

Voya Financial, Inc.  
Form 11-K  
June 28, 2016

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

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FORM 11-K

☑ ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934

For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2015

OR

○ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 001-35897

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

Voya Financial, Inc.  
230 Park Avenue  
New York, New York 10169

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Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Audited Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Contents

Page

The following financial statements  
and supplemental schedule for the  
I. Voya 401(k) Savings Plan are  
being filed herewith:

Audited  
Financial  
Statements and  
Supplemental  
Schedule  
December 31,  
2015 and 2014,  
and the years  
then ended:

Report of  
Independent  
Registered  
Public  
Accounting Firm

2

Audited  
Financial  
Statements:

Statements of  
Net Assets  
Available for  
Benefits as of  
December 31,  
2015 and 2014  
Statements of  
Changes in Net  
Assets Available  
for Benefits for  
the years ended  
December 31,  
2015 and 2014  
Notes to  
Financial  
Statements

3

4

5

Supplemental  
Schedule:

Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule  
of Assets (Held at End of Year) 15

Signature Page: 16

II. The following  
exhibits are  
being filed  
herewith:

Exhibit No.	Description
1	Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm - Ernst & Young LLP Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350
99.1	(Section 905 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Voya Financial Pension Committee  
Voya 401(k) Savings Plan

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of Voya 401(k) Savings Plan as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of Voya 401(k) Savings Plan at December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The accompanying supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2015, has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of Voya 401(k) Savings Plan's financial statements. The information in the supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental schedule. In forming our opinion on the information, we evaluated whether such information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

Boston, MA  
June 28, 2016

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Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
 As of December 31, 2015 and 2014

	2015	2014
Assets:		
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 19,930,005	\$ 20,465,213
Total receivables	19,930,005	20,465,213
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	447,133,066	430,008,967
Common/collective trusts	486,455,102	486,285,947
Common stock funds	74,300,259	74,340,278
Guaranteed investment contract	408,361,417	415,014,564
Self-directed brokerage account	14,564,449	13,340,483
Net assets available for benefits at fair value	1,430,814,293	1,418,990,239
Adjustment from fair value to contract value		
for fully-benefit responsive investment contracts	(7,454,546 )	(14,155,123 )
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 1,443,289,752	\$ 1,425,300,329

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
 Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
 For the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	2015	2014
Additions:		
Interest and dividends	\$29,502,737	\$30,403,614
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	808,275	824,463
Contributions - participants	54,391,236	51,476,969
Contributions - employer	35,328,806	33,651,691
Rollover contributions	13,075,653	6,391,515
Total additions	133,106,707	122,748,252
Change in fair value of investments	(8,887,840	) 34,624,378
Additions, including change in fair value of investments	124,218,867	157,372,630
Deductions:		
Benefits paid directly to participants	104,851,622	111,445,292
Deemed distributions	1,377,822	1,680,421
Total deductions	106,229,444	113,125,713
Net increase	17,989,423	44,246,917
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	1,425,300,329	1,381,053,412
End of year	\$1,443,289,752	\$1,425,300,329

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 1. Description of Plan

Effective July 17, 2014, the name of the ING U.S. Savings Plan and ESOP was changed to the Voya 401(k) Savings Plan (the “Plan”). The following is a general description of the Plan. Participants should refer to the Plan documents, including the summary plan description, for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions, including those described herein. Any conflicts between the terms of the Plan document and this description shall be resolved by referring to the Plan document.

The Plan is a voluntary defined contribution plan available to all full-time employees, as defined in the Plan document. The Plan is intended to meet the requirements of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan also contains a salary reduction feature intended to meet the requirements applicable to cash or deferred arrangements under Section 401(k) of the IRC. The Plan is intended to be in full compliance with applicable requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”).

Effective September 1, 2014, ING North America Insurance Corporation changed its name to Voya Services Company (“Plan Sponsor”, or the “Company”). The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Voya Financial, Inc. (“Voya”), which changed its name from ING U.S., Inc. on April 7, 2014. Voya is traded on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol “VOYA.” Prior to May 2013, Voya was an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of ING Groep N.V. (“ING Group”, “ING”, or “Groep”), a global financial services holding company based in The Netherlands, with American Depository Shares listed on the New York Stock Exchange. As of December 31, 2014, ING Group’s ownership of Voya was reduced to approximately 19%, and as of March 9, 2015, ING Group had no ownership in Voya. The Voya Financial Pension Committee is the Plan administrator (“Plan Administrator”). Voya Institutional Trust Company, a wholly owned subsidiary of Voya is the trustee (“Trustee”) of the Plan.

The Plan covers all eligible employees of the Company as well as various other related Voya participating employers.

### Investment Options

At December 31, 2015, the Plan’s assets were invested in the following investment vehicles:

Causeway International Value Fund - Class I  
Equity Index Non-Lendable Fund M  
ING Group Company Stock Fund  
ING Leveraged Company Stock Fund  
Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund - Class I  
Northern Trust Collective EAFE Index Fund - DC - Non Lending-Tier One  
Nuveen NWQ Small/Mid-Cap Value Fund - Class R  
Robeco Boston Partners Large Cap Value Equity Fund  
SSgA Russell Small/Mid Cap Index NL Index Series - Class C  
Stable Value Option  
T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund  
TD Ameritrade SDBA  
Vanguard International Growth Fund  
Vanguard ® Total Bond Market Index Fund - Signal Shares  
Voya Company Stock Fund



Voya Real Estate Fund - Class I  
Voya Small Cap Opportunities Portfolio - Class I  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2020  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2025  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2030  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2035  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2040

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

#### 1. Description of Plan (continued)

Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2045  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2050  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2055  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2060  
Voya Target Index Solution Trust Income Fund

The Plan offers a self-directed brokerage account option (“SDBA”). The SDBA is designed for investors who want to actively manage a greater choice of investments and are willing to pay additional fees and accept full responsibility for researching, selecting, monitoring and managing their investments.

#### Concentrations of Risk

As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, the Plan’s assets were significantly concentrated in Voya affiliated investments such as Voya mutual funds, Voya collective investment trusts, and Voya shares, the value of which is subject to fluctuations related to corporate, industry and economic factors.

#### Eligibility

All employees meeting the qualifying requirements, as specified in the Plan documents, are automatically enrolled in the Plan.

#### Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution and the Company’s contribution. Company contributions are based on participant deferrals. Each participant’s account is also credited with allocations of Plan investment results; all earnings or losses are allocated to each participant’s account as soon as practicable. Participant accounts may be reduced by any administrative fees or expenses charged against the account. Forfeited balances of terminated participants’ nonvested accounts are used to reduce future Company contributions and to restore participant accounts previously forfeited, as specified in the Plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account at the time benefit payments are made.

#### Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Participants will vest in the Company’s matching contributions plus actual earnings thereon over four years of service at the rate of 25% after the first year, 50% after the second year, 75% after the third year, and 100% after the fourth year. Participants are immediately fully vested when any of the following occur: (1) obtaining age 65 while actively employed, (2) dying while actively employed, (3) obtaining eligibility for benefits under Voya’s managed long term disability plan, or (4) termination or partial termination of the Plan to the extent such termination applies to a

participant.

Any participant who is actively employed by the Company on the effective date of a sale of a direct or indirect controlling interest in the Company shall be 100% vested in and shall be entitled to a benefit equal to the value of the participant's account.

#### Participant Contributions

Participants in the Plan may contribute up to 50% of their pre-tax eligible compensation. Participants may also contribute eligible amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans ("rollovers") and participants who have attained age 50 or over in a plan year may elect to begin making catch-up contributions for such plan year in addition to their participant contribution. Participant contributions, other than rollovers, are subject to limitations imposed by the IRC and the Plan.

The Plan offers a Roth feature. The Roth feature allows participants to make after-tax contributions to a Roth Account. These after-tax contributions are subject to the IRC pre-tax employee contribution limits. The Roth contributions plus earnings grow tax free and qualified Roth distributions are not subject to federal income taxes.

#### Employer Contributions

The Company matches participant pre-tax and Roth contributions at 100% of each participant's contributions up to the first 6% of eligible compensation. The Company does not contribute matching contributions on catch-up contributions. The Company matching contributions are made in cash and allocated in accordance with each participant's investment elections.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 1. Description of Plan (continued)

### Forfeitures

The non-vested portion of a participant's account is forfeited when certain terminations described in the Plan document occur. Forfeitures remain in the Plan and are used to reduce the Company's contributions to the Plan. The amount of the forfeited nonvested participant accounts as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 was \$708,240 and \$784,369, respectively.

As permitted by the Plan documents, the amount of forfeitures allocated in lieu of employer contributions for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 was \$718,851 and \$1,157,028, respectively.

### Dividends

Dividends paid are automatically reinvested.

### Participant Loans

Subject to the provisions of the Plan and applicable law, a participant may borrow against his/her account balance provided that the amount requested is at least \$1,000 but not more than the lesser of 50% of the participant's vested balance or \$50,000 (taking into account the outstanding balance of all Plan loans made within the prior twelve months).

Each loan will bear an interest rate as prescribed by the Plan's applicable provisions, the current prime interest rate plus 1%. Loan repayment periods are for a maximum of five years. Principal and interest are repaid ratably through payroll deductions.

### Deemed Distributions

The Plan treats participant loans that are in default due to a missed payment and outstanding loan balances when a terminated participant takes a distribution as deemed distributions. A loan to an active participant is considered in default on the last business day of the calendar quarter following the calendar quarter in which the loan repayment was due. In accordance with Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") regulations, a participant who repays a loan after a deemed distribution will receive tax basis credits for repayment of a loan pursuant to IRS rules.

### Benefits Paid

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant or their beneficiary may elect to receive either a lump-sum distribution or periodic payments of the participant's account balance. A participant may elect to receive benefits in cash, Groep ADRs or Voya shares to the extent the participant's account is invested in the ING Leveraged Company Stock Fund, ING Group Company Stock Fund or the Voya Company Stock Fund.

Additionally, upon termination of employment with the Company or a Voya participating employer, a participant may elect to receive a lump sum distribution of their vested account balance. In-service withdrawals are permitted for active participants who have attained age 59½ of their vested account balance. As defined in the Plan documents, certain participants are also eligible for hardship withdrawals, consistent with the provisions of the IRC. Participants should refer to the Plan documents for a complete discussion of benefit payment provisions.

#### Administrative Expenses

To the extent the Company is required by law or elects to pay such expenses, the Plan sponsor shall be responsible for paying such Plan expenses. All expenses of the Plan shall, to the extent permitted by law, be paid by the Plan Trust Fund, unless the Company elects to pay such expenses.

#### Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has retained the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, all participants will become 100% vested in their Plan accounts.

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP").

As required by Accounting Standards Codification "FASB Accounting Standards Codification" (the "Codification" or "ASC") Topic 946, "Financial Services - Investment Companies" and ASC Topic 962, "Plan Accounting - Defined Contribution Pension Plans," investments in the

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits include fully benefit responsive investment contracts recognized at fair value.

ASC Topic 962 requires fully benefit responsive investment contracts to be reported at fair value in the Plan's Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits with a corresponding adjustment to reflect these investments at contract value.

### Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants represent participant loans that are recorded at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded when it is earned. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2015 or 2014. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan Administrator deems the participant loan to be a distribution, the participant loan is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

### Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan provides for investments in Groep ADRs, Voya shares, guaranteed investment contracts ("GICs"), common collective trusts, SDBA and mutual funds. Mutual funds are stated at fair value, which is the quoted market price in an active market of the shares owned on the last day of the Plan year. Investments in Groep ADRs and Voya shares are based on the daily Net Asset Value ("NAV") per unit of the stock funds which is determined using quoted market prices of the underlying investments. Units of the common collective trusts are valued at the NAV redemption value as determined by the trustee.

As discussed above, the Plan accounts for fully benefit responsive investment contracts in accordance with ASC Topics 946 and 962. Generally, contract value is equal to participant deposits minus participant withdrawals plus credited interest. Interest credited is net of expenses. Contract value may be subject to adjustments in connection with contractholder directed withdrawals that are subject to a market value adjustment. Under limited circumstances (imposition of an equity wash provision) contract value may be adjusted as a result of a market value adjustment or, in the case of the Stable Value Option, to reflect the current ratio of market value to contract value. The fair value of the Stable Value Option which consists of an underlying GIC is calculated by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations.

Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis of accounting. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade date.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires the Plan Administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

#### Future Adoption of Accounting Pronouncements

##### Investments That Calculate Net Asset Value

In May 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-07, "Fair Value Measurement (ASC Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent)" ("ASU 2015-07"), which removes the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. In addition, the standard limits certain disclosures to investments for which the entity has elected to measure the fair value using the practical expedient, rather than for all investments that are eligible to be measured at fair value using the net asset value per share.

The provisions of ASU 2015-07 are effective, retrospectively, for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015, and interim periods within those fiscal years, with early adoption permitted. The Company does not expect ASU 2015-07 to have a significant impact on the Plan's financial statements.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
 Notes to Financial Statements  
 December 31, 2015

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Simplified Financial Reporting For Employee Benefit Plans

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-12, Plan Accounting: Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Topic 960), Defined Contribution Pension Plans (Topic 962), and Health and Welfare Benefit Plans (Topic 965): Part (I) Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contracts, Part (II) Plan Investment Disclosures, Part (III) Measurement Date Practical Expedient. This three-part standard simplifies employee benefit plan reporting with respect to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and plan investment disclosures, and provides for a measurement-date practical expedient. Parts I and II are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015 and should be applied retrospectively, with early application permitted. Part III is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015 and should be applied prospectively, with early application permitted.

The provisions of ASU 2015-12 will be adopted, by the Plan on January 1, 2016. The adoption will not have a effect on the Plan's financial position, as the pronouncement only pertains to disclosure changes.

## 3. Income Tax Status

The Plan received a determination letter from the IRS dated November 4, 2013, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the IRC and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Subsequent to this determination by the IRS, the Plan was amended. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan Administrator will take the necessary steps, if any, to maintain the Plan's operations in compliance with the IRC.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2015, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2012. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the IRS may nonetheless audit the Plan to ensure it has been operated in accordance with the Plan document and applicable laws.

## 4. Investments

The following individual investments represented 5% or more of the Plan's total net assets as of December 31:

	2015	2014
Equity Index Non-Lendable Fund M	\$169,269,409	\$173,007,775
SSgA Russell Small/Mid Cap Index NL series - class C	102,014,843	109,172,960
Stable Value Option (at contract value)*	400,906,871	400,859,441
T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund	165,302,332	148,578,655



\* The Fair Value of the Plan's investment in Stable Value Option was \$408,361,417 and \$415,014,564 as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of each significant class of investments, which consists of the realized gains or losses and the

unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on those investments, was as follows for the years ended December 31:

	2015	2014
Mutual funds	\$(4,781,382)	\$66,703
Common/collective trusts	(6,158,292 )	38,794,955
Common stock funds	3,104,991	(4,566,655 )
Self-directed brokerage accounts:		
U.S. equities	(1,010,285 )	189,157
Mutual funds	(42,952 )	141,099
Cash and cash equivalents	80	(881 )
Net appreciation (depreciation) in value	\$(8,887,840)	\$34,624,378

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 5. Investment in Insurance Contract

As of December 31, 2015, the Plan maintained one GIC related investment option, the Stable Value Option. The underlying investment of the Stable Value Option consists of the Separate Account GIC contract ST-14698 (the "Contract") issued by VRIAC (a party-in-interest). The contract owned by the Plan is considered fully benefit-responsive in accordance with ASC Topic 962. As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, the contract value of the investments in insurance contracts was \$400,906,871 and \$400,859,441, respectively.

The earnings of the GIC investment are based on an interest rate applied to each participant's outstanding balance. The interest rates are analyzed and may be reset by the GIC issuer semi-annually for the Contract.

Premature termination in whole or in part of the Contract is at the discretion of the Plan Sponsor and generally involves a payment adjusted to its fair value. The Contract permits a book value corridor through which a threshold percentage of the contract balance is available at book value in the event of certain employer actions such as spinoffs, divestitures, corporate relocations, layoffs, retirement incentive programs, the creation of a competing investment option, or partial or total plan terminations. Clone contracts are generally available subject to underwriting considerations to be issued to a takeover entity. In addition, the contracts generally provide for book value to be preserved if the withdrawal of funds from the contract is made over a protracted period described in the contract ("book value settlement").

The average yields based on actual earnings for the Contract for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, were 1.31% and 3.69% , respectively. The average yield is based on interest credited to participants in the Contract for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, which was 2.82% and 2.49%, respectively. The Contract has no minimum crediting interest rate, no restrictions on the use of Plan assets and there are no valuation reserves recorded to adjust contract amounts. Fund performance, net cash flows of the Plan investments, and duration of assets are factors that could influence the average interest credited rate.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (i) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan) (ii) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions; or (iii) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The Plan Administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such event which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants is probable.

The GIC issuer may discontinue the contract with the Plan under the following circumstances:

- ☐ The Plan fails to meet any of its obligations under this contract or under any related agreement;
- ☐ All amounts under this contract are withdrawn;
- ☐ The Plan is no longer a qualified plan under the IRC;
- ☐ The Plan is terminated;

- The Plan no longer has any obligations under the Plan;
- Any action is taken by the Plan Sponsor, or any other official, which:
  - a. Creates a Competing Investment Option;
  - b. Significantly liberalizes, as determined by the issuer, the Plan withdrawal or transfer rights of Members;
  - c. Materially affects the issuer rights and obligations under this contract;
- The Plan, without the issuer written agreement, attempts to assign the Plan's interest in this contract;
- The Plan rejects an amendment to this contract proposed by the issuer under the Amendments section;
- The issuer elects to discontinue accepting deposits for all contracts of this class;

Employees of an Employer are no longer eligible to participate in the Plan (any such discontinuance affects only those ineligible employees);

• A change in applicable laws and regulations (including tax laws and regulations) which materially affects the taxation of this contract or Separate Account, or otherwise materially affects the issuer obligations hereunder.

## 6. Financial Instruments

### Fair Value Measurements

ASC Topic 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements.

### Fair Value Hierarchy

The Plan has categorized its financial instruments into a three level hierarchy based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

6. Financial Instruments (continued)

priority to inputs that are unobservable in the market place (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure fair value fall within different levels of the hierarchy, the category level is based on the lowest priority level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Financial assets recorded at fair value on the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits are categorized as follows:

Level 1 - Unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market. The Plan defines an active market as a market in which transactions take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Level 2 - Quoted prices in markets that are not active or values based on inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. Level 2 inputs include the following:

- a. Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- b. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets;
- c. Inputs other than quoted market prices that are observable; and
- d. Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data through correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement. These valuations, whether derived internally or obtained from a third party, use critical assumptions that are not widely available to estimate market participant expectations in valuing the asset or liability.

When available, the estimated fair value of financial instruments is based on quoted prices in active markets that are readily and regularly obtainable. When quoted prices in active markets are not available, the determination of estimated fair value is based on market standard valuation methodologies, including discounted cash flow methodologies, matrix pricing, or other similar techniques.

The following tables present the Plan's hierarchy for its assets measured at fair value:

	Assets at Fair Value as of		December 31,
	Level 1	Level 2	2015
			Level 3 Total
Assets:			
U.S. equities	\$263,563,755	\$—	\$—263,563,755
International equities	106,257,566	—	—106,257,566
Short-term investment fund <sup>(1)</sup>	77,311,745	—	—77,311,745
Common/collective trust <sup>(2)</sup> :			
U.S. equities	—	308,774,658	—308,774,658
International equities	—	13,763,345	—13,763,345
Lifecycle funds <sup>(3)</sup>	—	161,142,747	—161,142,747

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Short-term investment fund	—	2,774,352	—2,774,352
Common stock funds <sup>(4)</sup>	—	74,300,259	—74,300,259
Guaranteed investment contract	—	408,361,417	—408,361,417
Self-directed brokerage account:			
U.S. equities	9,729,605	—	—9,729,605
Mutual funds	3,304,381	—	—3,304,381
Cash and cash equivalents	1,525,613	—	—1,525,613
Corporate Bonds	4,850	—	—4,850
Total	\$461,697,515	\$969,116,778	\$-1,430,814,293

11

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Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 6. Financial Instruments (continued)

	Assets at Fair Value as of		December 31,
	Level 1	Level 2	2014 Level 3 Total
Assets:			
U.S. equities	\$244,222,552	\$—	\$—244,222,552
International equities	109,146,607	—	—109,146,607
Short-term investment fund <sup>(1)</sup>	76,639,808	—	—76,639,808
Common/collective trust <sup>(2)</sup> :			
U.S. equities	—	324,091,810	—324,091,810
International equities	—	10,098,812	—10,098,812
Lifecycle funds <sup>(3)</sup>	—	149,146,909	—149,146,909
Short-term investment fund	—	2,948,416	—2,948,416
Common stock funds <sup>(4)</sup>	—	74,340,278	—74,340,278
Guaranteed investment contract	—	415,014,564	—415,014,564
Self-directed brokerage account:			
U.S. equities	8,934,291	—	—8,934,291
Mutual funds	2,538,854	—	—2,538,854
Cash and cash equivalents	1,867,338	—	—1,867,338
Total	\$443,349,450	\$975,640,789	\$—1,418,990,239

(1) This category is designed to protect capital with low risk investments in bonds and various short-term debt instruments. There are currently no restrictions on these investments. The fair values of the investments in this class have been determined based upon quoted market prices.

(2) This category includes common/collective trust funds that are designed to provide growth in capital by replicating benchmark indices and includes primarily equity investments. There are currently no redemption restrictions on these investments. The fair values of the investments in this class have been estimated based upon the net asset value per share.

(3) This category includes investment in funds that seek long term capital appreciation and growth. The life cycle funds that are within this category are invested in highly diversified funds designed to remain appropriate for investors in terms of risk throughout a variety of life circumstances. There are currently no redemption restrictions on these investments. The fair values of the investments in this class have been estimated based upon the net asset value per share.

(4) This category includes investments in Groep ADRs and Voya shares. There are currently no redemption restrictions on this investment; however there may

be times that the Voya shares are subject to blackout periods. Participants will generally receive advance notice of a blackout period and its anticipated end date. The fair values of the investments in this class have been estimated based upon the net asset value per share.

#### Valuation of Financial Assets and Liabilities at Fair Value

Certain assets are measured at estimated fair value on the Plan's Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits. The Plan defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The exit price and the transaction (or entry) price will be the same at initial recognition in many circumstances. However, in certain cases, the transaction price may not represent fair value. Fair value is required to be a market-based measurement which is determined based on a hypothetical transaction at the measurement date, from a market participant's perspective. The Plan considers three broad valuation techniques when a quoted price is unavailable: (i) the market approach, (ii) the income approach and (iii) the cost approach. The Plan determines the most appropriate valuation technique to use, given the instrument being measured and the availability of sufficient inputs. The Plan prioritizes the inputs to fair valuation techniques and allows for the use of unobservable inputs to the extent that observable inputs are not available.

The Plan utilizes a number of valuation methodologies to determine the fair values of its financial assets in conformity with the concepts of "exit price" and the fair value hierarchy as prescribed in ASC Topic 820. Valuations are obtained from third-party commercial pricing services, brokers and industry-standard, vendor-provided software that models the value based on market observable inputs. The valuations obtained from third-party commercial pricing services are non-binding. The Plan reviews the assumptions and inputs used by third-party commercial pricing services for each reporting period in order to determine an appropriate fair value hierarchy level. The documentation and analysis obtained from third-party commercial pricing services are reviewed by the Plan, including in-depth validation procedures confirming the observability of inputs.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2015

## 6. Financial Instruments (continued)

The following valuation methods and assumptions were used by the Plan in estimating the reported values for the investments described below:

**Mutual Funds :** Mutual funds are reported at NAV as calculated by the mutual fund based upon the value of the securities held by the mutual funds and are included in Level 1. This financial instrument includes U.S equities, International equities, and Short-term investment funds.

**Common/Collective Trust :** Common/collective trusts are reported at NAV or alternative fair value methods by the Trustee when NAV is not available. These shares are included in Level 2.

**Common Stock Funds :** Groep ADRs and Voya shares are reported based upon a quoted market price and observable market inputs. These shares are included in Level 2.

**Guaranteed Investment Contract :** The GIC is reported based upon observable inputs, including the Plan's assumptions as to what market participants would use in pricing such instruments. The GIC is included in Level 2.

**Self Directed Brokerage Account :** The securities held within the SDBA are standard assets such as mutual funds, equities and cash and cash equivalent assets. These holdings are reported at quoted market price. These assets are included in Level 1.

### Transfers in and out of Level 1 and 2

There were no securities transferred between Level 1 and Level 2 for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014. The Plan's policy is to recognize transfers in and transfers out as of the beginning of the reporting period.

## 7. Parties-in-Interest to the Plan

The Plan holds investments in several mutual funds, Voya shares, Voya collective investment trusts and GICs that are managed by affiliated companies of the Plan Sponsor. These affiliated companies are considered parties-in-interest (as defined in ERISA) to the Plan. As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, funds of \$657,439,756 and \$706,261,309, respectively, were held in such investments and are considered party-in-interest transactions.

## 8. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through the date of issuance of the financial statements.





Supplemental Schedule

14

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Voya 401(k) Savings Plan  
 EIN: 52-1317217 Plan No.: 001  
 Schedule H, Line 4(i)  
 Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)  
 As of December 31, 2015

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party Causeway	Description of Investment		Current Value
International Value Fund - Class I Equity Index	Mutual Fund Shares		\$35,843,777
Non-Lendable Fund M ING Group	Common/Collective Trust		169,269,409
Company Stock Fund	Stock Fund Shares		39,056,662
ING Leveraged Company Stock Fund	Stock Fund Shares		25,342,562
Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund - Class I	Mutual Fund Shares		57,356,705
Northern Trust Collective EAFE Index Fund - DC - Non Lending-Tier One Notes Receivable From Participants	Common/Collective Trust	**	9,556,314
Nuveen NWQ Small/Mid-Cap Value Fund - Class R	Mutual Fund Shares		12,772,321
Robeco Boston Partners Large Cap Value Equity Fund	Common/Collective Trust		44,471,789

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SSgA Russell Small/Mid Cap Index NL Index Series - Class C	Common/Collective Trust	102,014,843	
* Stable Value Option	Guaranteed Investment Contract	400,906,871	***
T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund Shares	165,302,332	
TD Ameritrade SDBA	Self-Directed Brokerage Account	14,564,449	
Vanguard International Growth Fund	Mutual Fund Shares	70,413,789	
Vanguard ® Total Bond Market Index Fund - Signal Shares	Mutual Fund Shares	19,955,039	
* Voya Company Stock Fund	Stock Fund Shares	9,901,035	
* Voya Real Estate Fund - Class I	Mutual Fund Shares	48,207,247	
* Voya Small Cap Opportunities Portfolio - Class I	Mutual Fund Shares	37,281,855	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2020	Common/Collective Trust	3,423,914	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2025	Common/Collective Trust	40,528,216	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2030	Common/Collective Trust	2,928,614	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2035	Common/Collective Trust	46,565,798	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2040	Common/Collective Trust	2,667,184	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2045	Common/Collective Trust	41,134,774	
* Voya Target Index Solution Trust 2050	Common/Collective Trust	2,141,077	

Voya Target		
* Index Solution Trust 2055	Common/Collective Trust	6,379,816
Voya Target		
* Index Solution Trust 2060	Common/Collective Trust	387,138
Voya Target		
* Index Solution Trust Income Fund	Common/Collective Trust	14,986,217
		\$1,443,289,752

Note: Column (d) cost information is omitted for all participant directed investments.

\* Indicates a party-in-interest plan

\*\* Each loan will bear an interest rate prescribed by the Plan's applicable provisions when the loan is issued, currently the prime interest rate plus 1%. Current interest rates on participant loans is 4.25% as of December 31, 2015. Loan repayment periods are for a maximum of five years. Current maturity dates on participant Loans range from January 2016 to October 2020 as of December 31, 2015. The repayment periods above the maximum of five years are due to grandfathered plans acquired during company acquisitions.

\*\*\* Stated at contract value

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Voya 401(k) Savings Plan

By: Voya Financial Pension Committee

June 28, 2016 By: /s/ Steven T. Pierson

Dated Name: Steven T. Pierson  
Title: Chairman, Voya Financial Pension Committee