custom Products Inc. ( KIK ) for \$300 million and the assumption by KIK of pension and other liabilities totaling approximately \$8 million. The purchase price was subject to customary post-closing adjustments, primarily for working capital and assumed pension liabilities. The agreement specified a value of working capital based upon a twelve-month average against which working capital would be measured. To the extent working capital at closing was lower than this value, KIK would be compensated for the difference. If working capital was higher, we would be compensated. The impact of some of these adjustments was estimated in the cash paid at closing. In March 2014, KIK made an advance payment of \$9 million ahead of the final adjustments. In July 2014, the parties reached agreement on the post-closing working capital and indebtedness adjustments that resulted in a charge of \$3 million pre-tax (\$3 million after tax) recognized in loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. The remaining payment of \$5 million due from KIK was received in July 2014.

Table of Contents

In connection with the sale, we entered into a supply contract with KIK to supply products from our Adrian, MI facility. Under the terms of the supply contract, KIK had the option, exercisable for a period of six-months following the closing date, to purchase the net assets of the Adrian facility at a price that is below the carrying value of the net assets. Accordingly, we concluded the net assets of the Adrian facility met the criteria to be classified as assets held for sale and we recorded an impairment charge in December 2013 of \$7 million to write-down the property, plant and equipment to its fair value less costs to sell. The option expired un-exercised as of June 30, 2014 and the assets are now classified as held and used in both the current and prior periods. In June 2014, as a result of KIK not exercising its option to purchase the net assets of the Adrian, MI facility, the Board approved the closure of this facility, which is expected to occur in mid-2015. See Note 3 - Restructuring and Asset Impairment in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

During the six months ended June 30, 2014, we recognized a pre-tax loss of \$7 million (\$7 million after-tax) primarily for transaction costs and post-closing adjustments and obligations which is included in loss from sale of discontinued operations, net of tax in our Consolidated Statement of Operations.

Earnings and direct costs associated with the Consumer Products business for the periods prior to the date of sale have been presented as earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax for the comparative periods.

For further discussion of the Consumer Products sale, see Note 2 - Acquisitions and Divestitures in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Antioxidant Divestiture**

In April 2013, we completed the sale of our Antioxidant business to SK Blue Holdings, Ltd. ( SK ) and Addivant USA Holdings Corp. ( Addivant ) for \$97 million in cash, \$9 million in preferred stock issued by Addivant, and the assumption by SK and Addivant of pension, environmental and other liabilities totaling approximately \$91 million. Additionally, we paid \$2 million in cash considerations as part of a pre-closing adjustment. The agreement provided for a working capital adjustments to be determined after the initial sale. In the six months ended June 30, 2014, we recognized a pre-tax loss of \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax) primarily related to the final settlement of the working capital adjustment. We received the final payment for the remaining working capital adjustment of \$4 million in March 2014.

Included as part of the consideration, we received 9.2 million shares of Series A Preferred Stock of Addivant with a face value of \$9 million. These shares accrue dividends at escalating rates beginning at 7% in the first year and up to 11% in the third year and beyond which are payable upon declaration and which become preferential payments in liquidation if not declared and paid by Addivant. Addivant did not declare any dividends through June 30, 2014.

In connection with the sale, we entered into several ancillary agreements, including supply agreements, a distribution agreement and a transition services agreement.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Earnings and direct costs associated with the Antioxidant business for the periods prior to the date of sale have been presented as earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax for the comparative periods.

For further discussion of the Antioxidant sale, see Note 2 Acquisitions and Divestitures in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

### **Solaris Acquisition**

On September 26, 2012, we announced that we entered into a Business Transfer Agreement ( BTA ) with Solaris ChemTech Industries Limited ( Solaris ChemTech ), an Indian Company, and Avantha Holdings Limited, an Indian Company and the parent company of Solaris ChemTech (collectively, Solaris ). As provided in the BTA, we have agreed to purchase from Solaris certain assets used in the manufacture and distribution of bromine and bromine chemicals for cash consideration of \$142 million and the assumption of certain liabilities. The purchase price is subject to a post-closing net working capital adjustment. The transaction is subject to, among other things, receiving governmental approval for the transfer of rights to the brine resources from which bromine is extracted and is expected to close upon receipt of those approvals, the date of which is not yet known. The parties continue to explore whether there may be an alternative transaction structure to permit a closing of the transaction. However, as of this date, the parties have not yet developed an approach that they can implement.

Table of Contents

**Chemtura AgroSolutions**

In April 2014, we entered into a Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business to Platform Specialty Products Corporation ( Platform ) for approximately \$1 billion, comprising \$950 million in cash and 2 million shares of Platform 's common stock. The transaction is subject to customary purchase price adjustments, closing conditions and regulatory approvals and is anticipated to close in the fourth quarter of 2014.

**Restructuring Initiatives**

In June 2014, as a result of KIK not exercising its option to purchase the net assets of the Adrian, MI facility, the Board approved the closure of this facility, which is expected to occur around mid-2015. Additionally, during the second quarter of 2014, our management approved further actions to consolidate our business organizational structure, which are in line with the restructuring actions approved by the Board in 2013. We expect the total cost of these initiatives to be approximately \$7 million to \$9 million, of which we recorded a pre-tax charge of \$4 million in the second quarter of 2014, which included \$3 million for severance and related costs and \$1 million for accelerated asset retirement obligations related to the Adrian facility. We expect to incur the remaining costs primarily for decommissioning and accelerated depreciation over the next year.

In February 2013, our Board approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, actions to reduce stranded costs related to divestitures. This plan is expected to preserve pre-divestiture operating margins following our portfolio changes. On October 9, 2013, the Board approved additional restructuring actions to consolidate our business organizational structure in an effort to streamline the organization and gain efficiencies and additional cost savings. In December 2013, we substantially completed employee communications and the consultation process regarding the closure of our Droitwich, UK facility and consolidation of those operations into our Perth Amboy, NJ facility, in order to improve our competitiveness in the current economic environment. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$44 million in the year ended December 31, 2013, which included \$27 million for severance and related costs, \$15 million for professional fees, \$1 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment, and \$1 million for accelerated asset retirement obligations. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$5 million in the first quarter of 2014 which included \$1 million for severance and related costs, \$1 million related to professional fees, and \$3 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment. We recorded a pre-tax charge of \$2 million in the second quarter of 2014 which included \$1 million for severance and professional fees and \$1 million for accelerated depreciation of property, plant and equipment. We expect to incur approximately \$2 million to \$3 million for the remainder of 2014 primarily for accelerated depreciation and decommissioning costs.

In April 2012, our Board approved a restructuring plan providing for, among other things, the closure of our Antioxidant business manufacturing facility in Pedrengo, Italy. The Board also approved actions to improve the operating effectiveness of certain global corporate functions. In 2013, we recorded an additional pre-tax charge of \$1 million, primarily for accelerated depreciation and relocation costs related to the Pedrengo closure. All charges related to the Pedrengo closure have been included in loss from discontinued operations, net of tax, as this plant formed part of our Antioxidants business. The Pedrengo plant ceased operations on March 31, 2013 and asset retirement work has been substantially completed. We have retained this property under the terms of the sale of the Antioxidants business and anticipate selling it after all decommissioning and remediation work is completed.

**Cash Flows from Operating Activities**



## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Net cash used in operating activities was \$32 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 compared to net cash used in operating activities of \$77 million in the same period last year. Changes in key working capital accounts are summarized below:

Favorable (unfavorable) (In millions)	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2014	June 30, 2013
Accounts receivable	\$ (105)	\$ (147)
Inventories	(6)	(60)
Accounts payable	17	74
Pension and post-retirement health care liabilities	(25)	(28)

During the six months ended June 30, 2014, accounts receivable increased in all segments by \$105 million over December 31, 2013. Chemtura AgroSolutions' increase in accounts receivable was the result of typical seasonal increase in demand for pest control during the current growing seasons, particularly in North America and Europe. Additionally, our Industrial Engineered

Table of Contents

segment accounts receivable increase was due primarily as a result of the increase in net sales during the second quarter of 2014. The Industrial Performance segment showed some increase in accounts receivable driven primarily by the favorable volume growth in this segment mainly in the North American and European regions. Inventory increased by \$6 million over December 31, 2013 primarily driven by our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment which continues to build inventory for the current growing season based upon the increase in demand particularly in Latin America. In addition, our Industrial Performance segment reported an increase in inventory from December 31, 2013 as a result of plant shutdowns at the end of the year which reduced inventory levels. Further increases in inventory of our Industrial Performance Products segment from December 2013 are due to higher raw material pricing and some build of inventory to support increased demand. These increases were offset by a reduction in inventory in our Industrial Engineered segment primarily for brominated flame retardants products coupled with the release of capitalized unfavorable variances during the first six months of 2014. Accounts payable increased by \$17 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 primarily relating to our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment coupled with increases in our Industrial Engineered Products segment. Increases in the Chemtura AgroSolutions segment are the result of the building of inventory to meet customer demand while the increase in Industrial Engineered Products segment is the result of the increase in net sales. Pension and post-retirement health care liabilities decreased \$25 million primarily due to the funding of benefit obligations. Pension and post-retirement contributions amounted to \$25 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 which included \$7 million for domestic plans and \$18 million for international plans.

Cash flows from operating activities in the current year benefited from not having the seasonal draw on working capital related to the Consumer Products business which was sold in 2013.

Cash flows from operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2014 were adjusted by the impact of certain non-cash and other charges. Non-cash charges included depreciation and amortization expense of \$53 million, loss on sale of discontinued operations of \$9 million and stock-based compensation expense of \$7 million.

During the six months ended June 30, 2013, accounts receivable increased by \$147 million over December 31, 2012 primarily driven by our Consumer Products and Chemtura AgroSolutions segments as a result of typical seasonal increase in demand as suppliers initially begin stocking for the upcoming pool and growing seasons in the North America and Europe. Additionally, our Industrial Performance segment showed some increase in accounts receivable driven entirely by the favorable volume growth this segment experienced in the past several months. Inventory increased by \$60 million over December 31, 2012 primarily as a result of seasonal inventory build in our Consumer Products segment. Industrial Performance Products reported some increase in inventory to support increased demand while our Industrial Engineered segment built inventory due to the reduction in demand and product mix we saw over the first half of the year. Accounts payable increased by \$74 million in the six months ended June 30, 2013 primarily relating to our Consumer Products, Chemtura AgroSolutions and Industrial Performance Product segments as a result of the seasonal demand required inventory build. Pension and post-retirement health care liabilities decreased \$28 million primarily due to the funding of benefit obligations. Pension and post-retirement contributions amounted to \$22 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013 which included \$7 million for domestic plans and \$15 million for international plans.

Cash flows from operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2013 were adjusted by the impact of certain non-cash and other charges. Non-cash charges included the loss on the sale of the Antioxidant business, release of cumulative currency translation adjustments related to the liquidation of certain wholly owned entities, depreciation and amortization expense and stock-based compensation expense.

**Cash Flows from Investing and Financing Activities**

*Investing Activities*

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

Net cash used in investing activities was \$32 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014. Investing included capital expenditures of \$48 million for U.S. and international facilities and environmental and other compliance requirements. Also included in investing activities was \$9 million from the collection of the final installment on a receivable from the sale of our 50% interest in Tetrabrom Technologies Ltd in 2011 and adjusted proceeds from the Consumer Products Sale, net of transaction costs, of \$3 million and \$4 million in proceeds related to the post-closing working capital adjustment under the Antioxidant Sale.

Net cash provided by investing activities was \$1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013. Investing activities included proceeds from our Antioxidant Sale net of transaction costs and cash transferred of \$81 million and \$10 million from the collection on a receivable from the sale of our 50% interest in Tetrabrom Technologies Ltd in 2011. Investing activities also included capital expenditures of \$87 million for U.S. and international facilities, primarily related to capital projects at our

Table of Contents

Nantong, China and Ankerweg, The Netherlands facilities which were substantially completed throughout 2013, and environmental and other compliance requirements along with \$3 million for the acquisition of the remaining interest in our DayStar joint venture.

*Financing Activities*

Net cash used in financing activities was \$250 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014. Financing activities primarily included the repayment of \$110 million in principal of the Term Loan as well as the repurchase of 6.5 million shares of our common stock under our share repurchase program at a cost of \$157 million. Other financing sources in the period were borrowings for capital improvements related to our new facility in Nantong, China of \$13 million and proceeds from the exercise of stock options of \$6 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$22 million for the six months ended June 30, 2013, which included \$13 million in borrowings for capital improvements related to our new facility in Nantong, China and \$7 million related to a promissory note for information technology software licenses.

**Emergence from Chapter 11**

On March 18, 2009 (the *Petition Date*) Chemtura and 26 of our U.S. affiliates (collectively the *U.S. Debtors* or the *Debtors* when used in relation to matters before August 8, 2010) filed voluntary petitions for relief under Chapter 11 of Title 11 of the United States Code (*Chapter 11*) in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the *Bankruptcy Court*). On August 8, 2010, our Canadian subsidiary, Chemtura Canada Co/Cie (*Chemtura Canada*), filed a voluntary petition for relief under Chapter 11. The U.S. Debtors along with Chemtura Canada after it filed for Chapter 11 (collectively the *Debtors*) requested the Bankruptcy Court to enter an order jointly administering Chemtura Canada's Chapter 11 case with the previously filed Chapter 11 cases and appoint Chemtura Canada as the *foreign representative* for the purposes of the Canadian Case. Such orders were granted on August 9, 2010.

On November 3, 2010, the Bankruptcy Court entered an order confirming the Debtors' plan of reorganization (the *Plan*). On November 10, 2010 (the *Effective Date*), the Debtors substantially consummated their reorganization through a series of transactions contemplated by the Plan and the Plan became effective. As of March 31, 2014, the Bankruptcy Court has entered orders granting final decrees closing all of the Debtors' Chapter 11 cases.

For further discussion of the Chapter 11 cases, see Note 16 - Emergence from Chapter 11 in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Contractual Obligations and Other Cash Requirements**

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

During the six months ended June 30, 2014, we made aggregate contributions of \$19 million to our U.S. and international pension plans and \$6 million to our post-retirement benefit plans. Based on the minimum amounts required by law or contractual obligation, we will make approximately \$10 million of contributions to these plans during the remainder of 2014. We may elect to make additional discretionary cash contributions to our U.S. qualified plans as deemed appropriate.

On May 9, 2011, one of our UK subsidiaries entered into definitive agreements with the trustees of the Great Lakes U.K. Limited Pension Plan (the UK Pension Plan ) over the terms of a recovery plan which provided for a series of additional cash contributions to be made to reduce the underfunding over time. The agreements provided, among other things, for our UK subsidiary to make cash contributions of £60 million (approximately \$96 million) between 2011 and 2014. The final contribution of £8 million (\$12 million) was made in the first quarter of 2014. The agreements also provided for the granting of both a security interest and a guarantee to support certain of the liabilities under the UK Pension Plan.

There was also an evaluation being undertaken as to whether additional benefit obligations exist in connection with the equalization of certain benefits under the UK Pension Plan that occurred in the early 1990s. Based on the results of the evaluation in 2011, \$8 million of expense was recorded in the fourth quarter of 2011, which was subject to adjustment as further information is gathered as part of the evaluation. Additional information was gathered and evaluated during 2013 and resulted in a reduction of the original estimated liability. Accordingly, we recorded \$2 million of income to SG&A in the second quarter of 2013. When we reach agreement with the trustees of the UK Pension Plan as to what additional benefit obligations exist, our UK subsidiary is required to make additional cash contributions to the UK Pension Plan.

We had net liabilities related to unrecognized tax benefits of \$39 million at June 30, 2014. We believe it is reasonably possible that our unrecognized tax benefits may decrease by approximately \$3 million within the next 12 months.

Table of Contents

**Guarantees**

In addition to \$15 million in outstanding letters of credit at June 30, 2014, we have guarantees that have been provided to various financial institutions. At June 30, 2014, we had \$15 million of outstanding guarantees primarily related to vendor deposits. The letters of credit and guarantees were primarily related to liabilities for insurance obligations, environmental obligations, banking credit facilities, vendor deposits and European value added tax ( VAT ) obligations.

**Other Sources and Uses of Cash**

In 2014, we expect to finance our continuing operations and capital spending requirements with cash flows provided by operating activities, available cash and cash equivalents, the 2018 ABL Facility and the China Bank Facility. We anticipate that a substantial portion of the proceeds from the Consumer Products Sale and potential sale of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business would be used to return capital to shareholders and continue to sustain investment to strengthen and enable the continuing growth of our remaining businesses, as well as pay down debt to maintain pro-forma leverage. Our long-term stated total leverage target remains approximately 2X Adjusted EBITDA. For the definition of Adjusted EBITDA, see our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K, Item 7: Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2014 were \$235 million.

**Strategic Initiatives**

We continually review each of our businesses, individually and as part of our portfolio, to determine whether to continue in, consolidate, reorganize, exit or expand our businesses, operations or product lines. We have established strategic and financial criteria against which we assess whether to invest in the expansion of a business, operation or product line, as well as to determine which portfolio businesses may, at an appropriate time, be monetized. As part of these assessments, we also review our manufacturing and facility footprints to determine if we should consolidate or close facilities to optimize customer supply and reduce our unit product costs. Our review process also involves expanding businesses, investing in innovation and regional growth, expanding existing product lines and bringing new products to market or changing the way we do business.

In 2013, we divested our Antioxidants business and our Consumer Products segment. These were the two businesses in our portfolio that, in our judgment, were unlikely to meet the financial and strategic performance criteria we had set for our Company. Their sale will aid us in improving percentage margins, sales growth rates and increase focus on our chosen markets and regions.

On April 16, 2014, we entered into a Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement to sell our Chemtura AgroSolutions business to Platform for approximately \$1 billion, consisting of \$950 million in cash and 2 million shares of Platform's common stock. This divestiture will position us to deliver substantial near-term value to shareholders and further focusing on opportunities to create additional value as a pure-play leader in the global development, marketing, manufacture and sale of industrial specialty chemicals.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

We are conducting an ongoing review of our manufacturing and facility footprint to determine if we should consolidate or close facilities to optimize customer supply and reduce our unit product costs. In December 2013, we announced, after a consultation process, our intent to close our Droitwich, UK facility and transfer its production to our Perth Amboy, NJ facility. In June 2014, as a result of KIK not exercising its option to purchase the net assets of the Adrian, MI facility, the Board approved the closure of this facility, which is expected to occur around mid-2015. It is anticipated that additional plant closures may be announced in the future as part of this footprint review process.

### **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES**

Our Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ( GAAP ), which require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts and disclosures reported in our Consolidated Financial Statements and accompanying notes. Our estimates are based on historical experience and currently available information. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and the Accounting Policies footnote in our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K describe the critical accounting estimates and accounting policies used in the preparation of our Consolidated Financial Statements. Actual results could differ from management's estimates and assumptions. There have been no significant changes in our critical accounting estimates during the six months ended June 30, 2014.

Table of Contents

**OUTLOOK**

We remain committed to grow revenues, expand profitability margins and improve cash flows through our focus on growth from innovation and faster growing regions as well as continuous improvement actions to reduce operating costs. We have eliminated the stranded costs associated with the Antioxidant and Consumer Products businesses which we sold in 2013. In January 2014, we repaid an additional \$110 million of our Term Loan and we have repurchased 6.5 million shares of our common stock at a cost of \$157 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. These actions are designed to deliver value to our shareholders and contribute to improving our return on invested capital.

In the second quarter, we gained momentum and delivered year-on-year improvement in net sales and profitability, led by our Industrial Engineered Products segment. However, the rate of performance improvement of this segment year-to-date has been constrained by the manufacturing variance headwinds it faced at the start of the year and is now constrained by weak pricing conditions in electronics applications and excess industry capacity in certain organometallics. We are actively exploring how we may improve performance in organometallics. Nevertheless this segment will still deliver year-on-year improvement in the second half of 2014, benefiting from customers continuing to switch to our Emerald Innovation TM 3000 product from the traditional HBCD flame retardant used in styrene based insulation foams. Our Industrial Performance Products expects to improve its performance as the second half of 2014 progresses and deliver year-on-year improvement for the 2014 calendar year, positioning the segment for further improvement in 2015. Our Chemtura AgroSolutions segment continues to perform strongly, but it will be much harder for them to exceed the strong performance levels of the second half of 2013. Corporate expense will continue to track lower than in 2013 primarily due to the benefit of having eliminated the stranded costs of the Antioxidants and Consumer Products businesses. Taking these factors into consideration we still expect to deliver year-over year improvement in net sales and profitability for the calendar year of 2014.

The announced sale of our Chemtura AgroSolutions business will accelerate our ability to deliver significant value to shareholders and will complete our transformation into a focused, pure-play industrial specialty chemical company. The transaction is now anticipated to close in the fourth quarter of 2014. As previously disclosed, we will use the net cash proceeds from this divestiture to pay down debt by an amount sufficient to maintain our total debt to Adjusted EBITDA ratio at the level it was prior to the divestiture and to return value to our shareholders. In the interim, we continue to return net proceeds from the Consumer Products divestiture to shareholders through our authorized stock repurchase program.

There are a number of risks to achieving our business plans as described in Item 1A - Risk Factors and summarized below in Forward Looking Statements.

**FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

In addition to historical information, this Report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended and Section 21(e) of the Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. We use words such as anticipate, believe, intend, estimate, expect, continue, should, could, may, plan, project, predict, will and similar expressions to identify forward-looking statements. include, among others, those concerning our expected financial performance and strategic and operational plans, as well as all assumptions, expectations, predictions, intentions or beliefs about future events. You are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and that a number of risks and uncertainties could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements.



Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to:

- The cyclical nature of the global chemicals industry;
- Increases in the price of raw materials or energy and our ability to recover cost increases through increased selling prices for our products;
- Disruptions in the availability of raw materials or energy;
- Our ability to implement our growth strategies in rapidly growing markets and faster growing regions;
- Our ability to execute timely upon our portfolio management strategies and mid and long range business plans;
- The receipt of governmental and other approvals associated with the sale of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business and the successful fulfillment of all other closing conditions for such a transaction without unexpected delays or conditions;
- The successful closing of the sale of the Chemtura AgroSolutions business and the separation of that business from the rest of our businesses;
- Declines in general economic conditions;

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

### Table of Contents

- The ability to comply with product registration requirements of regulatory authorities, including the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (the FDA ) and European Union REACH legislation;
- The effect of adverse weather conditions;
- Demand for Chemtura AgroSolutions segment products being affected by governmental policies;
- Current and future litigation, governmental investigations, prosecutions and administrative claims;
- Environmental, health and safety regulation matters;
- Federal regulations aimed at increasing security at certain chemical production plants;
- Significant international operations and interests;
- Our ability to maintain adequate internal controls over financial reporting;
- Exchange rate and other currency risks;
- Our dependence upon a trained, dedicated sales force;
- Operating risks at our production facilities;
- Our ability to protect our patents or other intellectual property rights;
- Whether our patents may provide full protection against competing manufacturers;
- Our ability to remain technologically innovative and to offer improved products and services in a cost-effective manner;
- Our ability to reduce the risks of cyber incidents and protect our information technology;
- The risks to our joint venture investments resulting from lack of sole decision making authority;
- Our unfunded and underfunded defined benefit pension plans and post-retirement welfare benefit plans;
- Risks associated with strategic acquisitions and divestitures;
- Risks associated with possible climate change legislation, regulation and international accords;
- The ability to support the carrying value of the goodwill and long-lived assets related to our businesses;
- Whether we repurchase any additional shares of our common stock that our Board of Directors have authorized us to purchase and the terms on which any such repurchases are made; and
- Other risks and uncertainties described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission including Item 1A, Risk Factors, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

## Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

These statements are based on our estimates and assumptions and on currently available information. The forward-looking statements include information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations, and our actual results may differ significantly from the results discussed. Forward-looking information is intended to reflect opinions as of the date this Form 10-Q was filed. We undertake no duty to update any forward-looking statements to conform the statements to actual results or changes in our operations.

Table of Contents

**ITEM 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

This Item should be read in conjunction with Item 7A - Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk and Note 14 - Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities to the Consolidated Financial Statements in our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Also see Note 13 - Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) included in this Form 10-Q.

The fair market value of long-term debt is subject to interest rate risk. Our total debt was \$800 million at June 30, 2014. The fair market value of such debt as of June 30, 2014 was \$824 million, which has been determined primarily based on quoted market prices.

We did not have any financial instruments subject to foreign currency exchange risk as of June 30, 2014.

There have been no other significant changes in market risk during the quarter ended June 30, 2014.

Table of Contents

**ITEM 4. Controls and Procedures**

*(a) Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

As of June 30, 2014, our management, including our Chief Executive Officer ( CEO ) and Chief Financial Officer ( CFO ), have conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15(b) of the Exchange Act. Based on that evaluation, our CEO and CFO concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective as of the end of the period covered by this Report.

*(b) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting*

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the second quarter ended June 30, 2014 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Table of Contents

**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. Legal Proceedings**

See Note 17 – Legal Proceedings and Contingencies in our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements for a description of our legal proceedings.

**ITEM 1A. Risk Factors**

Our risk factors are described in our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K as updated in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014. Investors are encouraged to review those risk factors in detail before making any investment in our securities. There have been no significant changes in our risk factors during the quarter ended June 30, 2014.

**ITEM 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

**Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities During the Second Quarter of 2014**

In November 2013, our Board authorized an increase in our share repurchase program to \$291 million of which \$139 million remains as of June 30, 2014 and extended the program through November 9, 2014. In May 2014, the Board authorized an increase in the share repurchase program by \$100 million, up to \$391 million in the aggregate when combined with the November 2013 authorization. The shares are expected to be repurchased from time to time through open market purchases. The program, which does not obligate us to repurchase any particular amount of common stock, may be modified or suspended at any time at the Board’s discretion. The manner, price, number and timing of such repurchases, if any, will be subject to a variety of factors, including market conditions and the applicable rules and regulations of the SEC. From the inception of the share repurchase program in October 2011 through June 30, 2014, we have repurchased 12.4 million shares of our common stock at a cost of \$252 million.

The following table provides information about our repurchases of equity securities during the quarter ended June 30, 2014.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs

Edgar Filing: Chemtura CORP - Form 10-Q

	(in millions)		(in millions)		(in millions)
April 1, 2014 - April 30, 2014	2.2	\$	23.05	2.2	\$ 220
May 1, 2014 - May 31, 2014	2.4	\$	24.16	2.4	\$ 161
June 1, 2014 - June 30, 2014	0.9	\$	24.99	0.9	\$ 139
<b>Total</b>	5.5			5.5	

Table of Contents

**ITEM 4. Mine Safety Disclosures**

Not Applicable.

**ITEM 5. Other Information**

Not Applicable.

**ITEM 6. Exhibits**

The following documents are filed as part of this report:

Number	Description
31.1	Certification of Periodic Report by Chemtura Corporation's Chief Executive Officer (Section 302).
31.2	Certification of Periodic Report by Chemtura Corporation's Chief Financial Officer (Section 302).
32.1	Certification of Periodic Report by Chemtura Corporation's Chief Executive Officer (Section 906).
32.2	Certification of Periodic Report by Chemtura Corporation's Chief Financial Officer (Section 906).
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document *
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document *
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document *
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document *
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document *
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document *



Table of Contents

**CHEMTURA CORPORATION**

**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

CHEMTURA CORPORATION

(Registrant)

Date: July 29, 2014

/s/ Laurence M. Orton

Name: Laurence M. Orton

Title: Vice President and Corporate Controller

(Principal Accounting Officer)